

# **FOCUS GRAMMAR MODULE 02 BY ASHRAF VVN**

## **CONDITIONAL SENTENCES/ IF CLAUSE EXAMPLES**

Conditional sentences are made up of two clauses. 1. Main clause 2. A subordinate clause -an if clause. That contains the condition. A main clause contains the outcome, if the condition is fulfilled.

**Type 0. Sentences expressing general truths, general habits, geographical facts and scientific facts.**

**If +simple present tense +simple present tense**

1. If we love others, others love us.
2. If we throw something up, it falls down
3. If you go for a walk daily, it keeps yourself fit.
4. If you read newspaper daily, it increases your knowledge.

**Type 1. Sentences expressing probable (likely) conditions**

**If +simple present tense +simple future tense**

1. If I **study** well ,I **will pass** my examination
2. If you **invite** me, I **will come** there
3. If you **play** well, you **will win** the match
4. If you **run** fast, you **will get** the train

**Type 2. Sentences expressing improbable (unlikely) conditions**

**If + simple past tense + would /could**

**+v1**

The condition is not likely to be fulfilled. They are called unreal or hypothetical conditional clauses. Condition refers to past

1. If I **studied** well , I **would pass** my examination
2. If you **invited** me, I **would come**
3. If you **played** well, you **would win** the match
4. If you **ran** fast, you **would get** the train.
5. If they **were** here, they **could come** to my home.
6. If I **were** you, I **would challenge** him.
7. If I **had** money, I **would lend** it you.

### **Type 3. Impossible conditionals**

**Conditional clause with past perfect (unfulfilled condition)**

**If + past perfect +would/ should/ could+ have + v3**

1. If you **had invited** me, I **would have come**
2. If you **had played** well, you **would have won** the match
3. If you **had run** fast, you **would have got** the train
4. If I **had studied** well, I **would have passed** my examination

**If clause exercises. Complete the sentences suitably**

1. If I **l** win the lottery, -----
2. If I **l** won the lottery,-----

3. If I had won the lottery,-----
4. If they perform well,-----
5. If they performed well,-----
6. If they had performed well,-----
1. If she had prepared well,-----
2. If the boys were playing well, -----
3. If I had attended the course, -----
4. If the farmer had ploughed the field,-----
5. If the students played well,-----
6. If he had used this book well,-----
7. If I participated in the meeting in time,-----
8. If you gave me this prize-----
9. If she had informed me of this matter-----
10. If you go for a walk daily,-----
11. If I saw the match,-----
12. If I listened to the class,-----

**PREPARED BY ASHRAF VVN**

**HST, DGHSS, TANUR, MALAPPURAM**

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