

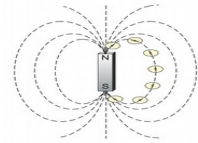
# PHYSICS - X-PART-1 CLASS 09



## 2 Magnetic Effect of Electric Current

### Magnetic field

- \* This region around a magnet where the influence is felt is the magnetic field.
- \* The direction of the magnetic field is from North pole to South pole. (N  $\rightarrow$  S)

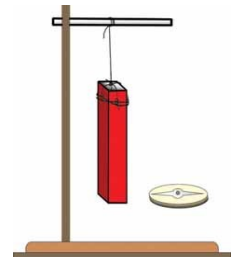


### Magnetic Line of force

- \* Magnetic field represented by Magnetic line of force

### Magnetic Flux

- \* Total number of magnetic line of force around a magnet.



### Magnetic Flux Density

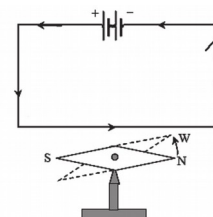
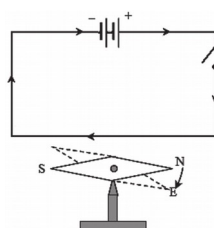
- \* The number of magnetic lines of force passing normal to unit area is the magnetic flux density of that region.

### Electric current

- \* The direction of flow of current from positive to negative. (The direction of flow of electrons from negative to positive)

## A magnetic field around a current carrying conductor

VIDEO



### 1. Conductor above the magnetic needle

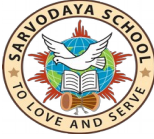
No.	Conductor above the magnetic needle	Direction of motion of North Pole (N) of the magnetic needle clockwise/anticlockwise
1	Direction of current from A to B	..... <b>Anticlockwise</b> .....
2	Direction of current from B to A	..... <b>Clockwise</b> .....

Table 2.1

### 2. Conductor below the magnetic needle

No.	Conductor below the magnetic needle	Direction of motion of North Pole (N) of the magnetic needle clockwise/anticlockwise
1	Direction of current from A to B	..... <b>Clockwise</b> .....
2	Direction of current from B to A	..... <b>Anticlockwise</b> .....

Table 2.2



**1. What might be the reason for the deflection of the magnetic needle?**

***\* A magnetic field is developed around a current carrying conductor. The magnetic needle is deflected as a result of the mutual action of this magnetic field and that around the magnetic needle.***

**2. What are the factors influencing the deflection of the magnetic needle?**

- \* The direction of the current.***
- \* The position of the conductor.***