- 1. If 4 nucleotide repeats code for a amino acid...what is no. of amino acid coded possible:
- 1.16
- 2.64
- 3.4
- 4. 256

2. Systemic eosinophelia with renal failure except--

which of the following does not present with eosiniphilia and ARF..

- a. drug induced interstitial nephritis
- b.
- c. contrast nephropathy
- d. PAN
- 3. Drug not used in multiple sclerosis
- 1. ifn 1a
- 2. IFN 1b
- 3. Glatiremer acetate
- 4. Mycophenolate
- 4. Drug used in multiple sclerosis
- 1. ifn alpha
- 2. IFN beta
- 3. ifn gamma
- 4.
- 5. Bremelanotide used for
- 1. Erectile dysfunction
- 2. LUTS
- 3. hormone refractory prostate cancer

6. Transcranial patch drug used in pd Rotigotine

- 7. Post operative ileus seen maximally in:
- 1.stomach
- 2.duodenum
- 3. ileum
- 4. Colon

8. Mizuo phenomenon seen in oguchi disease fluvialis

- 9. flaying seen in what type of lacerated wound ?
- 1. tear
- 2. shearing force
- avulsion
- 4. pressure
- answer avulsion

10. According to organ transplantation act 1994 what punishment for doctor if found guilt ?

- 1. 2 yrs
- 2 5 yrs
- 3. 7 yrs
- 4. 10 yrs
- 11. Palatoprint commonly taken from
- 1. anterior part of palate
- 2. lateral wall of palate
- 3. medial wall of palate
- 4. posterior palate

answ - anterior part of palate

12. a man, with history of alcohlism assaulted his neighbour. police on taking history , he admitted stopping alcohol 4 days ago, and a diagnosis of delirium tremens was made. what is most appropriate regarding punishment partially responsible he was not responsible for act as per section 84 ipc criminal responsibility

13. Noble prize for discovery of structure of insulin and effects in different animals.

1. Sanger

2. Banting and Best

14. Type d personality seen in

a. coronary artery disease

b. depression

c. personality disorder

d. schizophrenia

answer - coronary artery disease

15.what is IPC code for punishment for a doctor held for giving False medical certificate section 197

16. what is IPC code for punishment ofHostile witness section 191

17. Ossification centre first appears -end of 2nd month beginning of 3rd month end of 3rd month

18. A/e brown sequard syndromeA)ipsilateral pyramidal tract featuresB)c/l dorsal columnC)c/l spinothalmicD)ipsilat planter extensor

19. Drug used for non infectious uveitis in luminate

- 1. steroid
- 2. infliximab
- 3. methotrexate
- voclosporin

answer - voclosporin

A new agent for the treatment of noninfectious uveitis: rationale and design of three LUMINATE (Lux Uveitis Multicenter Investigation of a New Approach to Treatment) trials of steroid-sparing -voclosporin

20. Stack method fot teeth age gr.infants20-25 years age groupabove 50 years

21. Syndromic mgt of gential ulcers in india includes? H. genitalis/primary chancre/ chancroid Hgenitalis and primary chancre primary chancre and chancroid h gentialis and chancroid

22. Ball catching base of thumb injury; Cricketer gets hit by a ball on thumb. which damage shd u look for specifically? ulnar collateral ligament/ volar plate/ abductor pollicis/

extensor pollicis brevis

23. Addison syn; Cause of Addisons disease in india1 tb2 post partum34

24. most specific for RA? anticcp IGa IGG IGM

25. IgA deposits in dermal papilla. Diag? Dermatitits herpetiformis/ pemphigus /pemphigoid

26. immediately lateral to femoral hernial sac
1) femoral vein
2) femoral artery
3) femoral nerve
LYMPHATICS?]\

27. Idl recptr true A/E-clathrin coated recptr on cell membrane, taken by endocytosis, present only at xtra hepatic site, incrsd cellular chloesterol downregulates the receptors

28. all true about pancreatitis excpt drotecogin alpha used in apache score > 25 -ans not recalled not recalled nr

29. Recurrent Oral ulcer with nodules in shin. Diag? behcet/ pemphigus fixed drug eruption

30. during starvation gluconeogenesis is dependent on?1-alanine2- beta oxidation of fatty acid3-ADP

31. MAP =(sbp + 2dbp)/3

32. if u r in PHC, which anticoagulant is used to sent the blood sample ? na oxalate na oxalate with na flouride edta

