

கூடுதல்-I

1) A) {4, 9, 25, 49, 121}

2) A) $\frac{2}{9}x^2$

3) B) 2

4) B) $3\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{7}$

5) A) $\frac{x^2 - 7x + 40}{(x^2 - 25)(x + 1)}$

6) B) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

7) B) 4

8) B) 25 ஈடு

9) B) $x + y = 3, 3x + y = 7$

10) A) 1

11) B) 40 ஈடு

12) A) 3π

13) B) 100

14) B) $\frac{7}{10}$

19) $x^2 + 6x - 4 = 0$

$a=1, b=6, c=-4$

$\alpha + \beta = -\frac{b}{a} = -6, \alpha\beta = -\frac{c}{a} = -4$

$(\alpha - \beta)^2 = (\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4\alpha\beta$

$= 36 + 16 = 52$

20) $A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -\sqrt{5} & 2 \\ 2 & 0.7 & \frac{5}{2} \\ 2 & \frac{5}{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$(A^T)^T = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 & 2 \\ -\sqrt{5} & 0.7 & \frac{5}{2} \\ 2 & \frac{5}{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix} = A$

21) $(-2, 0)$ மற்றும் $(a, 3)$

$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

$-\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3 - a}{9 - (-2)}$

$-11 = 2(3 - a)$

$2a = 17$

$a = \frac{17}{2}$

கூடுதல்-II

15) i) $1, 8, 27, 64$

ii) $1^3, 2^3, 3^3, 4^3$

16) $a^b \times b^a = 2^5 \times 5^2$

$a=2, b=5$ (அ) $a=5, b=2$

18) $1+3+5+\dots+55$

$n = \frac{55-1}{2} + 1$

$= 27 + 1$

$n = 28$

$S_n = n^2 = 28^2 = 784$

22) $\Delta \text{அளவு} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 \end{vmatrix}$

$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 4 & 6 \\ -3 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$

$= \frac{1}{2} [6 + 20 + 3 - (4 - 18 - 5)]$

$= \frac{1}{2} [29 - (-9)]$

$= \frac{1}{2} \times 10$

$= 5$ ஈடு

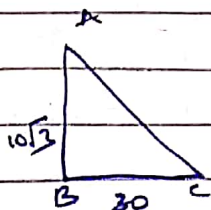
23) $\tan \theta = \frac{AB}{BC}$

$= \frac{10\sqrt{3}}{30}$

$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

$\theta = 30^\circ$



24) (1) $a_n = \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{6}$

$= \frac{2}{6}n + \frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6}$

$a_n = \frac{3}{6} + (n-1)\frac{2}{6}$

$a_n = a + (n-1)d$ 24200

24200

24) $4\pi r_1^2 = 4\pi r_2^2$
 $\frac{r_1^2}{r_2^2} = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2$
 $= \frac{9}{16}$
 $r_1 : r_2 = 3 : 4$

$A \times B = \{(3,0), (2,1), (1,0), (3,1)\}$
 $A \times C = \{(2,1), (3,2), (2,1), (3,2)\}$
 $(A \times B) \cap (A \times C) = \{(2,1), (3,1)\}$ - ①
 $\textcircled{1} = \textcircled{2}$

25) $\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h = 11088$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{22}{7} \times r^2 \times 24 = 11088$
 $r^2 = 11088 \times \frac{3 \times 7}{22}$
 $r^2 = 441$
 $r = 21 \text{ cm}$

30) $f \circ g = f(67 - k)$
 $= 18x - 3k + 2$
 $g \circ f = g(3x + 2)$
 $= 18x + 12 - k$
 $f \circ g = g \circ f$
 $18x - 3k + 2 = 18x + 12 - k$
 $k = -5$

26) $\pi r^2 h = \frac{4}{3}\pi r_0^2$
 $h = \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{15 \times 15 \times 15}{10 \times 10}$
 $h = 45 \text{ cm}$

31) $k^4 = 8$ $6^k = 128$
 $a^x = 8$ - ① $a^x = \frac{128}{6^{25}}$ - ②
 $\frac{\textcircled{1}}{\textcircled{2}} \Rightarrow x^4 = (75)^4$
 $x = 75$
 $\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow a (75)^2 = 8$
 $a = 125$

