Political Science Answer Key

Qn. No	Value Points Liberalisation ഉദാരവത്കരണം			Score	Total	
1				1	1	
2	Manipur					
	മണിപ്പൂർ				1	1
3	A	В	С	_		
	(i)	(c)	(b)			
	(ii)	(a)	(d)			
	(iii)	(d)	(a)		$8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
	(iv)	(b)	(c)			
4	First Fiv	ve Year Plan				
	ഒന്നാം പഞ്ചവത്സര പദ്ധതി					
	Save from the cycle of Poverty					
	 ദാരിദ്ര്യചക്രത്തിൽ നിന്നും രക്ഷിക്കുക K N D -: 					
	• K.N.Raj					
	 കെ.എൻ. രാജ് Hasten Slovely 					
	 നാവധാനം മുന്നേറുക 					
	Second	Five Year Pla	n			
	രണ്ടാം പഞ്ചവത്സര പദ്ധതി					
	 Quick stuctural Transformation ത്വരിതഗതിയിലുള്ള ഘടനാപരമായ പരിവർത്തനം 					
		തത്രലുള്ള ഘട	നാപരമായ പര	1(1(0(0)0)(1)0		
	• P.C. Ma	halanobis			$6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
	∙ പി.സി. മ	ഹലനോബിസ്			2	
		n Heavy Indu	sties			
		<u>ച</u> സായങ്ങൾക്ക്				
5	Its propose	was to give b	enefit to the p	producers,		
	Consumers and middlemen.					
	ഇത് ഉത്പാദകർക്കും ഉപഭോക്താക്കൾക്കും ഇടനിലക്കാർക്കും					
	പ്രയോജനം നൽകാൻ ലക്ഷ്യമിട്ടു. OR					
	C.					
	്. സി.				1	1
6		t Party Of Ind	ia			-
-			- *		1	1

7	Defection		
	႕ာ့ဂၢွာသဂ္ဂ၀		
8	a. Lal Bahadur Sasthri and General Ayyub Khan		
	എ. ലാൽ ബഹദൂർ ശാസ്ത്രിയും ജനറൽ അയൂബ് ഖാനും		
	b. Indira Gandhi and Zulfikar Ali Bhutto		2
	ബി. ഇന്ദിരാഗാന്ധിയും സുൽഫിക്കർ അലി ഭൂട്ടോയും	1	
9	Both happended under democratic conditions		
	• രണ്ടും ജനാധിപത്യ സാഹചര്യങ്ങളിൽ സംഭവിച്ചു.		
	Election was free and fair	2 x 1	2
	• തെരെഞ്ഞെടുപ്പ് സ്വതന്ത്രവും സുതാര്യവുമായിരുന്നു.		
	Many Parties contested in elections.		
	• തെരെഞ്ഞെടുപ്പിൽ + നിരവധി പാർട്ടികൾ പങ്കെടുത്തു.		
	(Any two of the above Points)		
	(ഏതെങ്കിലും 2 പോയിന്റുകൾ)		
10	- India would get further divided in to a number		
	of small Countries		
	- ഇന്ത്യ വീണ്ടും നിരവധി ചെറുരാജ്യങ്ങളായി വിഭജിക്കപ്പെടണം		
	- Unity self Determination and Democracy may be	2	2
	endangered		
	– ഐക്യം, സ്വയം നിർണയം, ജനാധിപത്യം എന്നീ ലക്ഷ്യങ്ങൾ		
	അപകടത്തിലാകുമായിരുന്നു.		
	(Any two Points)		
11	- Popular Movements don't contest in elections.		
	– ജനകീയ പ്രസ്ഥാനങ്ങൾ തെരെഞ്ഞെടുപ്പിൽ മത്സരിക്കുന്നില്ല	1	1
	- Popular movements formed out of the failure		
	of political parties		
	– രാഷ്ട്രീയ പാർട്ടികളുടെ പരാജയത്തിൽ നിന്നാണ് ജനകീയ 		
	പ്രസ്ഥാനങ്ങൾ രൂപപ്പെട്ടത്.		1
	(Any two valuable Points)	1	1
12	- Absence of a common programme	1	
	ideological differences (Any two Points)	1	2
13	- Shape a nation that was united	1	
	- Establish Democracy	1	3
	- Ensure the development and well - being of the		
	entire Society.	1	
14	- Demand for lingustic states	1	
	- Need for drawing international boundaries	_	3
	- Pressure of Vishalandhramovement	2	
15	- Inclusiveness	1	
	- Compromise	1	3
	- reates tolerance of internal difference	1	