33. best anticoagulant for coagulation studies? Citrate EDTA

heparin

34. which of the following inhibit CPT1 on outer membrane of mitochondria during well fed state? malonyl coA acetyl coa glucose 35. superficial perineal pouch contains a/e sphincter urethrae posterior scrotal nerves bulbospongiosus 36.a lady with hb-9, mcv- 55, ferritin-200, tibc-294, rbc counts 4.5 million 1) fe def 2) anaemia of chronic d's 3) thalasemia major thalassemia minor 37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DOES NOT AFFECT THE HARDY WINBERG EQUATION? 1- small population 2- random mating gene inflow mutations 38. Countertransferance : from therapist to pt client to patient 39. ozurdex -7% dexamethasone; 0.7% triamcinolone acetate 0.5% triamcinlone 40. structure passing via oesophageal hiatus.....all except rt phrenic/ It phrenic/ vagus rt lefr vagus 41. vision 2020, who which them does not form part of it 1) who 2) unicef 3) orbis international 4) international comittee for prevention of blindness 42. nerve supply of Dilator pupillae ...? preganglionic sympathetic preganglionic parasympathetic post ganglionic symptathetic 43. LID retraction is adr of ... brinzolamide travoprost bimatoprost 44. PG E causes worsening in infant-----pulmonic stenosis without vsd 2.... left hypoplastic hrt syndme 3...obstructive tapvc aortic arch disruption

45. a child mentally retarded, Downs all except?

21 trisomy/ mosaicism of 21/ robertsonian trans of 21/ deletion of 21

46. 75yrs male with new onset focal seizures.with normal renal function Drug of choice? valproate/ oxcarbezepine / phenytoin/ levetiracetam

47. 4 months pregnant lady with seizure disorder well controlled on valproate comes to you for advice. wt to do next?

increase dose of valproate/ continue same rx/ taper valproate immed and shift to lamotrigine change to carbamezapibe

48. efavirenz acts HIVI1 PROTEASE HIV1nucleosidase hiv1 integrase HIV entry into cell

49. which retinal layer is most resistant to radiation

- (a) RPE
- (b) layers of rods \$ cones
- © bipolar cell layer
- (d) ganglion cell layer

50. calcification around foramen of monro with raise ICT; periventricular calcification with mass below 3rd ventricle

- 1) ependymoma
- 2) subependydomal-astrocytoma
- 3)
- 4)
- 51. herpes zoster keratitis all occure except
- a. pseudodendritic keratitis
- b. anterior endothelial keratitis
- c. sclero keratitis
- d.. endothelitis; stromal keratitis

52. pt with urethral syndrome , microscopy full of polymorph , but no bacteria , culture done in

- 1) mc'coy cell
- 2) thayer martin
- 3)
- 4)

53. first chemical barrier encountered for microorganism for common exposed sites ; chemical barrier in tissues resistant to bacteria

- a. lysozyme
- b.acidic ph
- c. lactose
- d. glycogen

54.all true except late signal on mri is sign of scarring akinetic segment doesnt benefit from revascularisation dobutamine restarts the hibernating myocardium thallium?

55. q on cholecystectomy...cbd stone seen surgeon has less expertise???a.open cholecystectomy wid choledochoduodenostomyb. convert laparascopic cholecystectomy to open cholecystectomyc.laparascopically remove by cystic duct extractiond.

56. 7 yr old child with bleeding history with pet heamorrages,needing repeated transfusions tlc-40000 , hb-9.1,cd 10+ cd19+ve,calla +ve,cd33 -ve,cd117 +ve,wbc count 60thousand,plat count 2.5 lac a)all b)aml

c)mixed leucocytic disorder

57. all prevent delivery of aftercoming head of fetus except a.extended haed b.hydrocephalus c.placenta previa d.incomplete dilatation of cervix

58. baby born wid blisters.....best investigation.. a.VDRL B.MANOUX on blister fluid .

