

3/11/2020
TUESDAY

SOCIAL SCIENCE I

STD - 8
class - 29

Notes

1) Explain the role of literature in fostering nationalism.

Ans) * Writers in various parts of India illustrated the miseries faced by the people.

- * The writers shared their ideas with the people through poetry, tales, novels, etc.
- * Patriotic songs in regional languages bridge the gap between the upper class and common people.
- * Bharat-matya was first presented by Shishir Kumar Ghosh and Satyendranath Tagore in their play.
- * In the novel Anandhamadh by Bankim Chandra Chatterji illustrated the miseries of Bengali farmers.
- * Nel Darpan, the play written by Deena Bandhu Mitra illustrated the sufferings of Indigo farmers in Bengal.
- * Urdu poet Allama Muhammad Iqbal praised the beauty of India's nature and unity of people through his famous patriotic song 'Sare Jahanse Acha'.

2) Explain the role of art in fostering Indian Nationalism?

Ans) * The water colour painting Abanindranath Tagore depicted Bharat-matya given food, cloth, knowledge to Indians created patriotism in Indian minds.

- * Abanindranath Tagore promoted oriental painting based on Indian culture and tradition.
- * Raja Ravi Varma visualised Indian epics and literature.
- * Nandalal Bose portrayed scenes from Indian history.
Eg: Painting sati.
- * Amrita Sher-Gil painted the sufferings of Indian villagers in dark shade.