

**2008-CALICUT UNIVERSITY**  
**B. TECH V SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**METROLOGY AND INSTRUMENTATION**  
**(MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**

TIME-3HOUR  
MARKS-100

ANSWER FULL QUESTIONS

SECTION A 8\*5=40 MARKS

- I. (a) Explain the systematic and random errors.
- (b) Explain the first order response of an instrumentation.
- (c) Explain any two primary and secondary transducers.
- (d) Explain variable resistance transducers.
- (e) Explain complete partial and total immersion thermometers.
- (f) Explain about the resistance thermometers in detail.
- (g) Explain the method of selecting slip gauges.
- (h) Explain the adjustable slip gauge.

SECTION B 4\*15=60 MARKS

- II. (a) (i) What is the difference between accuracy and uncertainty, precision and accuracy ?
- (ii) What is the relationship between sensitivity and range ? What is the disadvantage of very sensitive instruments ?
- Or
- (b) (i) Explain the following terms: Repeatability, accuracy, precision. Also discuss the relationship of accuracy and cost.
- (ii) Why it is essential to be able to determine the degree of uncertainty precise measurements and how same is expressed ?
- III. (a) Explain the resistance wire strain gauges and explain any one type of it.
- Or
- (b) Explain with any one type how the low pressure and high pressure are measured.
- IV. (a) Explain the theory and constructional details of magnetic flow meter.
- Or
- (b) Explain the optical total radiation and photo-electric pyrometers.
- V. (a) Describe about image acquisition and digitization and describe about the image processing and analysis.
- Or
- (b) Explain Tomlinson surface meter and explain the measurement of internal thread.