

STD:X:SOCIAL SCIENCE I

Revolutions that Influenced the World

പൊതുവിദ്യാഭ്യാസ വകുപ്പിന്റെ സമഗ്ര പോർട്ടലിൽ നൽകിയിട്ടുള്ള സോഷ്യൽ സയൻസ് QUESTION POOLനെ അടിസ്ഥാനമാക്കി പത്താം ക്ലാസ് ഇംഗ്ലീഷ് മിഡിയം വിദ്യാർത്ഥികൾക്കായി തയ്യാറാക്കിയ പഠന കുറിപ്പുകൾ

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Why did the Bolsheviks oppose the Provisional Government in Russia after the February Revolution?

The Provisional Government was unable to end the shortages of food

Continuation of the world war led to growing unrest among people

Weakness of the Provisional Government

Economic and social problems

Why did European countries unite against Napoleon?

Napoleon spread the ideals of the Revolution and enlightenment throughout the lands he conquered, ending feudalism, promoting education etc

European countries feared that it would spread throughout Europe.

What problems led to the outbreak of a revolution in France?

Economic hardships of the agrarian and lower class

The ineffective ruling of Louis XIV,

Political conflict between the monarchy and nobility over reforms of the economic system

What were the three estates in French society?

France divided society into three estates: the First Estate (clergy); the Second Estate (nobility); and the Third Estate (commoners).

Who was the largest class in French society?

The Third Estate was the largest but had few rights at all.

Why was the Third Estate unhappy?

They were treated poorly and overlooked by the two other estates.

They paid all the taxes to the government.

They were not entitled to any privileges enjoyed by the clergy and nobles



How did the American War of Independence aggravate the financial crisis in France?

France was facing a severe financial crisis

The financial and military assistance given to American colonies by the French rulers aggravated the financial crisis in France.

Choose the correct answer from the brackets?

A) Which of the following is not a feature of the Bourbon rule in France?

(Autocracy, squander, Democracy, Luxury Life)-----Ans: Democracy

B) Who Suggested division of powers of the government into legislature, executive, and judiciary

(Voltaire, Rousseau, Montesquieu, Louis XVI)-----Ans: Montesquieu

If LOIUS XVI had not been summoned the state general in 1789, the French revolution would have been started. - substantiate the statement?

He faced enormous debt and rising resentment towards a despotic monarchy.

He summoned state general to propose solutions to his government's financial problems

It ended when the Third Estate formed into a National Assembly, signaling the outbreak of the French Revolution

What was the purpose of the Estates General being called in 1789?

To propose solutions to France's financial problems

Why Bastille was hated by all?

It used as a state prison by the monarchs of France.

It was hated by all in France because it stood for the despotic power of the king.

It represented the oppressive nature of the French monarchy



How did the storming of Bastille become the main cause of French Revolution?

The Bastille was the symbol of royal authority . Hence, it represented the abuse of power by the monarchy. Therefore, its storming signified the beginning of the revolution.

How did the ideas of John Locke and Thomas Paine contribute to the growth of American war of independence?

John Locke says that, If the government should fail to protect these rights, its citizens would have the right to overthrow that government. This idea deeply influenced the people.

Thomas Paine supported an independent and self-governing America, Paine denounced the monarchy and argued that people are born in to a state of equality.

Their ideas stimulated the American people to fight against Britain.

What is the reason for the emergence of the enlightenment in Europe? How did the Enlightenment inspire the various revolutions?

Progress in science brought about by Renaissance

Three central concepts of enlightenment were the use of reason, the scientific method, and progress.

Enlightenment thinkers believed they could help create better societies and better people.

The Enlightenment advocated such ideals as liberty, progress, tolerance, fraternity

It protested against the prevailing social system

How did the European colonization affect Latin America? explain?

When Europeans came to Latin America they brought many crops and ideas, but they also brought many deadly diseases to the previously isolated communities. That natives of Latin America had no immunity to these diseases, so the spread quickly and killed many.



How was the use of opium trade in China considered to be a means of imperialist domination?

To reduce the trade gap from China to Europe, opium was imported into China.

Chinese people were addicted to opium and became mental imbalance .

It led to imperialist domination.

How did the Communists and Mao Zedong become the symbol of the struggle of the Chinese people?

Mao improved the status of women in China and for improving literacy and education

Seized out agricultural land and villages from lords and distributed among the farmers.

Write the following events in chronological order?

