# Std. XII : Commerce

# **BOARD QUESTION PAPER : OCTOBER 2015**

me: 3 Ho	ours Max. Mai	rks: 80
. 1. Atte (A)	mpt any THREE of the following sub-questions: Answer the following in 'one' sentence each:	[15 (5)
(1)	What is 'bad debt'?	(-)
(2)	In what proportion is general reserve distributed among old partners?	
(3)	Which account is debited on payment of dissolution expenses?	
(4)	Who is 'drawer'?	
(5)	What is 'Statement of Affairs'?	
(B)	Write a word/term/phrase which can substitute each of the following statements:	(5)
(1)	Excess of income over expenditure of a 'not for profit'concern.	
(2)	Winding up of partnership business. Encashment of the bill before its due date.	
(3) (4)	A system of accounting which is unscientific.	
(4)	A system of accounting which is unscientific. A bill drawn in India and made payable in Japan.	
(C)	Select the most appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the	
(C)	statements:	(5)
(1)	The gross profit is transferred to account.	(-)
. ,	(A) Trading (B) Profit and Loss	
	(C) Capital (D) Current	
(2)	A, B and C are partners sharing profit in the ratio of 5 : 3 : 2. If B retires, then the new ratio will be	
	(A) 5:2 (B) 5:3	
	(C) 3:2 (D) 1:1	
(3)	If shares are issued at their face value, it is called as issued at	
	(A) premium (B) discount	
	(C) par (D) none of these	
(4)	The bill drawn on 12 <sup>th</sup> june, 2013 at two months, would be payable on	
	(A) 12 <sup>th</sup> August, 2013 (B) 14 <sup>th</sup> August, 2013	
	(C) 15 <sup>th</sup> August, 2013 (D) 16 <sup>th</sup> August, 2013	
(5)	From financial statement analysis, the creditors are interested to know	
	(A) liquidity (B) profit	
	(C) sale (D) share capital	
(D)	State whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE:	(5)
(1)	Closing stock is always valued at market price.	
(2)	Receipts and Payments Account is a real account.	
(3)	Shares are issued for cash only.	
(4) (5)	A bill of exchange can be endorsed only once. Financial statements include only balance sheet.	
(5)		(=)
(E)	Prepare a format of a Bill of Exchange from the following information:	(5)
(1)	Drawer – Krishna Hake	
	104, Mondha Road, Ambajogai.	
(2)	Drawee – Rahul Kukare,	
(4)	Sister Colony, Chandrapur.	

## **Board Question Paper : October 2015**

(3)	Рауее	_	Rajvardhan patil Nashik.
(4)	Amount of bill	_	₹ 15,555
(5)	Period of bill	_	90 days
(6)	Date of bill	_	23 <sup>rd</sup> August, 2013
(7)	Date of acceptance	_	25 <sup>th</sup> August, 2013

Q. 2. Shri Rajesh keeps his books by Single Entry Method. Following are the details of his business:

1.04.2012 31.03.2013 Particulars (₹) (₹) Cash in hand 10,000 16,000 Cash at bank 20,000 36,000 Stock 16,000 24,000 18,000 Furniture 18,000 Plant and Machinery 60,000 90,000 Creditors 15,000 18,000 Debtors 24,000 30,000

During the year Shri Rajesh has withdrawn ₹ 10,000 for his private purpose and taken goods of ₹ 2,000 for household use. On  $1^{st}$  October 2012, he sold his household furniture for ₹ 2,000 and deposited the same amount in the business bank account. Provide depreciation on Machinery at 10 % p.a. (assuming additions were made on  $1^{st}$  October, 2012) and furniture at 5% p.a. Prepare: Opening and closing statement of affairs and Statement of profit or loss for the year

Prepare: Opening and closing statement of affairs and Statement of profit or loss for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013.

- (A) State any four limitations of analysis of financial statements.
- (B) Explain Return On Investment (ROI).
- Q. 3. Ram and Krishna were partners sharing profits and losses in the proportion of  $\frac{2}{3}$  and  $\frac{1}{3}$  respectively.