59. NESTROF test is used in beta thalassemia

60.epidermal igG with intercellular depostion -phemphigus bullous pemphigoid

61. Treatment in prenatal CAHHydrocortisonedexamethasone

62. Pt develops myelopathy post trauma. Wt dose of methyl pred to be gn?
30mg/kg within 3hrs/
45mg/kg within6hrs/
60mg/kg within 9hrs/
75mg/kg within 12hrs

63. Gene involved in SRNS: NPHS 2

64. CAP : positive regulator

65. M/O injury in shoulder dislocation - abduction n ext rotation

66. Diabetic person c; c/c aicoholic wid painless 15degee deviation of little finger percut fasciotomy3.observation total,fasciotomy,tendon releas subcutaneous fasciotomy

67. gallows tractionfemur TIBIA HUMERUS

68.not done by gut flora fermentation of mucus

synthesis of short chain fatty acids vit k synthesis

69. spondylolisthesis least helpful in diagnosisap x ray lateral x ray mri ct
70. for confirmation of DNA from autopsy sample is taken from liver spleen kidney brain

71. Women with infertility with b/l cornual block on hsg next inv 4 managent Tuboplasty /ivf /hydrotubation laparoscopy plus/hyseteroscopy

72. Karyotyping of fetus can be done frm a/e Cvs/ cordocentesis /amniocentesis/ fetal skin

73.true about Xenon anaesthesia a/e - slow induction n recovery

74. new thrombin inhibitor for preventing thromboembolism dabigatran xomulagatran(yes wrong spelling in paper)

75. 17yr girl with ovarian tumor. Usg shows pred solid component.ca 125 neg afp neg, alp raised? Dysgerminoma /malign teratoma/ mucinous cystadenocarcinoma

76. poly (A) tail on translation will give rise to polylysine polyalanine polyproline

77.a female presents with primary amenorrhoea. no uterus is found. Normal funtioning Ovary is present.diagnosis -mrkh

78. Primary amenorhea+normal sec sexual charac+absent pubic hair-AIS; 17 yr female with b/l inguinal hernias, no ovaries and no uterus.sec sex charecters seen, no pubic hair, with primary amennorhoe?
a) and rogen insensitivity
b) star
c) mullerian agenesis
d) turner

79. All of the foll changes occur in pregnancy except? Increase in cardiac output/ Increase in stroke volume/ Increase in systemic vascular resistance

80. Hrt given for all except

a)vaginal dryness b)hot flushes C)cardiovascular risk d)preventn of osteoporosis

81. glomerular capillary flow glomerular oncotic pressure lower than filtrate the level of glucose in fitrate is same as that of original fluid.

82. EBM(Evidence based medicene)? ; evidence based medicine include all except?1- the research paper is investigated by the tools qouted in research paper itself to check validity2-the opinion of medical profesnls n researchers have given a least importance

83. subtelomeric fraction can be traced by all except? Agarose gel electophoresis dna denaturing gel electrophoresis

84. somatic passivity seen in paranoid schizophrenia

85. newborn hypoehoic midline mass bruit on ausculation vein of galen malformation

86. papillary necrosis diagnosis , procedure not required...... SCA/ bacterial culture TB pcr acidification of urine

87. repeat question answer enterococcus fecalis

88. repeat question answer -bacitracin sensitivity

89. % of endothelium destroyed in keratoplasty?

90.what is seen in Bipolar 2 = mania and depression Hypomania + depression hypomania and subsyndromal depression

91.a study shows hemogloin levels of 9.1,9.2,9.3,9.5,9.3,9.5,10.1,10.7 . however the actual average turned out to be 10.2 how will u term the test low validity low reliability

92.a patient presents with situs invertus, sinusitis: diagnosis kartgeners syndrome

94. A pt with radiologically confirmed Reflux nephropathy develops 3+ proteinuria. What type of nephrotic syndrome will develop? Membranous/ MPGN/ crescentic /FSGS

95. hematuria pt a)isosized rbc b)proteinuria c)rbc cast

96. daibetes mellitus diagnosis-Fasting > 125,PP> 199 / fasting>100, PP>140 / HbA1c>5.5 fasting ?100 mg, post prandial > 199 mg

97. about forcep delivery all except this is in accurate?

1- the AP diameter of head is 15 degree to the axis

2- it the presentation is vertex n face with mentoantror, forceps can be done

3-the presenting part is at zero station

4-caput succedum

[indications of GTT in preg a/e:

- 1. Previous fetal death.
- 2. Polyhydramnios.
- 3. Pre-Eclampsia.
- 4. Congn Malformations

99.Under bruce protocol , A 50 year old man with aortic stenosis is made to do exercise for 11 minutes .. patient shows systolic gradient of 60mmHg .. What is the best management?

- 1. angiogram
- 2. aortic valve replacement
- 3. Aortic vulvoplasty
- 4. coronary angiography

100. not added in pcr dna template deoxyribonucleotides dideoxyribonucletides thermostable enzyme

101. maintenance of tidal volume1 bronchial stretch receptors2 j receptors3 carotid/aortic body4...