1. Formation of the People's Republic of China 2. Long March 3. The Boxer Rebellion 4. The revolt led by Sun Yat Sen.

Ans: • Boxer Rebellion • Revolt led by Sun Yat sen • Long March • Formation of the People's Republic of China

Why did the Communists in China protest the policies of Chiang Kaishak?

Chiang Kaishak ascertained military autocracy in China

Gave opportunity to foreign powers like America to freely trade in China and did not co-operate with the communists

Coal and iron industries, banking, and foreign trade were all controlled by foreign countries

Which was the policy announced by America to establish trade supremacy in China? What were its features?

• Open Door Policy- The Open Door policy was drafted by the United States about activity in China. The policy supported equal privileges for all the countries trading with China and reaffirmed China's territorial and administrative integrity.

Write any three activities of the Bolshevik governments to solve the problems that existed in Russia?

1. Seized out the land and distributed among the peasants 2. Gave importance to public sector 3. Introduced centralized planning



Why did the Russian people prepare for another revolution after the February Revolution?

Economically, widespread inflation and food shortages in Russia contributed to the revolution. Militarily, inadequate supplies, logistics, and weaponry led to heavy losses that the Russians suffered during World War I; this further weakened Russia

What were the changes in Russia with the defeat of the war with Japan in 1905 or What was the impact of the Russo Japanese War?

The costly and humiliating series of Russian defeats in the Russo-Japanese War left the Russian Empire demoralized, added to Russians' growing anger at the failed policies of Czar Nicholas II, and would fan the flames of political dissent that ultimately resulted in the overthrow of the government

Name any four Latin American countries that were liberated from European colonialism?

Mexico, Columbia, Ecuador, Peru, { Argentina, Chile, Bolivia, Venezuela, Brazil }

How did the French Revolution influence the reforms of Napoleon?

Farmers were made the owners of land

Formed 'sinking fund' with the aim to avoid public debt

Established Bank of France to centralize finance

Prepared a new code of law by codifying the existing laws

The American war of independence has influenced the history of the world". Evaluate the statement?

Gave direction and motivation to the later freedom struggles and revolutions all over the world

Put forward the concept of republican form of government

Prepared the first written constitution.

Contributed to the concept of federal system



Explain how the social and economic order in France caused the French Revolution.?

The social and economic order in France in late 18th century were extremely unequal and exploitative. The clergy and the nobility formed the first two Estates and were the most privileged classes in the French society. But third estate had no role in the administration and enjoyed low social status

Explain the contributions of thinkers to the French Revolution.?

France in the 18th century had many revolutionary thinkers. Among them were Voltaire, Rousseau, Montesquieu and Diderot. Their revolutionary ideas encouraged people to fight for their rights. They exposed the inefficiency of the monarch and his government and aroused the people to challenge authority.

Arrange the following in Chronological order.?

a. American Declaration of Independence b. Treaty of Paris c. First Continental Congress
d. End of the war between England and the American colonies

Ans: c. First Continental Congress a. American Declaration of Independence

d. End of the war between England and the American colonies b. Treaty of Paris

Explain the situation that prompted the American people to raise the slogan 'No Taxation Without Representation'.?

“No Taxation without Representation ” is an expression that revealed the colonists' anger at paying taxes without direct representation in the British Parliament.

Mercantilism converted colonies into collection zones of natural resources.

What were the changes brought in Russia after defeated in Russia-Japan war in 1905 ?

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Ideologies of Sun Yat Sen?

a. Democracy b. Socialism c Nationalism



How did the British use the American colonies for economic gain?

The British treated the American colonies as centers for collecting raw materials for their industry and as market for selling their products

The tax collected from the peasants namely 'Tithe' was the property of which estate in French society? What were the other rights of this estate?

the First Estate

Held vast land./Exempted from all taxes,/Controlled higher positions in administrative and military service

'A man is born free but everywhere he is in chains'. Whose statement is this? Rousseau

Who was the leader of the drafting of American Constitution? James Madison

In Which country took place the "Bloody Sunday"? Russia

Arrange the following events in chronological order connected with Russian Revolution.?

Russian Revolution--Formation of the Soviet Union--Bloody Sunday--Russia – Japan war

Ans: Russia - Japan War • Bloody Sunday• The Russian Revolution• Formation of the Soviet Union

Explain the results of the French Revolution?

Stimulated all the later revolutions in the world / Ended the feudal system in Europe

Proclaimed that the nation is not merely a region but the people /Contributed the concept of people's sovereignty to mankind /The emergence of nationalism /Growth of Middle class /Threatened the autocratic rulers

What is revolution?

Revolutions are struggles to replace the existing system that denies freedom and rights

