

SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2019

SUBJECT : SOCIOLOGY

CODE. NO: SY 38

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
1.		(a) Panchayat Movement	1	1
2.		(c) Tribals are backward Hindus	1	1
3.		False	1	1
4.		Humiliation / Subordination (അനാദരം / അധീനത)	1	1
5.		Counter movement.	1	1
6.		Provided constitutional status to Panchayat Reservation of 1/3 of total seats to women (Any similar other relevant answers can also be considered.)	1 1	2
7.		Demographic dividend gradually increased It is a temporary phenomenon. (Similar relevant derivations can be considered.) (One score can be awarded if demographic dividend is defined) OR Analysis of the table.	1x2	2
8.		Arrival of private satellite channels Coming of transnational television companies. OR Similar relevant answers.	1x2	2

P.T.O

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9.		<p><u>Pre-capitalist time</u> - Focused on extracting continuous flow of tributes - did not interfere with the economic base.</p> <p>Capitalist time :- Ensured a greater profit to British Capitalists - Every policy was geared towards it</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Any point regarding colonialism ^{colonialism} capitalism.</p>	1X2	2
10.		<p>Women headed household</p> <p>Unemployment of native workers.</p> <p>Feminization of agriculture</p> <p>Seasonal Agriculture</p> <p>(Similar relevant answers can be considered</p>	1X2	2
11.		<p>Commodification - Things that were not traded in the market became commodity</p> <p>- New goods, services and elements of culture are drawn into market</p> <p>1 examples of commodity.</p>	1X2 1	3
12.		<p>No.</p> <p>Substantiates with the examples of Thiyya in Kerala OR</p> <p>Definition of Sanskritization & Westernization.</p>	1 2	3
13.		<p>Homogenisation - cultures became similar</p> <p>Glocalization - Mixing of global with local</p> <p>Appropriate examples.</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Glocalisation explained with example</p>	1 1 1	3

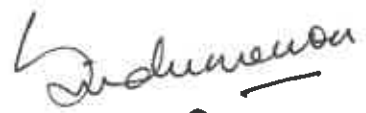
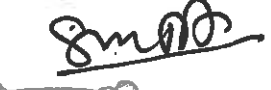








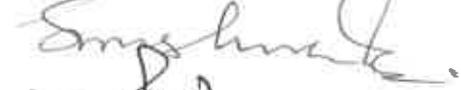
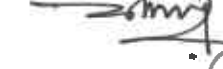
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14.	(a)	Disinvestment / ദേശീയീകരണം	1	3
	(b)	Workers will loose their job eg. Modern bread	2	
15.		<p>Importance of community identity. Any community can succeed to form a nation. This is a Threat to the existing states with cultural diversity</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Cultural diversity, Explain in light of hurdles to National Integration [2 marks]</p>	3	3
16.		<p>Advantages of prior knowledge Disadvantages of prior knowledge commonsense, partial, biased. It is difficult to have a clear understanding of sociological concepts</p> <p align="center">OR</p> <p>Any other relevant explanation regarding prior knowledge. [3 marks]</p>	2	4
			2	
17.	(a)	<p>Any answer [All options in the question are not correct.]</p>	1	4
	(b)	<p>Outside the realm of family Outside the direct control of government No profit motive. Welfare of the public. [any 3 points]</p>	3	
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18.		<p><u>Europe</u> :- Industrialisation and urbanization processes emerged independently - people moved from agriculture to industrial based jobs - proportion of urban population increased.</p> <p><u>India</u> - in the interest of the colonial rulers - de-industrialisation and decline of urban centers in the initial stage. <u>OR</u></p> <p>Explain Urbanization & Industrialization [3 marks]</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p>	<p>4</p>
19.		<p>Advent of privately owned FM radio stations - privatisation of radio station - emergence of community owned radio stations - demand for local news.</p>	<p>4</p>	<p>4</p>
20.	(a)	<p>Less people work in the organized sector - especially in the rural areas. More people work in the unorganized sector.</p> <p>Any other analysis of the table [2x1]</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>5</p>
	(b)	<p>Very few people have the experience of working in large firms.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Very few Indians have access to secure jobs with benefits. - Very few become members of trade unions. 	<p>1x3</p>	

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21.	(a)	Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Punjab (Reverse order can also be considered)	2	5
	(b)	Severe neglect of girl babies - Sex specific abortions - female infanticide	3x1	
22.	(a)	Structural changes - Industrialisation Urbanisation Cultural changes - Sanskritization Modernisation	$\frac{1}{2} \times 4$	5
	(b)	<u>Criticism</u> :- Exaggerates social mobility - ideology of sanskritization accepts the ways of upper castes as superior - justifies a model that rests on inequalities and exclusion - - leads to secluding girls and women - delits culture and society are eroded (Any 3 points.)	1x3	
23		Alfred Gied - Weekly Market - Dorai Nakaritar - Indegenous trading Network - Banking System Banjaras - Tribal groups - Trade in salt Max weber - Statussymbol - Lifestyle Mar waris - Colonial period - New merchant Communities	1x5	5

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24		<p><u>Powers and Responsibilities of Panchayats</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - prepare plans and schemes for economic development - promote social justice - levy taxes - help in the devolution of governmental responsibilities - social welfare responsibilities - development activities. - Evolution of the performance of one's own panchayat. 	<p>1x5</p> <p>1</p>	6
25.		<p>New international division of labour flexible production at dispersed locations - make the working population vulnerable and insecure - exploitation of labour.</p> <p>- Example of Nike company or any other such ventures.</p>	<p>5</p> <p>1</p>	6
26.		<p>Traditional features of caste (Any 3)</p> <p>- changes in the features of Caste system</p>	<p>1x3</p> <p>1x3</p>	6
27.		<p>Colonial India - Zamindari & Raiyatwari system</p> <p>Independent India - Land Reform laws (1950-1970) - abolition of Zamindari system - tenancy abolition and regulation act - Land ceiling acts</p> <p>- take possession of surplus land - redistribution - benami transfer.</p>	<p>8</p>	8
28.	(a)	<p>Major tribal Problems (At least 3)</p> <p>Adivasi struggles</p>	<p>1x3</p> <p>1x2</p>	8

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	(b)	Schedule of STs (1935) - reservation - law against discrimination - SC/ST (prevention of Atrocities) Act 1989	3	
29.		<p><u>Features</u> of Social Movement.</p> <p>sustained collective action - some degree of organization - leadership structure - shared objectives and ideologies.</p> <p>Explanation of Chipko movement and Analysis.</p>	4 4	8
		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 BINDU MENON  2 Shiju P. Ouseph  3 Dr Jaimon P. Paul  4. Icy Anna Koshy  5 Bindu P. Kurukose  6. Saji G.D  7 George Joseph  8. CASMIR THOMAS  9. Ravindran. P  Key 9496174446 10. PRIYA PROTHASLS  11. Sushama. P S,  12. Unnikrishnan. K.  13 Anna Deepa James 