

SSLC MODEL EXAMINATION, FEBRUARY - 2020
SOCIAL SCIENCE

Time 2 1/2Hours

U C Vahid

Total Score 80

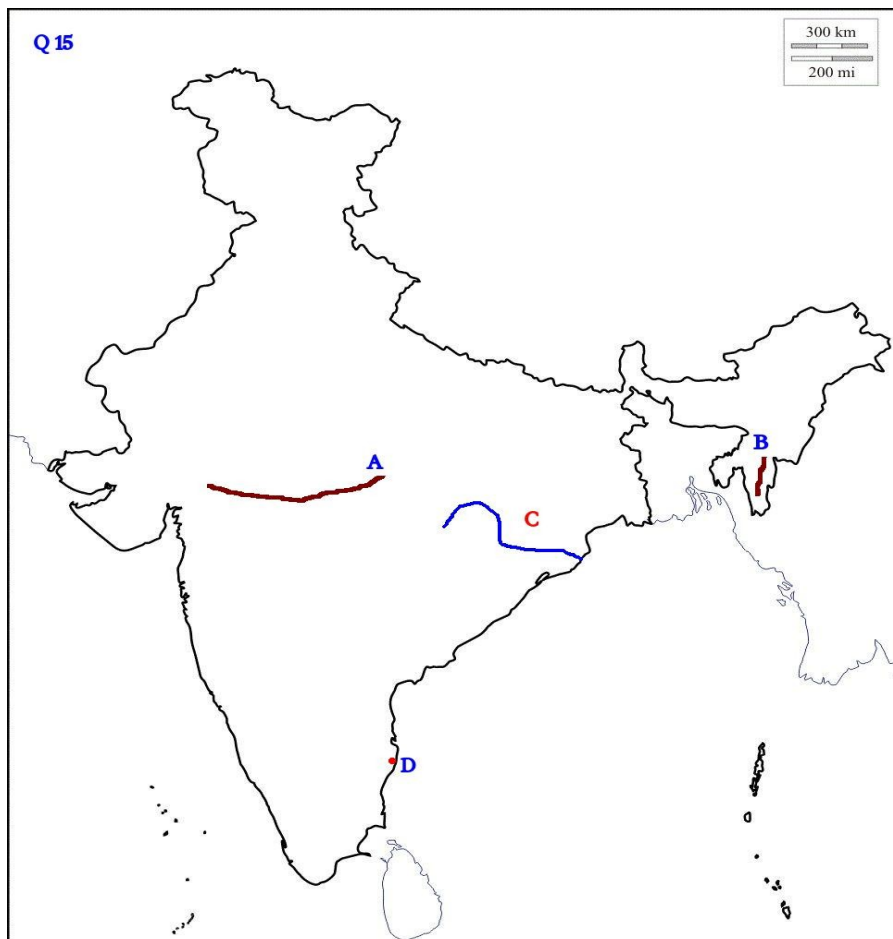
Part A

Score

1	Peninsular plateau	1				
2	Indian National Army (INA)	1				
3	President of India	1				
4	Rabi	1				
5	EXIM Bank of India	1				
6	Originate from the mountain ranges in the peninsular plateau. Comparatively smaller catchment area Intensity of erosion is less / Rivers receive water only from rainfall Do not create deep valleys as they flow through hard and resistant rocks Less irrigation potential / Water flows in these rivers in rainy season (Monsoon) Potential for inland navigation is low 3 Points	3				
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Money can be sent and bills can be paid anywhere in the world from home • Saves time • Low service charge 	3				
8	Hierarchical organisation Permanence Appointment on the basis of Qualification Political Neutrality Professionalism 3 Points & explain, see last	3				
9	Survey is the most suitable method for the study of sociology. It helps to formulate a comprehensive point of view of the topic, based on the data collected from a group of selected people. Survey method is used when data is to be collected from a larger population . Questionnaires are commonly used in social surveys. The group under study is called respondents .	3				
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12	Government's policy regarding public revenue, public expenditure and public debt	4				

