

**Thiruvananthapuram Educational District**

AK-2-SS101(E)

Social Science (STD-10)**Answer Key -1**

1.

- British stamp must be affixed on all the legal documents, newspapers, pamphlets, license, etc.
- Products of the colonies like sugar, wool, cotton, tobacco etc. could only be exported to England.
- Colonies must provide food and quarters for the British troops which were maintained in the colonies.
- Import tax must be paid for the import of tea, glass, paper, etc.

2

- ➔ Gave direction and motivation to the later freedom struggles and revolutions all over the world
- ➔ Put forward the concept of republican form of government
- ➔ Contributed to the concept of federal system that ensured freedom and authority of states in the union.



3 .

FIRST ESTATE

- Clergy
- Held vast land
- Collected the tax called 'Tithe' from farmers

SECOND ESTATE

- Nobility
- Engaged in military service
- Collected various taxes from farmers

THIRD ESTATE

- The Middle class
- Low social status
- Paid taxes to clergy and nobles

4.

American War of Independence

2. John Locke

3. Thomas Paine

French Revolution

2. Rousseau

3. Montesquieu



5

- Stimulated all the later revolutions in the world
- Ended feudal system in Europe
- Proclaimed that nation is not merely a region, but the people
- Contributed the concept of people's sovereignty
- Led to the emergence of nationalism
- Helped the growth of nationalism

6.

- Farmers were made the owners of the land.
- Formed sinking fund with the aim to avoid public debt
- Constructed several roads for transportation
- Exercised state's control over the clergy
- Established Bank of France to centralise finance.

7

- A Francisco Miranda
- B Simon Bolivar
- C Jose De San Martin

8

Causes:

- The low agricultural production affected the farmer's income.
- The landless farmers had to pay huge tax.
- Though Russia was rich in natural resources, their industrial production was meagre.

Results:

- Seized out the land and distributed among the peasants
- Gave importance to public sector
- Introduced centralized planning
- New constitution came to force in 1924
- Spread the Socialist ideas all over the world



9.

- 1 Mao Zedong
- 2 Kuomintang
- 3 1900
- 4 1799
- 5 George Washington
- 6 James Madison

10.

A	B
Treaty of Paris	1783
Long March	1934
Chinese Revolution	1911
Russian Revolution	1917
Russia-Japan War	1905