

21/8/2020
FRIDAY

SOCIAL SCIENCE I

STD - 8
class - 15

Assignment

1) The ideologies put forth by both Fascists and Nazis had several similarities. Find some examples from textbook and complete the table.

Ans)

Ideology	Fascism	Nazism
Purity of Race	Kept up the purity of ancient Roman empire	Hitler opined Aryans were to rule the world and projected the purity of the Aryan race.
Annihilation of enemies	Declared socialists, workers and peasant leaders as the enemies. Those who stood against fascism were sentenced to death.	Killed the socialists, Jews, communists and democrats.
Military dictatorship	"Black shirts" were used to suppress the anti fascism	"Brown shirts" and the "Gestapo" in charge of assault massacre of Jews.
Aggressive foreign policy	Mussolini through violence revolted against Ethiopia and Albania. Italy's run for dictatorship led for the outbreak of another war.	Hitler waged war against Austria, Czechoslovakia. Militant forces were made with Italy and Japan, other countries were joined against this and it led to the outbreak of another war.

2) How did Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany defy world peace? Prepare a short note.

- Ans) * Fascism and Nazism led to second world war.
- * Violence and Ferocity were the strategies.
 - * Socialist, communist and democrats were the enemies.
 - * Both these parties suppress the opponents.
 - * Diffusion of aggressive nationalism paved the way for the wars.

- * Trade unions and other parties were banned.
- * Military service was made compulsory.
- * Spirit of revenge developed among the people.
- * Aggressive foreign policy was adopted by the countries.

3) The reasons behind the outbreak of First world war and second world war had several similarities. Analyse the statement.

Ans)

First world war	Second world war
<u>Military Alliances</u> Triple Alliance :- Germany, Austria Hungary, Italy Triple Entente :- England, France, Russia	<u>Military Alliances</u> Axis powers :- Germany, Italy, Japan Allied powers :- England, France, china, America, soviet Union
<u>Aggressive Nationalism</u> Aggressive nationalists considered their own nations as the supreme and justified whatever be the actions of their rulers.	<u>Formation of Fascism and Nazism</u> They are formed as a result of aggressive nationalism
Various movements in Europe were an offshoot of aggressive nationalism Pan-slav Movement Pan-German Movement Revenge Movement	Fascism and Nazism followed an aggressive foreign policy

4) War affects both innocents and culprits.
Prepare a note on the lessons we can imbibe from the first and second world wars.

Ans) Many lost their lives in 1st world war. They suffered from poverty and unemployment. The culture and development was lost in 2nd world war. The dangers of nuclear explosion in Hiroshima and Nagasaki are still continuing. Every nation has developed in the field of science and technology. If a world war happens again the new weapons would bring an end to the whole mankind. So, let us dream for a world wide peace.