	<p>is called fiscal policy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attain economic stability • Create employment opportunities • Control unnecessary expenditure • To stabilise the growth rate of economy • To maintain the equilibrium in the balance of payment <p style="text-align: right;">1+3 Points</p>	
13	<p>Large scale import of machine-made British textiles in India U C Vahid</p> <p>The machine-made textiles sold easily, for they were cheap. The expansion of railway. The imported fabrics reached the villages. Indian weavers lost their business in villages. Due to the higher tax levied, the price of Indian textiles exported to Britain increased. Weavers gave up their work massively due to the exploitation and torture of the British officers.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pottery- Import of aluminium vessels, • Tanning- Export of raw leather to Europe • Carpentry- Use of machines made of metals <p style="text-align: right;">4 Points</p>	4
14	<p>Lawyers shall boycott the courts</p> <p>Boycott election</p> <p>Students shall boycott English school</p> <p>Denial of taxes</p> <p>Returning the British awards and prizes</p> <p style="text-align: right;">4 Points</p>	4

4 - Map



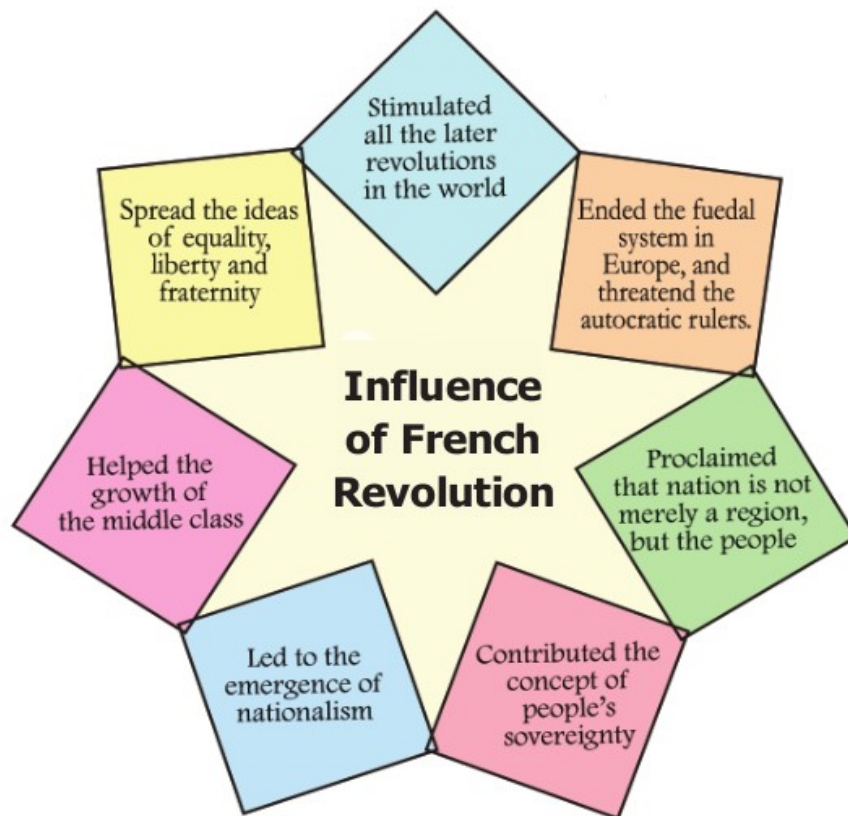
PART B

16	Bharat Mata , 'Sati', 'Village Drummer, Sakuntahala, Village life	3 Pictures	3
Or	Fazl Ali		1+ 2

	<p>The demands from different parts of India for the formation of states on the basis of language</p> <p>In 1920 the Nagpur session of the Indian National Congress resolved to form its state committees on the basis of language</p> <p>Potti Sriramalu, a freedom fighter, started satyagraha for the formation of Andhra Pradesh for Telugu- speaking people.</p> <p>After 58 days of fasting, his martyrdom and it intensified the mass agitation</p> <p>In 1953, the Government of India formed the state of Andhra Pradesh for Telugu speaking people</p> <p>The Government of India formed a Commission to reorganise Indian states</p> <p>The Parliament passed the States Reorganisation Act in 1956</p>			
17	<p>The apparent position of the Sun during the Earth's revolution will be over the Equator on March 21 and September 23. Hence the length of day and night will be equal during these days on both the hemispheres These days are called equinoxes.</p>	3		
OR	<p>Freely moving bodies get deflected to the right in the Northern Hemisphere and to the left in the Southern Hemisphere. This is due to the force generated as a result of Earth's rotation which is known as the Coriolis force.</p> <p>The winds in the Northern Hemisphere deflect towards their right and those in the Southern Hemisphere deflect towards their left</p>			
18	<p>Ramakrishna Mission</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opposed caste system and social evils. • Propagated the concepts of liberty, equality and freedom of thought. 	1+2=3		
OR	<p>1954 U C Vahid</p> <p>Jawaharlal Nehru and Chou En-lai /Prime Minister of China</p>	1+1+1=3		
19	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>SSA Goals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To ensure universal education to all up to higher secondary level • To ensure quality and equity • To promote the vocational education strengthen </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>RUSA Goals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To increase the access to higher education • To improve the quality of higher education </td> </tr> </table>	<p>SSA Goals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To ensure universal education to all up to higher secondary level • To ensure quality and equity • To promote the vocational education strengthen 	<p>RUSA Goals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To increase the access to higher education • To improve the quality of higher education 	4 2X2
