

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY IMPROVEMENT EXAMINATION JULY 2019

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY

CODE. NO: FY 38

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
1.		(B) Gated Communities	1	1
2.		Social history / any relevant answer	1	1
3.		(D) Accommodation	1	1
4.		(A) Endogamy	1	1
5.		(D) Alienation	1	1
6.		Sociology - scientific investigation, systematic questioning approach. Common Sense - unreflective, does not question its own origin. (Similar differences can be considered) score can be awarded for definition of sociology and common sense or any relevant example.	1 1	2
7.		Identities are not inherited - One gets identity through role taking and role playing OR Socialization OR Sub-culture	2	2
8.		Power - ability to make others do what you want irrespective of what they want. Authority :- legitimate power	1	2
9.		Positive state - democratic state - mixed economy (Any 2 points)	1 1x2	2
10.		Status - social position with defined rights and duties. Role - Dynamic or the behavioural aspect of status Status is occupied - roles are played	2	2

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11.		<p><u>Sampling error</u> - error as a result of defective sample selection eg: Sample does not represent all features of the population.</p> <p><u>Non-Sampling error</u> - All defects other than that occur due to defective sample selection. eg. problems with research design, etc</p>	1½ 1½	3
12.		<p>Non-agricultural work - industrialised farming - expansion of service sector - highly complex division of labour - factory production - training - inter dependence (Any 3 points)</p>	1x3	3
13.	(a) (b)	<p>Social fact</p> <p>Durkheim's idea, All others are Max Weber's idea</p>	1 2	3
14.		<p>Yes</p> <p>Importance of conflict and overt co-operation</p> <p>Appropriate example OR Explain conflict (2 marks) OR Enforced co-operation with eg (2 marks)</p>	1 1 1	3
15.		<p><u>Intellectual ideas</u> - organic evolution, enlightenment, reasoning</p> <p><u>Material issues</u> - Capitalism, industrialization, growth of cities</p>	½x6	3

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16.		<p>MN Srinivas - Villages is a relevant social entity - unifying identity - significant in rural social life.</p> <p>Louis Dumont - Caste is more important - Villages may live or die - people may move from one village to another, but caste or religious flow through them.</p> <p>Villages should not be given more importance.</p>	2 2	4
17.		<p>Functional view</p> <p>Conflict view</p> <p>Takes a stand</p> <p>proper justification</p>	1 1 1 1	4
18.		<p>Environmental management is difficult - not enough is known about the biological processes to predict and control them</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - human relations with the environment is complex - use of complex technology which are fragile and vulnerable - do not fully grasp the aftermaths of the technology we use <p>OR</p> <p>Explains with suitable eg. (2 marks)</p>	4	4

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19.		<p>Definition of socialization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - role of socialization in conformity with social norms. - what happens if not socialized - eg of Wolf children - role in maintaining social order <p>OR</p> <p>Explain agencies of socialization</p>	1 3	4
20.		<p>Social Tradition of India -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - living tradition - link with the past and adapting to the present - group oriented - interplay of shruiti, smriti, anubhava 	5	5
21.		<p>Explain pollution - air, water, noise, global warming etc [Any 3]</p> <p>Explains how pollution becomes a social problem -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - affects different sections differently - measures taken by some aggregates in the problem of others 	3 2	5
22.		<p>Explanation of social stratification</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Caste - hierarchy - different status of different caste</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Pollution purity - hereditary occupation - closed system - untouchability</p>	5	5

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
23.		<p>(1) Cognitive culture - Assigning meaning - Recognising the cartoon of a politician</p> <p>(2) Normative culture - Rules of conduct - Not opening other's letters</p> <p>(3) Material culture - Machines - Using rice - flour to design Kolam</p> <p>(4) Cultural change - Evolution - Revolution</p> <p>(5) Ethnocentrism - sense of cultural superiority - Aryanism</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	5
24.		<p>Definition of sociology</p> <p>Definition of social Anthropology</p> <p>Difference between sociology and 'anthropology :- study of simple and complex societies - wild work - tradition of anthropology - quantitative and qualitative methods</p> <p>Relation between the subjects - know borrowing from each other - inter change of techniques and methods - expansion of scope of both the disciplines</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p>	6

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25.		<p>Pre - industrial society - mechanical solidarity - co-operation based on sameness - shared beliefs and sentiments - little division of labour.</p> <p>Industrial society - Differences - complex division of labour - co-operation based on mutual dependence - Organic solidarity</p>	3 3	6
26.		<p>Religion had relationship with power and politics -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - religious movements - Influence of religion on economy - Protestant ethics and spirit of capitalism - - Calvinism - growth of Capitalism <p>OR</p> <p>Example of relation between religion and politics in the contemporary society</p>	6	6
27.		<p>Brief explanation of participant observation</p> <p>Participant observation in social anthropology - primitive community</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - census - map the physical layout - geneology - learn the language - observation and making detailed notes - Malinowski - Trobriand Islanders <p>Participant observation in Sociology - study modern society - methods are the same</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - spends maximum time - do not live with the community - William Foote White - The street corner society. 	1 4 3	8

- 6/6

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28.		<p>Social order in Urban areas :- Features of cities - nurtures the individual - group identities - problems of logistics and spatial variability - over crowding - housing problems - slums - traffic - allocation of space for different purposes. Social change - communal tensions - Ghettoisation - gated communities - gentrification - changes in the mode of transport.</p>	4 4	8
29		Any 4 contributions of Max Weber	2x4	8
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