

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2018

SUBJECT: **SOCIOLOGY**

CODE. NO: 127

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
1		Link the personal troubles and Public issues. പ്രതിനിധ്യം പ്രശ്നങ്ങളെ മാറ്റിമറിക്കാനും സമൂഹത്തിന് നേരിടേണ്ടതും.	1	1
2		Endogamy and Exogamy സ്വഗമ/സ്വജാതിപരിധി, ബാഹ്യഗമം - വിവാഹം/വിജാതിപരിധി	1/2 1/2	1
3		William and Charlotte Wiser	1	1
4		Normative - ധർമ്മപരം Material - ഭൗതികം	1/2 1/2	1
5		Durkheim	1	1
6		Power. ശക്തി.	1	1
7	(a) Malinowski - Fieldwork - Trobriand Islands (b) Man Made disasters - Bhopal - 1984 (അപകട നിരവധി സംഭവങ്ങൾ) (c) Max Weber - Value Neutrality - Ideal Type (മൂല്യനിരപേക്ഷത) (ആദർശരൂപം) (d) G.S. Ghurye - Aboriginal Culture - Backward Hindu (class) (ദരിദ്രന്മാർ) (പിന്നോക്കർ) (e) A.R. Desai - Marxist Perspective - welfare state (മാർക്സിസ്റ്റ് വീക്ഷണം) - (ക്ഷേമസംരക്ഷണം)	1 1 1 1 1	5	

8-13
 Ans. No. Any 5

Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
8.	Definition / Explanation of Sociological Imagination / Example	2	2
9.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Set of Symbols. → Rituals or Ceremonies.. → A Community of believers... → Common places for prayer.... → Any other characteristics. (Any Two.) 	2	2
10.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Provide a broad overview representative of a large population. Eg: Census. → It provides an aggregate picture → Any other relevant merits. 	1 1	2
11.	Alienation (रोष) अन्वेषण - worker's loss of control over the control of Labour / Levels of alienation..	2	2
12.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Interaction between bio-physical ecology and human interventions. → Nature Shape Society, Society Shapes Nature. → Any other relevant explanation 	2	2
13.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Facts are like things. → External to individual. → Constrain behaviour 	2	2

14-17
Ans. Any 3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
14		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Similar age group → Peer pressure as social pressure → Any other influences.... (3 points) 	3	3
15		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → As a complex set of social, norms, beliefs, values and roles. → Exist to satisfy social needs → Formal and informal social institutions... 	3	3
16		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * There are multiple methods. * There is no single unique method. * Every method has its own strengths and weaknesses * Every topic cannot be studied by using a single method. Eg: Status of women. * Explanation of methods to be given credit... etc.. 	3	3
17.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * All our present ecological problems arise from social problems. * Different social groups stand in different relationships to the environment. * Environmental crisis have their roots in social inequality. * OR, Any other relevant three points regarding environment. 	3	3

18-21
Ans. Any 3

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
18.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Culture is always evolving. → Every culture promotes cultural exchange and borrowings → Thus enrich one's own culture. Eg: English language includes foreign words → Cosmopolitanism - accommodates different cultures 	4	4.
19.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Objectivity: unbiased, neutral based on field facts alone * Subjectivity: based on individual values and preferences. ⇒ In sociology objectivity is much harder to do. ⇒ Sociologist studies a world in which they live. ⇒ Possibility of prejudice ⇒ Influence one's own social context. 	4	4
20.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Spontaneous Consent * Socialization * Use of power * Forced co-operation. * Domination Authority and law. - Explain any four - 	4	4
21.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Segmental division → Hierarchical division 	4	4
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Restrictions of social interaction. → Restriction in the choice of occupation. * Any four points... 		

22-24
Ans. Any 2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
22.		* Listing names of occupation * How these works are done - → By Hand → By Machine * Any explanation based on division of Labour and Technology	2 3	5
23		* List any four Environmental problems. [Resource depletion, Pollution, global warming...etc.] * Explain any two.	2 3	5
24		* Explaining five text criteria. (1) Ensure freedom from poverty (2) State removes inequalities (3) Transforms the economy. (4) Ensure stable development (5) Provide employment for all.	1 1 1 1 1	5.
25		* Intellectual ideas: → Development of modern Sciences → Enlightenment → Darwin's ideas... etc. * Material issues: → Industrial Revolution → French Revolution → Development of Capitalism	3 3	6

25-27
Ans. Any 2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
26		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Socialization. → Humans get everything through Socialization → At the time of birth human-infant knows nothing. → It is a process eg: wolf child. → OR Any general explanations - regarding this. 	6	6
27		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Social order in village: → Small in size → Traditional social practices. → Anonymity → Dominant sections. → Strong power structure. * Change in village: → Comparitively slow → Cultural Lag → Changes associated with agriculture → Dominant caste 	3 3	6
28 28	30 28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Social Stratification: → Structured in equalities between groups. → Society can be seen as consisting of strata - or any other explanations. * Caste: → Traditional India → Four fold varna → Pollution and purity → Birth 	2 3	8
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * CLASS: → Economic basis → Views of Marx and Weber → Relations of production. 	3	

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
29.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Conflict and Cooperation are ever present process. → Different kinds of Conflict → Peasant movement → Family and Household * Co-operation → A dominant process → Covert conflict and overt Co-operation 	8	8
30.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Social world is a sum of actor's meanings → Human actions - Subjective meaning → Social action → Empathetic understanding → Subjectivity/objectivity. → Value neutrality. → Ideal type. 	8	8
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