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OR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The right to be protected against the marketing of goods and services which are hazardous to life and property. • The right to be informed about the quality related aspects of goods and services. • The right to have access to goods and services at fair prices. • The right to be heard and to seek redressal at appropriate forums. • The right to consumer education. 	4 points		
20	<p>Protection of health</p> <p>Provide educational facilities</p> <p>Implementation of welfare programmes</p> <p>Provide transportation facilities</p> <p>Making a survey</p> <p>Poverty alleviation</p> <p style="text-align: right;">4 points</p>	4		
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	in our society. Such associations many a time equip the individuals to work voluntarily with a service mind. These associations can create awareness among individuals about environment and human rights.	Print and electronic media influences the society tremendously. News and information reach the masses through the media. Judicious and objective information lead to the formulation of creative ideas. Media should be independent and impartial.									
21	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>i</td> <td>River</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ii</td> <td>Grave</td> </tr> <tr> <td>iii</td> <td>Church</td> </tr> <tr> <td>iv</td> <td>702368 U C Vahid</td> </tr> </table>	i	River	ii	Grave	iii	Church	iv	702368 U C Vahid		4 1X4
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OR	<p>The method of obtaining photographs of the earth's surface continuously from the sky by using cameras mounted on aircraft is known as aerial remote sensing.</p> <p>In each aerial photograph, nearly 60% of the places depicted in the adjacent photo is included. This is done for ensuring contiguity and to obtain three dimensional vision with the help of stereoscope. This is called overlap in aerial photographs.</p> <p>Two such photographs of adjoining areas with overlap are called a stereo pair. When viewed through a stereo scope, we get a three dimensional view of the area depicted in the stereo pair.</p>										
22	Fair price, • Quality • Reliability • After sale services • Durability, Correct quantity, Good information , 4 Points		4								
OR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individuals take efforts to develop their own skills. • Family creates an environment for the development of the potential of individuals. • Various institutions and agencies provide facilities for education and training. • Nation provides the necessary facilities for its people to develop their skills. 										
23	<p>For the existence of a state, the people should live unitedly with mutual understanding, inter dependence and common public interest. There is no state without people. However, the minimum and the maximum number of people for a country are not fixed. Population which is too much or too less is not good for a state.</p> <p>The people of a nation need not belong to any single religion, speak any particular language, or follow a particular culture. However, they should live unitedly with common nationalism.</p>		4								
OR	<p>Family, Education, Social system, Associations, Political system</p> <p>Not only favourable circumstances, but certain negative and challenging situations will also be helpful in moulding strong civic consciousness in an individual.</p>		4X1 =4								
24	<p>Cyclones and anticyclones are variable winds</p> <p>Cyclones are caused by the formation of low atmospheric pressure at the centre surrounded by high pressure regions. Strong whirl winds blow towards such low pressure centres from the surrounding high pressure areas. Due to Coriolis effect winds flow in the anti-clock wise direction in the Northern Hemisphere and in the southern Hemisphere.</p> <p>Anti cyclones are phenomenon where strong whirl winds blow from the high</p>		5 1+2+2								

