Subject: Electronics (40)

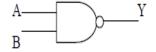
Max Mark: 70 Max Time: 3 hrs 15 min

PART - A

I. Answer ALL questions. Each question carries one mark.

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- 1. How many electrons supplied to a neutral conductor makes it to be charged to -1C?
- 2. Write the relation between RMS value and peak value of AC voltage.
- 3. Write the expression of time constant for an LR series circuit?
- 4. What type of extrinsic semiconductor will be obtained when Indium impurity is added to Germanium semiconductor?
- 5. What is the reason for choosing Silicon over Germanium semiconductor?
- 6. Which region of transistor is moderately doped?
- 7. Draw the circuit symbol of photo transistor.
- 8. What is an OR gate?
- 9. Write the Boolean expression for the output Y of the gate shown.



10. What is capacitive reactance?

PART – B

II. Answer any FIVE questions. Each question carries two marks.

 $2 \times 5 = 10$

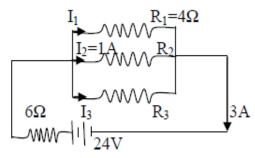
- 11. Mention the uses Sphygmomanometer and Pulse oximeter.
- 12. An AC has instantaneous voltage $V = 80 \sin 200t$. Determine amplitude & frequency of AC signal.
- 13. Draw the circuit diagram of RC high pass filter. Write an expression for its cut off frequency.
- 14. What are the factors on which width of depletion layer depend?
- 15. Current gain $\,eta\,$ of a transistor is 100. Its base current is $\,20\mu A$. Calculate $lpha\,$ and $\,I_{\scriptscriptstyle E}\,$ of the transistor.
- 16. What is an IR Transistor? Draw its circuit symbol.
- 17. What is the need of 2's compliment method of subtraction? Mention any two advantages of digital technology.
- 18. Convert 317₁₀ into equivalent hexadecimal number.

PART - C

III. Answer any FIVE questions. Each question carries three marks.

 $3 \times 5 = 15$

- 19. Explain the role of Electronics in the day to day life.
- 20. State and explain Kirchhoff's voltage law.
- 21. Calculate I_3 and R_3 in the following circuit.

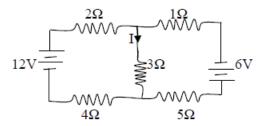


- 22. What is the principle of parallel plate capacitor? Briefly explain the construction of electrolytic capacitor.
- 23. Explain the formation of PN-junction and its working under forward biased condition.
- 24. What is a ripple? With a circuit diagram explain the working of shunt capacitor filter.
- 25. With a circuit diagram explain the working of series positive clipper.
- 26. Give applications of data sheet.

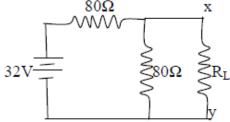
IV. Answer any THREE questions. Each question carries five marks.

 $5 \times 3 = 15$

27. a) Calculate current through 3Ω resistor using superposition theorem.

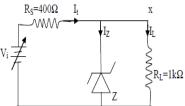


b) Convert the following circuit into Thevenin's equivalent circuit.



- 28. An AC of 125V is applied to the primary of an ordinary transformer of power efficiency $\eta = 60\%$ so that secondary current is 500mA. If the loss of power in the core and coil of it is 10W, calculate primary current, secondary voltage, output power and input power.
- 29. The following components are used in the LRC series circuit. $R=100\Omega$, L=1mH & $C=1000\mu F$. An AC, $v=200 \sin 100\pi t$ is applied to it. Calculate impedance, power factor and resonant frequency of the LRC circuit

30.



Where Z - Zener aroue or $v_Z = 10v$, $r_Z = 2w$, $I_{Z_{min}}$ for voltage regulation is 5mA.

Calculate $I_{Z_{\text{max}}}$, I_L , $V_{i_{\text{min}}}$, $V_{i_{\text{max}}}$ for voltage regulation. Suppose in the above circuit if $V_i = 20V$, what should be the minimum load resistance required for voltage regulation?

- 31. a) Convert $A1F_{16}$ into equivalent binary number.
 - b) Subtract 101₂ from 1010₂ using 2's compliment method.

PART - E

V. Answer any FOUR questions. Each question carries five marks.

 $5 \times 4 = 20$

- 32. a) With a circuit diagram derive an expression for effective resistance of parallel combination of resistors.
 - b) When do we prefer this combination?
- 33. a) What are active and apparent powers? Give the relation between them.
 - b) Explain charging and discharging of a capacitor in RC circuit when DC is applied.
- 34. a) Mention the factors that affect the capacitance of a capacitor.
 - b) What happens to capacitance when a dielectric medium is introduced between plates of a capacitor?
- 35. a) What is an active component?
 - b) With a diagram explain the working of an LDR. Give its applications.
- 36. What is a rectifier? Draw the circuit diagram of half wave rectifier, explain its working. Draw the input and output wave forms.
- 37. a) Show that A + AB = A + B using Boolean laws. Draw the circuit diagram and output waveform.
 - b) Draw the circuit diagram and output waveform of monostable multivibrator using IC 555. What is the significance of duty cycle?
