

**HISTORY XII - ANSWER KEY**

Qn. No.	Answer key	Split Score	Total Score
1.	a) Baba Guru Nanak b) Gurbani c) Alvars d) Muhammad bin Tughlaq	1 1 1 1	4
2.	i. Akbar ii. Abdul Hamid Lahori iii. Iranian New year iv. Faujadars	1 1 1 1	4
3.	i. China ii. Temples iii. Shakas iv. Vaishyas	1 1 1 1	4
4.	• JallianWalaBagh massacre 1919 • Chauri Chaura incident 1922 • Lahore congress 1929 • Gandhi Irwin pact 1931	1 1 1 1	4
5.	Awadh Arrah/Bihar Kanpur Delhi	1 1 1 1	4
6.	Priest king - no rulers - single ruler - several rulers - single state (Any two)	2	2
7.	Identify with variety of deities - evidence in their coins and sculpture - colossal statue - Mat near Mathura- god like - title devaputra or son of god.	2	2
8.	Sharing resources and collective in labour - not a sign of rural egalitarianism - individual ownership of assets-deep inequalities on caste and gender - powerful individual exploited weaker sections - dispense justice.	2	2
9.	Social contract-four essences of subjects - life, property - honour and faith - obedience and share of resources.	2	2
10.	Khud - Kashta - resident cultivators of the village - they held their lands Pahi - Kashta - Non resident cultivators - belong to other village - cultivate land on contract basis.	1 1	2
11.	Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Bipan Chandra Pal, Lala Lajpat Rai	1+1+1	3
12.	Land - slipping away - state levying heavy taxes on land - Money lenders charging high rates of interest -taking land - debt remaining unpaid - ideal world	3	3

13.	Revenue directly settled with the Ryot - Bombay Deccan. Revenue demand was so high - Peasants deserted villages - poor soil and fluctuating rainfall - crops seized - fine imposed - price of agricultural products fell-decline in peasant income.	1 2	3
14.	Seven lines of forts - encircled -city - agricultural hinterland - outer most wall linked the hills - no mortar or cementing agent used - stone blocks - square or rectangular - Forts - cultivated fields, gardens and houses.	3	3
15.	Slaves - sold in markets - horses - camels and slaves - gift for sultan - Present to Multan governor - a slave horse together with raisons and almonds - Nasiruddin - female slave - music and dance - watch on nobles - domestic labour - women and men - palanquins - price of slaves - domestic labour - low price - afford to keep at least one or two.	4	4
16.	Military commanders - given territories to govern - collected taxes and other dues - peasants - craft persons - traders - retained revenue for personal use - stipulated contingents of horses and elephants - maintenance of temples and irrigation works - sent tribute to the King - transferring from one place to another.	4	4
17.	Assembly of elders - heterogeneous body - oligarchy - head man - muqaddam or mandal - chosen - consensus of village elders - headman held office - confidence of village elders - duties - supervision of village accounts - assisted by the accountant or patwari - individuals - funds used - entertaining - revenue officials - community welfare activities - construction of bunds - digging canal - authority to levy fine and punishments.	4	4
18.	Rich peasants Acquired vast area of land - local trade - money lending - immense power over the poor cultivators - powerful than Zamindars - located in the villages-direct control over poor villages - prevented officials executing their duties - mobilised ryots - deliberately delayed payments - - North Bengal .	1 3	4
19.	Relief of Lucknow - Thomas Jones barker - seige of Lucknow - story of survival - painting - moments of Cambells entry - In memorium - English women and children - helpless - innocent - used to provoke anger and fury - Miss Wheeler - defending honour - killing rebels - Female figure of justice - sword in one hand and shield in the other - desire for revenge - Canning - looming father figure	4	4

20.	Initial demand was high - prices of agricultural products were depressed - difficult for the ryots to pay their dues - revenue was invariable - regardless of the harvest - sunset law - limited the power of zamindars	4	4
21.	Zamindars - landed proprietors - caste one factor - services for the state - milkiyat - property - collect revenue on behalf of the state - control over military resources - Zamindari consolidation colonisation of new lands - by transfer of rights - by order of the state - colonisation of agricultural land - cash loans - monetisation	5	5
22.	Abul Fazl - thirty years - actual records of events - official documents - three books-two chronicles-third- Ain-i-Akbari-first vol - Adam to Akbar (30 years) life-second - forty sixth reginal year of Akbar - diachronic - synchronic - geographic, social, administrative and cultural - language - ornate - diction - rhythm.	5	5
23.	South western part - 60 temples - thirty buildings - places - Kings palaces - two impressive platforms - audience hall - high plat form - Mahanavami dibba - 1000 sq.ft - base highest 40 feet - relief carvings - Mahanavami - rituals - ceremonies - worship for the image, worship of the state horse, sacrifice of buffaloes etc - processions - ceremonies symbolic meanings - grand ceremony - open field - brought rich gifts - • Lotus mahal - - Mackenzie - council chamber - • Hazara Rama temple - king and his family - images missing - Ramayana sculptured on the inner walls	2  2  2 2	8
24.	Harems - domestic world - haram - sacred place - consisted - emperors wives - concubines - near and distance relatives - female servants and slaves - distinction between wives - royal and aristocratic families - aghas - begams - lowest position - agha and aghacha rise to the position of begam - love and motherhood - slaves - guards and servants - Mughal queen and princes - Jahanara and Roshanara - Humayun Nama - Gulbadan begum.	8	8
25.	Taluqdars - generations controlled land - annexation disarmed - forts destroyed - revenue policy - summary settlement - remove taluqdars - less than half - settle the land with actual owners - break down of entire social order - over assessment of revenue and inflexible method of collection - Peasants did not get loan and support - sepoys recruited in villages of Awadh - low levels of pay - officers not maintain friendly relation with sepoys - Trust and suspicion - affected issues.	8	8