

# Political Science Answer Key

HSE (II)

Set -A

Qn. No	Value Points	Score	Total									
1	Medha Patkar	1	1									
2	NAM	1	1									
3	NIEO - New International Economic Order CTBT - Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty SALT - Strategic Arms Limitation Talk	1 1 1	3									
4	Operation Desert Storm - UN military operation - First Gulf war Operation Enduring Freedom - Global war on Terror - 9/11 Attack on US Operation Infinite Reach - Missile strike on Al Quida in Sudan and Afghanistan - 2003	1  1  1	3									
5	Warsaw Pact	1	1									
6	Mazdoor Kisan Shakti Sangathan (MKSS)	1	1									
7	U Thant	1	1									
8	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 33%;">European Union</th> <th style="width: 33%;">ASEAN</th> <th style="width: 33%;">NAM</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>France</td> <td>Thailand</td> <td>India</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Italy</td> <td>Philippines</td> <td>Egypt</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	European Union	ASEAN	NAM	France	Thailand	India	Italy	Philippines	Egypt	½x6	3
European Union	ASEAN	NAM										
France	Thailand	India										
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9	Nepal	1	1									
10	Mikhael Gorbachev	1	1									
11	27% of seats in educational institutions and jobs to be reserved for OBC Land reforms for the improvement of OBC	1 1	2									
12	Ganga and Brahmaputra River water dispute Illegal migration to India They support anti-Indian Islamic Fundamentalists Refused to allow Indian troops to move through its territory to north eastern states Their decision not to export natural gas to India (any two points)	1x2	2									
13	Grabbing of resources and minerals setting up of military stations Spy work Economic support (Any three points)	1x3	3									

14	Chandigarh would be transferred to Punjab Commission would be appointed to settle border disputes. Compensation and better treatment to affected people in militancy Withdrawal of AFSPA (Any three points)	1x3	3
15	Lost some of its centre relevance but non alignment contained some core values and enduring ideas Non aligned countries try to establish a New International Economic Order Increasing economic relevance NAM is committed to work for the removal of economic inequality between developed and developing countries (Any 3 points)	1x3	3
16	Restoring the name of Kallakudi railway station Provide importance to Tamil Cultural history in school curriculum and Agitation against craft education of government Anti - Hindi agitation	1x3	3
17	Decline the value of Russian currency - ruble Social welfare system was destroyed Industries were privatised Collective farming destroyed Widened economic disparity	1x3	3
18	Elaborate the following in detail Structural reforms Jurisdictional reform	2 2	4
19	Agreement of New Economic Policy Acceptance of the political and social claims of Backward classes. Acceptance of the role of state level parties in the governance of the country Emphasis on pragmatic consideration	1x4	4
20	Brief explanation of any four principal organs of UNO	4	4
21	Explain the concept of secularism, Communalism as a threat to secularism	2 2	4
22	It is inevitable for democratic politics Settlement of regional disputes through negotiations rather than suppression Power sharing in a federal manner Economic imbalance leading to regional aspiration Farsightedness of constitution makers help to resolve regional problems	1x5	5

23	India pleaded for comprehensive nuclear disarmament India will never use nuclear weapons against a non nuclear country Policy of using nuclear power for peaceful purposes Policy of no-first use Stood for nuclear weapons free world	1 1 1 1 1	5
24	Killing and atrocities Communal zones - Lahore, Amritsar, Kolkata Forced to abandon their homes Adbuction of women Forceful conversion Identity crisis Refugees in their mother land (Any five points)	1x5	5
25	Four modernisation programme by Zhou En Lai Open door policy by Deng Xiaoping Application of technology Adoption of New economic policy Destination for FDI	1 1 1 1 1	5
26	Internal weakness of soviet system Economic crisis Unaccountability and autocratic nature of soviet communist party Emergence of nationalism in soviet republic Reforms of Gorbachev - Glastnost and perestroika	1 1 1 1 1	5
27	Explain the concept of Hegeminy Hegemony as Hard power Hegemony as structural power Hegemony as soft power Conclusion	1 2 2 2 1	8
28	Introduction Kashmir issue Strategic issues like control of Siechen glacier Border dispute Corss - border terrorism Claim over Rann of Kutch Conclusion	1 2 1 1 1 1 1	8
29	Elaborate the following indicators Economic crisis Movements in Gujarat and Bihar Conflict with Judiciary Verdict of Allahabad High Court	4x2	8