

**2008 NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
B.TECH III SEMESTER MID TERM EXAMINATIONS  
**MOMENTUM TRANSFER**  
(CHEMICAL ENGINEERING)

TIME: 2 HOUR  
MARK: 60

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Answer All The Questions

1. Write a note on the Rheological classification of fluids.
2. A differential manometer is connected at the two points A & B of two pipes. The pipe A contains a liquid of specific gravity 1.5 while pipe B contains a liquid of specific gravity 0.9. The pressure at A & B is 1 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> & 1.8 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> respectively. Find the difference in mercury level in the differential manometer.
3. Derive the equations for Flow through a horizontal circular pipe.
4. What is the viscosity of a fluid which requires 40sec for flow of 16cc through a capillary tube viscometer having a tube diameter of 2mm & length of 30cm? The pressure difference is equivalent to 20cm of water.
5. Explain Prandtl's mixing length theory.
6. Water is flowing through a 3cm inner diameter tube. The pressure drop resulting is 0.1 gmf/cm<sup>2</sup> per cm length of the tube. Find the point velocity, Eddy diffusivity & Prandtl mixing length at  $y = R/2$  where R is the radius of the tube. Viscosity of water may be taken as 1 C.P & density as 1 gmf/cm<sup>2</sup>.