102. True abt prothrombin time
 1.kaolin is added
 2. immediately keep in fridge
 3.test within 2 hrs

103. regular drinking of following prevents uti.1 grape juice2 raspberry juice.3 orange juice4 cranberry juice

104. A lady evaluated for short stature. CT revealed pituitary enlargement. Blood tests revealed TSH increased, T4 decreased. Cause of short stature? Primary hypothyroidism/ pituitary adenoma/ TSH secreting pituitary adenoma

105. a 25 yr old female with mcv55,rbc count 4.5,with normal wbc count a)thal minor
b)thal major
c)anemia of chronic diseases
d)iron def anemia

106. Regarding the diagnosis of primary hyperaldosteronism, all are true except? Metabolic acidosis/ diastolic hypertension with edema/ low renin activity/ 107. effect of thiazide – decreased calcium, increased sodium and increased potassium increased calcium, decreased sodim , increased potassium increased calcium increased sodium decreased potassium increased calcium decreased sodium and decreased potassium

108.only approved indication of systemic steroids in psoriasis1 pustular2 erythroderma3 psoriatic arthritits4

109. which is true for octreotide a]stimulates growth hormone b]used in secretory diarrhoea c]used orally d]contraindicated in acromegaly

110. mrsa which drug cannot b given - certain cephalosporin

111. to produce insulin m rna of beta pancreatic cell core dna of beta pancreatic cell

112. Pt develops paralysis with bowel bladder invol. MRI showed dorsal myelopathy and intradural enhancing lesion at middorsal level.cause? NF/ meningioma/ ependymoma, intradural lipoma

113. not required in protein synthesisrna polymerase, aminoacyl transferases

114. autoclave indicatorclostridium tetani,b stereothermophilusb pumilisb subtilis var niger

115. ductal plate capsule of liver is made of all except?1 ductal2 diaphragm3 gall bladder4umbilicial plate

116. mc site of cholangiocarcinoma..... perihilar intrahepatic distal cbd

117. direct standardtion -age distribution

118. bacteroides fragilis all true exvept shock and bcateremia is commonly seen in b.fragilis

119. what is needed to find out chance of occring of sle in a region

prior probability of sle, sensitivity, specificity. repeat question

120.in acute inflammation endothelial retraction following cytoskeletal rearrangementearly transient leak delayed prolong leak delayed early leak early prolonged leak

121. kawasaki disease, management of choice -i v immunoglobulin steroids

122. one q with old pt male develops respi infections...org grown on charcoal broiled meat diagnosis legionella hemophilus

123. preleukemic conditions all except a.pnh b.paraoxysmal cold hemoglobinuria c.myelodysplasia aplastic anemia

124. most common complication after ilial pouch anal anastomosis is.. small intst obstruction pelvic abscess perineal infection pouchitis

125. A pt has LDL 500 and triglyceride 150. wt will u see? Tendon xanthomas/ tendoeruptive xanthomas lipemia retinalis

126. not an indicator of acute pancreatitis1 amylase23 AST4 calcium

127. man with accident and forehead abrasion trauma presents with chemosis , proptosis (no fever was mentioned) diagnosisproptosis caroticocaverbous fistula

128. brinzolamide what is true reversible competitive inhib of C.anydrase irreversible non competitive inhib of CA irreversible competitive ca inhibitor reversible non competetive ca inhibitor

129. drug metabolism all true except digoxin -p glycoprotein... simvastatin- glucoronic conjugation drug not recalled)cyp2ad6 drug not recalled)cyp3a4

130. azithromycin prophylaxis in trachoma given when prevalence above? <didnt remember exact options> 10%

8%, 6%, 2% 131. phagocytes engulf pathogenic organisms. main force of neutralisation 3b and fc oxidase action 132.a patient with 2 months history of trauma to eye. now he presents with ocular damage, multiple cranial nerves involvement best investigation ? MRI /CT/ DSA/ MRA 133. iNVESTIGATION OF CHOICE FOR meningial carcinamatosis? Non contrast CT Contrast MRI SPECT PET 134. alzheimers disease all are seen except 1 Aphasia 2 acalculia 3 apraxia 4 agnosia 135. epidermoid and arachnoid cyst differentiation 1 smooth margin 2 contrast enhancement on flair 3 4 136. In uk a study of anti asthma drug and asthma death was done. type of study ecological study cross sectional study cohort study 137. marker of bone formation all except osteocalcin alp hydroxyprolin 138. hypothermia in child, mechanism of overcoming it a/eshivering 139. After RTA a young male presented with non pulsatile retroperitoneal hematoma.on table IVU was done.rt kidney not visualised left kidney showed immediate excretion of dye what is next step in m/t a nephrectomy b explore proximal renal vessels, open Gerota's fascia n explore kidney c perform on table angiography d retrograde pyelography 140. secreated in breast milk required for healthy growth of child. 1 linoleic acid 2 palmitic acid 3 arachidonic acid 4 docosahexaenoic acid 141. ART given to prevent maternal to child transmission

