

The perimeter of the base of square pyramid is 40 cm and the total height of all its edges is 92 cm. Calculate the surface area.

Ans.:



$$\text{Square side} = \frac{\text{perimeter}}{4}$$

$$= \frac{40}{4}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{10 \text{ cm}}}$$

No. of edges = 12.

4 edges = 40 cm.

Remains = 8 edge.

8 edges = 92 - 40

$$= 52.$$

$$1 \text{ edge} = \frac{52}{8} = \underline{\underline{6.5 \text{ cm}}}$$

Using pythagoras we can find height of pyramid,



$$\text{height} = \sqrt{(6.5)^2 - (5)^2}$$

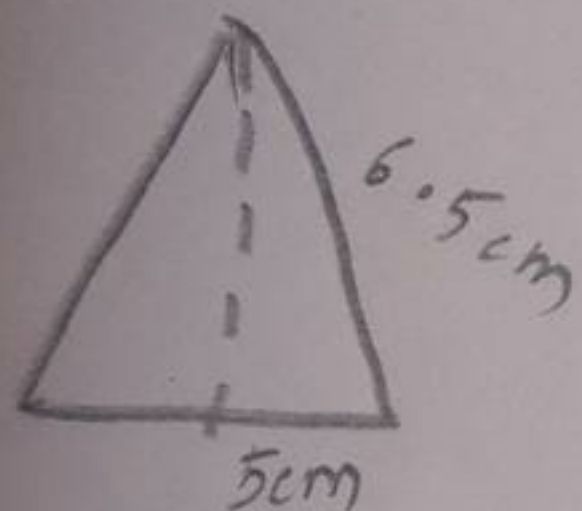
$$= \sqrt{(42.25) - 25}$$

$$= \sqrt{17.25} \approx \sqrt{17} = \underline{\underline{4.12}}$$

$$\text{height} = 4.12.$$

$$\text{Area} = \left(\frac{1}{2} b h\right) 4 + a^2$$

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$$\text{Area} = \left(\frac{1}{2} b l\right) 4 + a^2$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 4.12\right) \times 4 + 10 \times 10$$

$$= 82.4 + 100$$

$$= \underline{\underline{182.4 \text{ cm}^2}}$$