

**FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION, MARCH 2016.**  
(Finalised Scheme of Valuation)

Subject: History

Code No: 325

Qn.No	Scoring Indicators	Split Score	Total Score
1	<p>Hominoids — Smaller brain, larger body, Quadrupeds</p> <p>Hominids — walking on two feet, making and use of tools by hand, upright posture, larger brain — any two points</p>	1  1	2.
2.	<p>Replacement model — modern humans originated in Africa, — similarity among modern man</p> <p>Regional continuity model — Archaic Homo — Sapiens in different regions in the world evolved to modern humans. Regional differences in the features of modern man.</p>	1/2  1/2	3.
3.	<p>a. — Southern Upr.</p> <p>b — Olduvai Gorge</p> <p>c — Epic of Gilgamesh</p> <p>d — Spain</p>	1 1 1 1	4
4.	<p>Mesopotamia — Land between two rivers</p> <p>North — Steppeland — cattle rearing</p> <p>East — Tributaries of Tigris — routes of communication to Iran —</p> <p>North East — Plains supported cultivation, silt from rivers made the land fertile.</p>	1 1 1 1	

Qn.No	Scoring Indicators	Split Score	Total Score
	Small channels helped for irrigation South — Desert area — first cities and writing emerged.	1	5
5	Period from 4 — 7 century CE Political changes — <del>consolidation</del> consolidation of Roman territory by Diocletian and Constantine, fortification of boundaries, separation of military from civil affairs, change of capital by Constantine. Economic changes — Introduction of new coins — solidus, monetary stability, new technologies and revival of long distance trade.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$	4
6.	Decline of Arab influence and the increasing importance of Iranian culture Reorganisation of army and bureaucracy Shift of capital Patronised Islamic institutions and scholars Religious status and functions of the Caliphate strengthened — any three	1 1 1	3
7.	Existence of nuclear family position of women — marriage and features Slavery — Social groups.	1 1 1	3
8(a)	Introduction Sufism Literature Science Architecture	2 2 2 2	8

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8(b)	<p>OR</p> <p>Introduction</p> <p>Early life of Genghis Khan</p> <p>war strategy</p> <p>code of law</p> <p>Coins system</p>	2 2 2 2	8
9	<p>14<sup>th</sup> C. crisis - consider</p> <p>Decline of population and working class</p> <p>Peasant revolt in France and England</p> <p>Rise of new monarchies in European countries</p> <p>Decline of Feudalism.</p>	1 1 1 1	4
10.	<p>a - Constantine</p> <p>b - year</p> <p>c - Justinian</p> <p>d - 622 CE</p>	1 1 1 1	4
11.	<p>Manors under a feudal lord -</p> <p>Manor House - self sufficient nature</p> <p>castles.</p>	1 1 1	3
12.	<p>Old view that earth is a single place</p> <p>It is the centre of universe</p> <p>New notion that Sun is the centre of the universe.</p>	1 1 1	3
13.	<p>Lived in Bahama Islands -</p> <p>Hunting, Fishing - cultivation - weaving</p> <p>Animals - hammock</p>	1 1	2
14.	<p>views of Peter Burk - Renaissance is an exaggerated one</p>		

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	Middle age as a period of gloom and lack of development is an over simplification - Asian contributions to Europe - Europe indebted to Asia than Greece and Rome.	2 2	4
15	a - South America. b - Bahama Islands c - Spain d - England	1 1 1 1	4
16 (a)	Introduction changed lives condition of workers condition of women and children Protest movement Or. Introduction Composing of Commodore Perry Political reforms Educational reforms Economic reforms	2 2 2 2  2 2 2 2	8  8
17	Ptolemy France Switzerland Prussia.	1 1 1 1	4
18	Political stability Monetary system - Banking Impact of agricultural Revolution.	1 1 1	3

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Qn.No	Scoring Indicators	Split Score	Total Score
19.	Discovery of Gold in California Construction of Railway Large scale cultivation	1 1 1	3
20.	Conflict between Mao and his opponents - Great Proletarians Cultural Revolution 1965 - Emphasis on ecology	1 1	2
21.	Captain Cook Mexico's friend Declaration of Indian Rights Sun yat Sen.	1 1 1 1	4