

class - 04

1) Western powers and America adopted different strategies to dominate china. Elucidate.

Ans) Opium Trade

- * China gained huge profit through the export of silk, tea and china pots.
- * Nothing was imported to china from Europe.
- * European traders suffered a great loss.
- * So the British traders imported opium to china.
- * This affected the chinese trade and people became mentally imbalance.
- * It resulted in economic and mental ruin of the chinese people.

Open door policy

- * America introduced open door policy in china.
- * John hay proclaimed the open door policy.
- * It gave equal rights and opportunities for all countries in chinese market.
- * China was divided into different regions and controlled by different countries.
- * This created an opportunity for the USA to enter in china.



2) Prepare a note on the role played by Mao Zedong to make China a peoples republic.

- Ans) * After the death of Dr. Sun - yat - sen, Chiang - kai - shek started military autocracy in China.
- * He gave opportunity for foreign powers to enter in China.
 - * He suppressed the communist.
 - * The communist protested against Chiang - kai - shek.
 - * In 1934, under the leadership of Mao - zedong a journey started from Kiangsi which ended at Yenan.
 - * The communist seized out the agricultural land from the lords.
 - * The agricultural lands were distributed among from the farmers.
 - * This was the long march in China.
 - * Red army of Mao - zedong captured the power and Chiang - kai - shek fled to Taiwan.
 - * In 1949, China became the people's republic of China under the leadership of Mao - zedong.