OR

Their Balance Sheet is as follows:

Balance Sheet as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2013							
Liabilities	Amount ₹	Amount ₹	Particulars	Amount ₹	Amount ₹		
Capital A/c's			Building		1,00,000		
Ram	96,000		Furniture		30,000		
Krishna	64,000	1,60,000	Sundry debtors	63,000			
General reserve		18,000	Less : R.D.D.	3,000	60,000		
Profit and loss A/c		6,000	Stock		84,000		
Sundry creditors		80,000	Cash		16,000		
Ram's loan		26,000					
		2,90,000			2,90,000		

On 1<sup>st</sup> April, 2013, Hari is admitted in the partnership on the following terms:

- (1) Hari should bring in cash of ₹ 48,000 as capital for 1/5<sup>th</sup> share in future profit.
- (2) Goodwill was raised in the books of the firm for ₹ 18,000.
- (3) Building is revalued at ₹ 1,12,000 and the value of stock to be reduced by ₹ 6,000.
- (4) Reserve for doubtful debts be maintained at ₹ 18,00.
- (5) Ram's Loan is to be repaid.

Prepare: Revaluation account, Capital accounts of partners and Balance sheet of the new firm.

OR

[8]

(4)

(4)

[10]

#### Std. XII : Commerce

Following is the Balance Sheet of the firm of Sonu, Monu and Piyu who share profits and losses in the ratio of their capital:

Liabilities	Amount (₹)	Assets		Amount (₹)
Capital A/cs:		Plant and Machinery		20,000
Sonu	50,000	Land and Building		55,000
Monu	20,000	Stock		12,000
Piyu	30,000	Debtors	12,000	
Creditors	15,000	Less: R.D.D.	-1,000	11,000
		Cash		17,000
	1,15,000			1,15,000

#### Balance Sheet as on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013

Piyu retires from the business on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013 and the following adjustments were agreed:

- (1) The stock is to be valued at 92% of its book value.
- (2) R.D.D. is to be maintained at 10% on debtors.
- (3) The value of Land and Building is to be appreciated by 20%.
- (4) The goodwill of the firm be fixed at ₹ 12,000.
  Piyu's share in the same be adjusted in the account of continuing partners in gain ratio.
- (5) The entire capital of the new firm be fixed at ₹ 1,60,000 between Sonu and Monu in their new profit sharing ratio which is fixed at 3 : 1 by making adjustment for difference in cash and amount payable to Piyu paid in cash.

Prepare: Profit and Loss Adjustment Account, Partners' Capital Accounts and Balance Sheet after retirement of Piyu.

[10]

[10]

Q. 4. Sukhdev sold goods to Namdev worth ₹ 30,000 on 1<sup>st</sup> March, 2013.

Namdev accepted a bill for three months, drawn by Sukhdev on 1<sup>st</sup> March, 2013.

Namdev requested on  $21^{st}$  May, 2013 to Sukhdev to receive  $\gtrless$  10,000 and to draw a new bill for the balance for two months. Sukhdev agreed on condition that interest at 12% p.a. for two months is to be provided.

Sukhdev then drew a new bill for balance amount plus interest at 12% p.a. for two months. Namdev accepted the new bill. On due date the new bill was honoured. Give Journal Entries in the books of Sukhdev.

Q. 5. Jay, Ajay and Vijay were partners sharing profits and losses in the proportion of 2 : 2 : 1. Following is their Balance Sheet as on 31-03-2013.

Liabilities	Amount (₹)	Assets		Amount (₹)
Capital A/cs:		Machinery		50,000
Jay	60,000	Stock		20,000
Ajay	20,000	Debtors	55,000	
Vijay	20,000	Less: R.D.D.	3,000	52,000
General reserve	6,000	Investments		24,000
Creditors	40,000	Profit and Loss A/c.		18,000
Jay's loan A/c	8,000	Bank		4,000
Bills payable	14,000			
	1,68,000			1,68,000

## Balance Sheet as on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013

On the above date the partners decided to dissolve the firm.

