

**2008-PUNJAB TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**B.E / B.TECH ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**  
**BIO-MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION**

TIME-3HOUR  
MARKS-100

**PART A [10\*2=20]**

1. What are resting and action Potentials?
2. What is meant by central nervous system?
3. Distinguish between metallic microelectrode and non-metallic microelectrode
4. State the requirements for physiological amplifiers?
5. List the different methods used for direct measurement of blood pressure?
6. What do chemo-receptors, PCO<sub>2</sub> sensors do in human system?
7. What is lithotripsy?
8. State any two problem which arises due to leakage currents in an equipment
9. What is the purpose of Audiometer?
10. What is the function of synchronous pacemaker?

**PART B [8\*10=80]**

11. a. i. Describe the generation and features of action potential.  
ii. Explain the function of human respiratory system  
or  
b. i. Explain the working of piezoelectric transducer as arterial pressure sensor  
ii. Explain how piezoelectric transducer produces ultrasonic waves
12. a. i. Draw a buffer amplifier circuit and explain its working  
ii. Explain the working of chopper amplifier  
or  
b. Explain the working of i. ECG recorder ii. EMG system
13. a. With suitable figure explain how PH, PCO<sub>2</sub>, PO<sub>2</sub> are measured  
or  
b. i. Explain any one method of measuring blood pressure  
ii. Write a note on Plethysmography
14. a.i. Explain the working of X-ray machine  
ii. Write a note on endoscopy

or

b.i. Explain the different elements involved in biotelemetry circuit.

ii. Explain about patient monitoring system.

15. a. With neat diagram, describe the working of i. Heart lung machine ii. Dializer

or

b. Explain briefly any one type of pacemaker circuit and defibrillator circuit

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