

# MATRICES

## Model questions ①

1, Construct a  $2 \times 2$  matrix  $A = [a_{ij}]$  whose elements are given by  $a_{ij} = 2i - j$ . Also find  $A^2$ .

2, Find values of  $x, y, z$  and  $w$  if

$$2 \begin{bmatrix} x & z \\ w & y \end{bmatrix} + 3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = 3 \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 6 \end{bmatrix}.$$

3, If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

Show that  $AB \neq BA$ .

4, Find  $X$  and  $Y$  if  $X + Y = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\text{and } X - Y = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

5, Express  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$  as the

sum of a symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices.

6, If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 4 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ , find  $k$  if  $A^2 = kA - 2I$

7, Find value of  $x$  if

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ x \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

# MATRICES

## Model questions - (2)

1, Construct a  $2 \times 3$  matrix, where

$$A = [a_{ij}], \quad a_{ij} = |i - 3j|$$

2, Find values of  $a, b, c$  and  $d$  if

$$\begin{bmatrix} a-b & 2a+c \\ 2a-b & 3c+d \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$$

3, If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ , show that  $A^2 - 5A + 7I = 0$

4, Find matrix  $A$  if

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 \\ 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

5, Express  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & -4 \\ -1 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  as the

sum of a symmetric and skew-symmetric matrices.

6, If  $A$  and  $B$  are symmetric matrices then show that  $AB - BA$  is skew-symmetric.

7, If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$

show that  $(AB)^T = B^T A^T$

8, Find  $x$  and  $y$  if  $x \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} + y \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$