27) $2\pi r = L - S$
 $36.8 = L - 12.4$
 $L = 36.8 + 12.4$
 $L = 50.2$

28) a, ar, ar^2, \dots
 $125, 50, 20, \dots$

28) $n(S) = 4$
 $A = \{HH, TH, HT\}$
 $P(A) = \frac{3}{4}$

32) $10^2 + 11^2 + 12^2 + \dots + 24^2$
 $1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$
 $(1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + 24^2) - (1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + 9^2)$
 $= \frac{24 \times 25 \times 49}{6} - \frac{9 \times 10 \times 19}{6}$
 $= 4900 - 285$
 $= 4615$

29) $A \times (BDC) = (A \times B)D (A \times C)$
 $BDC = \{1\}$
 $A \times (BDC) = \{(2,1), (3,1)\}$ - ①

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$x=2$
$y=-1$
$z=4$

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$$\begin{array}{r}
 3x^2 + 2x + 4 \\
 3x^2 \overline{) 9x^4 + 12x^3 + 28x^2 + 9x + 6} \\
 \underline{9x^4} \\
 12x^3 + 28x^2 \\
 \underline{12x^3 + 4x^2} \\
 24x^2 + 9x + 6 \\
 \underline{24x^2 + 16x + 16} \\
 \hline
 0
 \end{array}$$

$a=16$
$b=16$

35

$$\begin{aligned}
 n(S) &= 36 \\
 n(A) &= 6, \quad p(A) = \frac{6}{36} \\
 n(B) &= \frac{3}{36}, \quad p(B) = \frac{3}{36} \\
 p(A \cap B) &= \frac{1}{36} \\
 p(A \cup B) &= p(A) + p(B) - p(A \cap B) \\
 &= \frac{6}{36} + \frac{3}{36} - \frac{1}{36} \\
 &= \frac{8}{36} \\
 &= \frac{2}{9}
 \end{aligned}$$

36

$$\begin{aligned}
 A-B &= \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
 (A-B)^T &= \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{--- ①} \\
 A^T - B^T &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
 A^T - B^T &= \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{--- ②} \\
 \text{①} &= \text{②} \\
 (A-B)^T &= A^T - B^T
 \end{aligned}$$

37) ඛන පද්ධති පද්ධතිය:
 සියලුම, $4x^2 = 2$
 සියලුම $z = 3$

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AD හි සමීකරණය $= \frac{3+2}{12-10} = \frac{5}{2}$

$BC \perp AD$

$\therefore AD$ හි සමීකරණය $= -\frac{2}{5}$

AD හි සමීකරණය

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 0 = -\frac{2}{5}(x + 3)$$

$$2x + 5y + 6 = 0$$

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$\tan 45^\circ = \frac{30}{AB}$

$AB = 3006$

උස $= \frac{30 \times h}{30}$

$$30\sqrt{3} = 30 + h$$

$$h = 30\sqrt{3} - 30$$

$$h = 30(1.732 - 1)$$

$$h = 21.966$$

40) අභ්‍යවකාශය

$r=7$ $r=7$
 $b=11$ $b=11$

මතුපිට කොටසේ වර්ගඵලය

$$= 2\pi r^2 + \pi r l$$

$$= \left(2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 7 \times 7\right) + \left(\frac{22}{7} \times 7 \times 11\right)$$

$$= \frac{22}{7} \times 7 (14 + 11)$$

$$= 22 \times 25$$

$$= 550 \text{ cm}^2$$

(41)	x	f	d=x-A	fd	fd ²
	10	3	-8	-24	192
	15	2	-3	-6	18
	18	5	0	0	0
	20	8	2	16	32
	25	2	7	14	98
	Σ	20		0	340

சீரமைக்கப்பட்டது
(4,5)
D) லை லாஜஸ்ட் சூத்திரம்.
44)(b) சீரமைக்கப்பட்டது (-2,1)

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\Sigma fd^2}{N} - \left(\frac{\Sigma fd}{N}\right)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{340}{20}}$$

$$= \sqrt{17}$$

$\sigma = 4.1$

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42) $A = b^2 - 4ac = 0$
 $(b-c)^2 - 4(a-b)(c-a) = 0$
 $b^2 + c^2 + 4a^2 + 2bc - 4ac - 4ab = 0$
 $(2a - b - c)^2 = 0$
 $2a - b - c = 0$
 $2a = b + c$

43) a) III

2402995 2568900
2920000 - ③
2000000 - ⑥

43)(b) 2568900 :
2920000 - ③
2000000 - ⑥

44)(a) 21220000 - ②
21720000 - ①
20000000 } ④
2000000