	pressure centres to the surrounding low pressure areas. Due to Coriolis effect the pattern of winds in anti cyclones is clock wise in the Northern Hemisphere and anti clockwise in the Southern Hemisphere.							
OR	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>i</td> <td>2 pm + 5 1/2 = 7 1/2 pm</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>ii</td> <td>2 pm – 5 1/2 = 8 1/2 am</td> <td>last remaining answers</td> </tr> </table>	i	2 pm + 5 1/2 = 7 1/2 pm		ii	2 pm – 5 1/2 = 8 1/2 am	last remaining answers	1 + 1+ 1 +1 + 1= 5
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25	<p>The French society was divided into three strata and they were known as the Estates.</p> <p>The middle class . Farmers and crafts man</p> <p>No role in administration Paid many types of taxes Low social status</p> <p style="text-align: right;">U C Vahid</p> <p>Similar to the French society, the States General also had three estates. Traditionally, each Estate would vote as group and had one vote. As a result, the nobility and the clergy could always overrule the Third Estate. The first two Estates argued for Estate-wise single voting system, while the Third Estate (the Commons) demand individual vote for each member of all the three estates.</p> <p>While the arguments went on, the members of the Third Estate declared themselves as the National Assembly of France. They assembled in the tennis court nearby, and swore not to leave until they had framed a constitution of France. This event is known as the 'Tennis Court Oath'.</p>	6 3+3						



Do you forget to write this? Hints?

OR	Italy got nothing, though she was with the victors in the First World War. • Post-war destruction of industries, unemployment, increase in tax, inflation	3+ 3
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	<p>etc. kept people away from the government.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Industrialists, in fear of Italy moving to socialism, were prompted to support fascism. <p>Mussolini resorted to despotic measures in the political and economic fields of Italy. Violence and ferocity were the strategies of the Fascists. Socialists and leaders of peasants and workers were proclaimed as enemies of the nation. Those who opposed the Fascist Party were executed. The aim of Mussolini was to restore ancient Roman Empire. Using his military force the 'Black Shirts', Mussolini suppressed the opponents through Fascist policies. His aggressive foreign policy led him to conquer nations like Ethiopia, Albania etc.</p>	
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Question 24 balance

Local Time	When the Sun is vertically overhead, it is noon. Thus the time estimated at each place, based on the position of the Sun, is termed as the local time.	1
GMT	The zero degree longitude is known as the Greenwich Meridian. Time is calculated worldwide based on the Greenwich Line. The local time at the prime meridian is known as the Greenwich Mean Time.	1
Standard Time	Each country in the world considers the longitude that passes almost through its middle as the standard meridian. The countries with large longitudinal extent estimates more than one local time by considering more than one standard meridian. The local time at the standard meridian is the standard time of that country.	1

Features of Bureaucracy	Hierarchical organisation
	Bureaucracy is organised in such a way that there is one employee at the top and the number increases when it reaches the lower levels. This is known as hierarchical organisation.
	Permanence
	Persons appointed will continue in service till the age of retirement.
	Appointment on the basis of Qualification
	Employees are recruited and appointed on the basis of educational qualification.
	Political Neutrality
Bureaucrats are liable to implement the policies of whichever party comes to power. Party interests should not reflect in their work. They should act neutrally.	
Professionalism	
Every government employee must be skilled in their work.	

THANK YOU