

GOVERNMENT HIGH SCHOOL BHANAPUR
TQ- KUKANOOR **DIST-KOPPAL**

UDAY'S
TARGET 60
SSLC SECOND LANGUAGE ENGLISH
PASSING PACKAGE

Prepared By : Udayakumar Talawar.
Assistant Master. GHS Bhanapur
Contact –8095957040,9480007803

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One Marks Questions

I) collocations

Combine the word in column A with its collocative word in B

Column A	Column B	Answer
Rapid	Growth ,Progress, Movement,Speed,	Growth
Land	Quake, House,Lord,Rain	Lord
Sweet	Growth, Memory, Design, Colour	Memory
Blood	Water,Bank,Post,Food	Bank
Wheel	Paper,Book,Table,Chair	Chair
Break	Next,Fast,First,Last	Fast
Wall	Clock,Door,Book,Shelf	Clock

II) Syllabification

Pick out the word which has only one syllable

- 1) Silly, Honest, Graph, Device Ans: Graph
- 2) Devil, Father, Cartoon, Plot Ans: Plot
- 3) April, Ball, Moral, Direct Ans: Ball

Pick out the word which has two syllable

- 1) Eight, Cloud, Syllable, Friend Ans: Friend
- 2) Primary, Phone, School, Ago Ans:Ago
- 3) Cook, Laugh, Teach, Money Ans:Money

III. Conditional Clauses

Third condition

If + Subject + Verb (Past Prfect) ----- Subject + Would have + Verb (Past Participle)

If I had known you earlier, I would have helped.

If I had studied hard, I would have passed the exam.

If I had found her, I would have helped her.

VI. Degrees of Comparison

1. Positive Degree

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(No other + Noun + HV + As + Adje + As + Noun + RP)

No other boy is as tall as Ramesh in the class.

2) Comparative Degree

(Noun + HV + Adjective + Than any other + Noun + RP)

Ramesh is taller than any other boy in the class

3) Superlative Degree

(Noun + HV + The + Adj + Noun + RP)

Ramesh is the tallest boy in the class.

V) Finite and non-finite verbs

1) Find out the infinitive in the following sentence

a) I want to buy some cloths. Ans: To buy

b) He gave me a chair to sit Ans: To sit

c) I would like to play games Ans: To play

VI) Use the following word as verb in your own sentence

1) Meditate Ans: I meditate

2) Concentrate Ans: I concentrate

3) Deserve Ans: I Deserve

VII) Question tags

i) Positive statement---- Negative tag

ii) Negative statement---- Positive tag

Examples: Ramesh is a good boy. Ans: isn't he ?

Uday can't solve the problem. Ans: Can he ?

Shivu likes eating fish. Ans: Doesn't he?

Kartik played cricket. Ans : Didn't he ?

Important 2 marks Questions

A Hero

1. Swamy's father drew his attention to a report in the newspaper, what was the report about ?

Swamy's father drew his attention to a report in the newspaper report was about bravery of the village lad who while coming from jungle path came face to face with tiger.

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2.As silence deepened in the room what was Swamy reminded of ?

As silence deepened in the rom Swamy reminded of all the stories of devils and ghosts he had heard in his life. How the Chummani had seen devil in the banyan tree and story of MUnisamy's father who spat the blood.

3. There was absolute silence in the room in spite of it some noises reached Swamy's ears what were they ?

There was absolute silence in the room in spite of it some noises reached the Swamy's ears they were ticking of clock, rustle of trees, snoring sound and some vague insects humming.

4. How was Swamy honored by by classmates, teacher and headmaster ?

Swamy was honored by classmates as they looked at him with respect. Teachers patted his back and headmaster said he was true scout.

There is girl by the tracks

1. What makes you think that Don Anselmo was man of principles ?

Don Anelmo was man of principles because Americans offered him the double amount but he didn't take more than the agreed amount.

2. How can you say that Don Anselmo was passionate about his land and children ?

Don Anselmo was passionate about his land and children because he sold the land to Americans and he planted a tree when every child was born in the village.

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

1. How can you say that Ambedkar was a voracious reader ?

Through out his life Ambedkar was a voracious reader. He bought books curtailing his daily needs. In Newyork he purchaged 2000 old books that they have to be sent to India in 32 boxes.

2. How did 14th amendment of US constitution and Mahatma Phule influence on Ambedkar ?

14th amendment of US constitution influence on Ambedkar because it gave freedom to black Americans. Mahatma Phule influence on Ambedkar because he was working on women upliftment and classless society.