- Assets were realised as Machinery ₹ 45,000, Stock ₹ 18,000, Investment ₹ 21,000, Debtors ₹ 45,000.
- (2) Dissolution expenses were ₹ 3,000.

(3) Goodwill of the firm realised ₹ 24,000.

Prepare:

- (1) Realisation account.
- (2) Partners' capital account.
- (3) Bank account.

OR

Yogeshwari Co. Ltd., Ambajogai made an issue of 20,000 equity shares of ₹ 20 each, payable as follows :

Application ₹ 5 per share, Allotment ₹ 10 per share, First call ₹ 3 per share, Second and final call ₹ 2 per share.

The company received applications for 25,000 shares of which application for 5,000 shares were rejected and money refunded. All the shareholders paid up to second and final call, except Dhiraj, the allotee of 200 shares who failed to pay the final call.

Pass journal entries in the books of Yogeshwari Co.Ltd., Ambajogai.

Q. 6. Following is the balance sheet as on 1.4.2012 and receipts and payments accounts of Mahakavi Kalidas Library, Nashik. Balance Sheet an on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013.

Liabilities	Amount (₹)	Assets	Amount (₹)
Capital Fund	6,90,000	Furniture	72,500
Expenses due	7,000	Books	5,51,000
		Investments in securities	50,000
		Cash in Hand	8,500
		Cash in Bank	15,000
	6,97,000		6,97,000

## Balance Sheet as on 01.04.2012

# Receipts and Payments for the year ending 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013

Receipts	Amount (₹)	Payments	Amount (₹)
To Balance b/d		By Electricity charges	6,980
Cash in hand	8,500	By Postage and Telegram	6,100
Cash in bank	15,000	By Purchase of books	80,000
To member's Subscriptions	1,80,000	By Payments of expenses due	7,000
To Entrance fees	25,000	By Sundry Expenses	10,500
To Sales of old newspapers	1,500	By investment in securities	1,00,000
To Hire of lecture hall	18,000	By Funiture	28,000
		By Balance c/d	
		Cash in hand	6,420
To Interest on securities	4,000	Cash in bank	7,000
	2,52,000		2,52,000

## Adjustments:

- 1. During the current year, funiture was purchased on 1.10.2012. Depreciate furniture @ 10% p.a.
- 2. Depreciate books by ₹ 1,00,000.
- 3. Membership subscription received during the year includes ₹ 15,000, for the year 2013-14 and ₹ 7,500, are outstanding for current year.
- Capitalise half (1/2) of the entrance fees.
  Prepare: Income and Expenditure account for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013 and Balance Sheet as on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013.

#### Std. XII : Commerce



Q. 7. Satish and Pradeep are partners in a partnership firm, sharing Profits and Losses equally. From the following Trail Balance and Adjustmeths given below your are required to prepare Trading and Profit and Loss Account for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2013 and Balance Sheet as on that date.

Balance Sheet as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2013				
Debit Balance	Amount (₹)	Credit Balances	Amount (₹)	
Purchases	2,20,000	Partners' capital		
Sundry Debtors	45,000	Satish	1,20,000	
Discount	4,000	Pradeep	90,000	
Opening Stock	25,000	Sales	4,30,000	
Wages and Salaries	23,000	Sundry Creditors	85,000	
Manufacturing expenese	25,500	Discount	3,500	
Factory Building	1,75,000			
Plant and Machinery	75,000			
Advertisement (for 2 yrs w.e.f. 1.1.13	10,000			
Salary and Wages	45,000			
Cash in hand	15,000			
10% Govt. Bonds				
(Purchased on 01.07.2012)	60,000			
Warehouse Rent	6,000			
	7,28,500		7,28,500	

## Adustments:

1. Closing stock was valued at market price at ₹ 92,000, which is 15% above its cost price.

2. Depreciate machinery at 10% p.a.

3. Outstanding wages were ₹ 2,500.

4. Maintain R.D.D. at 5% on sundry debtors.