

Answer all questions from 1 to 5. Each carries 1 score.

(5 × 1 = 5)

1. The wrapping up of data end functions into a single unit is called '\_\_\_\_\_'.  
.
2. In a linked list, the link part of the last node contains \_\_\_\_\_ data.
3. Give the full form of VPS.
4. The number of rows in a relation is called \_\_\_\_\_.
5. In PHP, arrays that use string keys are called \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer any 9 questions from 6 to 16. Each carries 2 scores.

(9 × 2 = 18)

6. Define a structure named 'Time' with elements hour, minute and second.
7. Read the following C++ code :

```
int a[5] = {10, 15, 20, 25, 30};
```

```
int *p = a;
```

Write the output of the following statements :

- (a) `cout << * (p + 2);`
  - (b) `cout << * p + 3;`
8. List the different operations performed on data structures.

9. Write HTML tag for the following :

(a) Hyperlink to the website <http://www.dhsekerala.gov.in>

(b) email link to [dhseexam@gmail.com](mailto:dhseexam@gmail.com)

10. Describe the use of 'action' and 'method' attributes of <FORM> tag.

11. Explain the two purpose of '+' operator used in JavaScript.

12. The JavaScript function given below is used to display the sum of digits of a given number. Fill in the blanks to complete the function.

```
<Script language = "JavaScript">
```

```
_____ sum digit( )
```

```
{var n, s;
```

```
n = document.frm.txt1. _____ ;
```

```
for (s = 0; _____ ; n = n/10)
```

```
    s = s + _____ ;
```

```
document.frm.txt2.value = s;
```

```
}
```

```
</script>
```

13. Explain any two constraints used in SQL.

14. List the core data types in PHP.

15. What is meant by GIS ? Give an example.

16. Define Infringement.

**Answer any 9 questions from 17 to 27. Each carries 3 scores.**

**(9 × 3 = 27)**

17. What are the different memory allocations used in C++ ? Explain.

18. What is polymorphism ? Give an example.

19. Write an algorithm to insert a new item into a Queue.

20. Differentiate between static web page and dynamic web page.

21. Briefly explain the different ways in which a JavaScript code can be inserted in a web page.

22. Distinguish between shared hosting and dedicated hosting.
23. Explain different levels of data abstraction in DBMS.
24. Describe the 'union' and 'intersection' operations in relational algebra with suitable example.
25. Write PHP code to display all even numbers below 100.
26. Explain the cloud service models.
27. List and explain any three e-learning tools.

Answer any 2 questions from 28 to 30. Each carries 5 scores.

(2 × 5 = 10)

28. Explain the various attributes of <BODY> tag.
29. Write HTML code to display the following table in a web page :

**Result of ABC school**

Year	Students		Pass Percentage
	Registered	Passed	
2014	200	130	65
2015	200	150	75
2016	200	160	80

30. A table named 'student' with fields Roll no., Name, Batch, Mark, Grade is given.

Write SQL statements for the following :

- (a) To display the details of all students in 'Science' batch.
  - (b) To display the details of these students having grade A or A+.
  - (c) To count the number of students in each batch.
  - (d) To change the grade of the student to A+ whose Roll no. is 50.
  - (e) Remove the details of student whose Roll no. is 10.
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