



## 2 Magnetic Effect of Electric Current

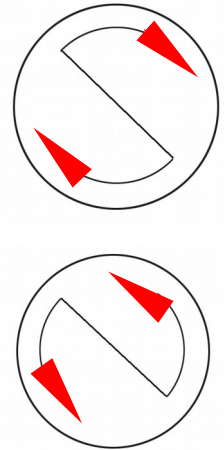
### Solenoid



- ◆ A solenoid is an insulated wire wound in the shape of a helix.

How we can recognise the direction of magnetic field and the polarity of a current carrying solenoid.

- ◆ The end of the solenoid at which current flows in the clockwise direction will be the South Pole.
- ◆ The end of the solenoid at which current flows in the anticlockwise direction will be the North Pole.



The factors affecting the strength of the magnetic field of a solenoid carrying current.

- ◆ Intensity of electric current.
- ◆ The number of turns of the solenoid.
- ◆ The area of cross section of the solenoid.
- ◆ The area of cross section of the soft iron core.

### Assignment

1. Complete the table 2.3

Bar magnet	Solenoid
The magnetism is permanent	The magnetism is temporary
.....	.....
.....	.....