16	- Preserve the hard earned sovereignty	1	
	- Protect territorial integrity	1	3
	- Promote rapid economic development	1	
17	- Left oriental policies (Any three points)		
17	- Leadership	1	
	- Ceiling on Land & property	1	3
	- Land reforms	1	5
	- Abolition of privy purse	1	
	- Nationalisation	1	
		1	
18	(2 marks A General discription should be given)		
	- Keep agriculture at the centre of planning	1	
	- Prosperity offered to uraban areas at the expence	1	
	of farmers.		
	- Indusrtial production should increases to	1	4
	property		
	- FYPs included plans agricultural development		
	- but were not property implemented	1	
19	Domestic		
	- decolanisation	2	
	- Cold war		4
	- U.N.O	2	
	- Communist China		
20	Abolition of zamindari system	1	
	Consolidation of agriculture land	1	
	Ceeling on agriculture land	1	
	Protection from eviction	1	4
			-
21	Weaknesses.		
	- ambiguities regarding emergency provisions in		
	the constitution.	2	
	- Curtailment of rights including. Habeas Corpus		
	Strengths		4
	- It is difficult to do away eith democracy in India.		
	- awareness about the value of civil liberties	2	
	General discription of emergency mak given 1 Score:		
22	General description on Anti Arrac Movement	2	
<u>~</u> ~	Describing it as women movement	2	
	- Participation of women		
	- slogans raised		4
			т

23	Emerging nationalism in east Pakistan The election victory of Avami League and crisis Consequences	3 2	5
24	 Creation of Bangladesh (A General discription can be provided with 2 Score) Indira & Syndicate Presidential Election 	3	
	 Changes brought in INC Nature became leader oriented party lost inclusive character Weak orgabisational setup 	2	5
25	 Challenges Drawing the boundaries of Constituencies Prepairing Electroal roll Election methods 	3	
	 elections in a Poor and illiterate country Universal adult franchise (explanation of any 3 points) Overcoming the challange. successful conduct of election. 	2	5
	 Voters participation acceptance of electotal verdict. (explanation with any of 2 points) (General answering - scores) 		
26	Revolution in the field of agriculture with the application of high yielding variety seeds, fertilizers, pesticides, irrigation facilities, higher floor pricing POsitives:	1	
	 raised availability of food grains Leftwing organizations got chance to spread Modernised agricultural sector. (Any two points) Nagatives: 	2	5
	 Polarization between classes and regions. Rich peasants benifited Increased the production of Wheat alone (Any Two Points) 	2	
27	 Nuclear Energy Programmes Nehru - Homi.J. Bhudha Cicumstancess led to nucleas explossion Budha smiles Atom for peace 	4	

	- No first use		
	Approach to NPT & CTBT Critical		
	evaluation	1	5
	(Critical evaluation with the above points can be	T	5
	awarded with full score)		
	(A General discription may be awarded with 2 Score)		
20		0	
28	- Explanation of the challenge raised by partition	2	
	- Explanation of challenge posed in the		
	integration of princely states	2	0
	- Explanation of the challenge posed in the		8
	Reorganisation states	2	
	- Understanding and explanation of the way in which	2	
	these challenges were met.		
29	- Reasons for the proclamation of emergency	2	
	- Consequences of emergency	2	
	- Critical explanation of the above aspects	1	
	Effect upon Party Politices		
	- Janata Party		
	- Non - congress Govt.		
	- Alternative to INC be came alive	3	8
	- Separation of source traditional caste groups from INC		
	and formation of several regional parties.		
	- Multi party System strengthened		
30	- Agenda of Chipko Movement (General discription		
	of Chipko Movement - 1 Score)	2	
	- Agenda of Narmada Bachao Andolan		
	(General Discriprition of NBA - 1 Score)	2	
	- Agenda Dalit Pantheres		
	(General Discriprition of Dalit Panthers - 1)		8
	- An analysis of their role and Impact in democratic		-
	setup by including the following points.	2	
	- Voice of voiceless		
	- addressed marginalised sections	2	
	- Participating politics.		
	- awareness about rights		
	- altered urrest in Party and electoral politics.		
	(or any others relavent findings)		
	(or any outers relation information of the second s		