

| 11 | Nationality <br> Democracy <br> Socialism$\quad$ with Exp | with Explaination | 1 1 1 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Gathering <br> Hunting <br> Scavenging <br> Fishing | with explanati on | 1 1 1 1 | 4 |
| 13 | Southern ape-lived in forest/Human- in steppes Differences in teeth Differences in Jaws/ dietary habits Differences in Brain size intelligence and better memory | Any four | $4 \times 1$ | 4 |
| 14 | Nuclear family <br> Procedures of marriage <br> Narrow winding streets, absence of town planning <br> No street drains,Street level amd threshold, window Cemetery | Any four | $4 \times 1$ | 4 |
| 15 | Holly war for Jerusalem <br> Conquest of Jerusalem by Arabs and Turks <br> First Crusade <br> Second and third Crusades |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 4 |
| 16 | Development of towns <br> Town offered paid work <br> Town offered freedom from lord and made men free <br> Migrated population formed fourth order |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 4 |
| 17 | Traces of Gold in California in 1840s Europeans rushed to America Building of Railway lines Industrialisation |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 4 |
| 18 | Nobles and vassalage Lord had property, army, feudal levies.Judicial power and issued coins <br> Manor and Manorial Estate <br> The Knights |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 4 |
| 19 | Humanism/ Artists studies books and inspired Donatello, Andreas Vesalius and realism--Geometry,Physics and beauty sense <br> Michelangelo, Brunelleschi and their works |  | 1 | 5 |
| 20 | (Educational reforms)Compulsory education to boys and girls, Refresher couses to teachers, Moral education,Loyalty (Economic reforms) Modern Banking, promoted big companies, mineral and rawmaterials Govt: investment on industries, encouraged import of textiles students sent abroad for techical education |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 5 |


| 21 |  | 2 |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Deverlopment of writing-keeping records-cuneiform-  <br> clay tablets  <br> The system of writing-Syllables-Skilled craft 2 | 2 |  |
| Litteracy-Not wide spread-If a king could read it recorded.  <br> The uses of writing--Keeping records-Dictionaries-transfers-  <br> narrating deeds of kings-change in customary law 2 | 8 |  |  |



## Salet Morais P

PEN No. 187044
Phone No. 7736376360