1 lamivudine

2 nevirapine

3 4

142. a pt present with sudden b/l loss of vision with loss of light perception. More on rt side. Pupillary reflex, optokinetic nystagmus are normal. Pt can touch to his finger on closing his rt eye but not on closing lt. What is diagnosis?

1 optic neuritis

2 anterior ischaemic optic neuropathy

3 cmv retinitis

4 functional visual loss

143. all r true abt socialized medicine except

1 decreases competition among practitioners for patients

2 state incorporation for free medicine

3 ensures complete utilization of health facilities

4 ensures universal coverage of health services

144. all r seen in 3rd nerve palsy except

1 ptosis

2 diplopia

3 miosis

4 eye moves outwards

145. all r true abt oxygenase except1 incorporate one atom of O22 incorporate both atoms of O23 hydroxylation4carboxylation

146.in a female patient , 6x6 tumour found to to be Granulosa cl tumr..marker for recurrence inhibin ca 19-9 ca 50

147. childs PRESENTS WITH ITCHY lesions , with distribution on extensor surfaces, shins, elbows. mother givin h/o bronchial asthma.diagnosis atopic dermatitis airborne contact dermatitis

148. investigation of choice for zenker diverticulum?1.endoscopy2.barium

149. episodic anemia +jaundice. SINCE BIRTH .all except G-6 PD Sickle cell PNH Hereditary sphero

150. Leaking meningomyelocele..what investigation wound culture blood culture urine culture

151.condition in which only neurons affected spinocerebellar ataxia supranuclear palsy ataxia telengiectasia

152. which of follwing causes slowing of eeg hypothermia

153. HAM test-GPI anchor MIRL

154. a young boy presents with iga depositon, and non blanching purpura lower limb-diagnosis HENOCH SCHOLEIN

155. a ques on normal PT,Plat count and inc aPTT,no bleeding history? Factor 8 value is 60id-l. 1- vwf factor def lupus anticoagulant

156. 1% pilocarpine given, large non responding pupil, cause is a.adies pupil b.pharmacological blockage c uncal herniation d.diabetic pupil

157. patient with recurrent joint pains n pettiechial hemorrhagesdiagnosisa]megakariocytic thrombocytopenia b]amegakarocytic thrombocytopenia c]vWf d]factor viii inhibitors

158. Not true about Alzheimer's disease-1.Neurofibrillary tangles correlate with the degree of dementia2.Tau proteins3.Plaques increase with ageextracelluar involvemtns develops inclusions

159. 40 nm gap junction bet tropo collagen contains which ion? Ca/ fe/ Carbohydrate

160.NOradr, Adr, dopamine receptors? Serpentine /4 times / G protein seven pass

161. Under 304 A max punishment in yrs2 yrs5 yrs7 yrs10yrs

162. lady on hemodialysis developed carpel tunnel. Found to be due to amyloidosis. Wt type is the amyloid? Beta2 microglobulin beta amyloid AL type

163. ICU pt on central line gn genta + ceftazidime. Culture grew gram positive bact in chain. Started on vanco for 2 wks but bacteria still persisted. Which is it? Staph aureus/ coag neg Staph/ Enterococci / gpA strept

164. Pt with jaundice and white stools. Which of the foll enzymes is not raised?

5'nucleotidase/ alkaline phosphatase/ aminotransferase/ glutamate dehydrogenase

165. MI reinfarct... all true except trop consecutive raise, 3 times trop pos.. ; sudden death can be due to mi

166. which of the following drug is used to stop progression in Edss type of ms? Interferon / glatiramer/ natalizumab

167. lady with fever for 15 days with recent onset altered sensorium. CT brain shows basal exudates with meningeal enhancement.most probable etiology? feature on ct increases lymphyocytes decreased sugars increased proteins increased lyphocytes increased sugars increased proteins increased neutrophils increased sugars decreased protein decreased neutrophils decreased sugar increased protein

