

**2005-ANDHRA UNIVERSITY**  
IV B.TECH II SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATION  
**CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY**  
(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

TIME-3HOUR  
MARKS-70

**SECTION A IS COMPULSORY. ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.**

**SECTION A [5\*2=10 MARKS]**

1. a) What is Non-repudiation?
- b) What is denial service attack?
- c) Distinguish between stream and block ciphers
- d) Find the value of  $89 \bmod 17$
- e) What is electronic money?

**SECTION B [4\*15=60 MARKS]**

2. a) Describe the Diffie - Hellman key exchange algorithm and explain it with an example.
- b) Alice and Bob want to establish a secret key using the Diffie - Hellman key exchange protocol using  $n = 11$ ,  $g = 5$ ,  $x = 2$  and  $y = 3$ . Find the values A and B and the secret key.
3. Describe the data encryption algorithm.
4. a) What are the key requirements of message digests?
- b) Describe the secure hash algorithm.
5. a) Describe the steps in the creation of a digital certificate.
- b) Discuss XML security concepts.
6. a) Describe the time stamping protocol. What is its significance?
- b) Describe pretty good privacy.
7. a) What is password based encryption? What are the problems associated with it?
- b) Describe the KERBEROS protocol.
8. a) What are the characteristics of a good firewall implementation?
- b) What is a VPN? Explain briefly about the VPN architecture.