168. LDL receptor true except.. clathrin coated receptor on cell membrane / present only in extrahepatic tissues/ taken by endocytosis/ increased cellular chloesterol downregulates the receptors

169. T4 to T3 conversion is inhibited by all except? methimazole/ PTU/ propanolol /amiodarone

170. SIADH true is all except? serum Na can be as low as 125/serum sodium is normal or slightly low/ vaptans are new FDA approved drugs for its Rx WATER LOADING TEST IS USED IN SIADH EUVOLEMIA TO HYPOvolemia maybe seen

171. LBA with inability to extend great toe. Disc prolapse at what level? L4-L5 L5 s1 T11-T12

172. Which therapy is not for deep tissue penetration? short wave diathermy /microwave/ ultrasound infrared lamp

173. Pt developed numbness at night of index finger.. which test is useful except.... finkLEstein phalen/ tourniquette/ Tinel sign

174. which is not a neuronal migration disorder? schizencephaly/ lissencephaly/ microgyria with ballooning

175. mri finding of cavernous angioma-

popcorn like arterial feeders well defnied nidus

176. which not seen in hypertensive disorders of preg macrosomia /eclampsia/ hellp

177.all true about isoenzymes same structure same mechanism of action different sites of action same quartenry structure

178. Chymotrypsinogen is a zymogen carboxypetidase

179. if aminoacids coded by more than 1 codon its called degeneracy conservative

180. All r limb girdle dystrophies exceptdystrophinopathy dysferlinopathies dyscalpainoptahties

181.about myocardium late signal enhancement on mri denotes scarring dobutamine may restart hibernating myocardium akinetic segment is not benefited from revascularisation thallium (dont remeber this one)

182. In prolonged starvation the presence of alanine in blood indicates net protein breakdown non usage of proteins for gluconegoeneis synthesis of aminoacids

183. Not a feature of myelopathies?brisk jaw kerksFacial nerve palsyBladder and bowel involvement

184.which study gives most accurate result Meta-analysis double blind rct cohort study

185. Best for comparing new and gold standard test-Bland and Altman analysis komgorov technique

186.female presents with calcium depostion around her rt knee joint investigation of choice alkaline phosphatase serum calcium serum acid phosphatase

187. USG findings in hypertrophic pyloric stenosis are all except-1. increased Gastric residue2. >4mmusg is accurate in 95 percent cases

188. CV junction abnormalities ae-Ankylosing spondylitis, rheumatoid arthritis basilar inagination odontoid dysplasia

189. Not a somatoform disorder-Fibromyalgia Somatization disorder irritable bowel syndrome chronic fatifue syndrome

190. A patient of rheumatoid arthritis with anemia; Fe 30mg; TIBC 280; Ferritin 200-Anemia of chronic disease Sideroblastic anemia iron deficiency anemia

191. Structure based drug synthesis regimen is based on the use of drug libraries enables rapid use of preexisiting conformations which are linked together Depends on understanding between molecular structures, reaction and relationship between various drug groups

192. Chloroquine retinopathy all true except-1. >250mg/d or >3mg/kg2. >480g total dose3. >2yearsrenal dysfunction

193. all are true about alzheimers ecept extrafibrillary tangles are increased with age neurofibrillary tangles denote level of dementia extracellular involvemtn leads to onlusions

194. Not true about fetal circulationcan rapidly clear CO2 from circulation

195. True about resistance in various organisms are all except-Most common mechanism of inactivation of drugs is by the release of extracellular enzymes Plasmid mediated resistance is always mediated by vertical transmission Removal of the target site is a mechanism of action Enterobacteracie mechanism of action

196. Panic attack-which neurotransmitter not affected serotonin, glutamate, gaba cholecystokinin pentagastrin

197. Least likely to occur in hypothermiaarrhythmia, decreased peripheral resistance

198. Not true about Vitamin D-

25 hydroxylation in liver; 1 hydroxylation in kidney; Williams syndrome presents with precocious puberty , obesity and mental retardation. 400-600 iu/d

199.which is false? murder-section 300 culpable homicide not ammounting to murder-304 ;suicide 306 attempt to murder- 307

200.there was one question on diagnosis of single sequence/gene disroder something like that single strand polymrophism dideoxyribonucletide chain termination multiarray cgh) it had multiarray in it definitely)