3. Why did Nehru choose Ambedkar as law minister ?

Nehru chose Ambedkar as law minister because of Ambedkar's skill in the field the field of law and legislation and for his vision of social justice.

4. write short notes on Ambedkar's perception of three pillars of state ?

Dr. Ambedkar had clear idea of three pillars of state executive, judiciary and legislature. He said that jurisdiction of these three should be clear and untrammled.

Science and hope of survival

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1. How can you say that scientist are the most practical people in the world ?

Scientist are the most practical people in the world because all new technology and all brands of industry are result of fundamental research of scientists. It is with the work of scientist that we have medicines, electronics and modes of transport etc

2. Why did super powers meet in Geneva ?

The three super powers wanted to put ban on nuclear weapon test. They wanted to solve the problem that how to detect if a country makes secret underground explosion.

3. According to the authors science is an exciting adventure why ?

Science is an exciting adventure because scientist get freedom camaraderie and independence. The honors and promotions will depend on hard work.

The concert

1. Do you consider Anant as a talented boy. Justify with support from the text ?

Anant was talented boy. He was best table tennis player in the school and fasted runner. He composed his own tunes to the astonishment of his Guru.

2. How did Smita feel while listening to the music in concert ?

While listening to the music Smita felt that as if doors of enchantment and wonder were opening. Spellbond she listened slow plaintive notes and fast twinkling ones.

The Song of India. (Summary)

The speaker in the poem song of India wonder what he should sing of motherland. Whether Sing of a Himalayas or the three seas and rock cut temples or about prophets and seers who hewed their own path but Mother India says to sing about beggar and Leapers or the dirty surroundings. Finally the speaker says our Mother India has to write the book of our destiny. Tomorrow should be clear dawn.

I am the Land. (Summary)

In the poem "I am the land", Land is the speaker people say they own it but it waits. Land looks at the people with car lot eyes and muddy holes. Some one tickles, plants life and children dance, someone comes and puts the chain but land waits because we can not put the fence around the planet earth.

Off to Outer Space Tomorrow Morning. (Summary)

The poet Norman Nicholson is off to outer space tomorrow morning. He asks us to start countdown. Take the Last look and give the helmet and cross the name from telephone book. In outer space daylight will be under switch and winter under lock writing no letter and mail. He will be the center of gravity. We can watch him through TV and telescope because poet is off to outer space tomorrow morning.

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Dicky Dolma. (Summary)

Dicky Dolma was born and brought up in Palchan Himachal Pradesh. Her house is surrounded by beautiful mountain peaks. She was 11 years old, she lost her mother and brother. This made profound impact on her. She joined Mountaineering Institute and got A grades. She made 3 successful expeditions to different mountains. Her father was bedridden. She overcame money problem and climbed the Mount Everest on May 10 1993.

A Great Martyr Ever Cherished. Hanifuddin (Summary)

If we enter the Hanif house a smile will welcome us but it is confined to the picture frame. Haneefuddin or Khalifa was from family of musicians but he chose army. Hanif was 8 years old he lost his father. Hanif mother was vocal artist. The children become responsible and went to the school. Hanif was introvert. He started making friends when he was 14 years old. Turkuk sector is named subsector Hanif. His mother rejected the offer of petrol pump.

Extracts of Important lessons

Three marks questions

Read the following extracts and answer the questions that follow

A HERO

- 1) 'Please, please shut up granny. Don't talk to me',
 - a) Who requested like this ? Ans: Swamy
 - b) Why did he request so ? Ans: Father wanted him to sleep in office room
 - c) Did Swami succeed in his effort ? Ans: No
- 2) 'leave alone strength can you prove you have courage' ?
 - a) Who asked this question ? Ans: Father
 - b) Who should prove courage ? Ans: Swamy
 - c) What did speaker ask him to show his courage ? Ans: Asked to sleep in office room.
- 3) ' boy, are you already feeling sleepy' ?
 - a) Who is the boy here ? Ans : Swamy.
 - b) Who asked this question ? Ans: Granny.
 - c) What had the boy to do before sleeping ? Ans: Hear the story.
- 4) ' aiyo ! something has bitten me',
 - a) who cried ' aiyo, some thing has bitten me' ? Ans: Burglar

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- b) what caused him to make cry ? Ans: Swamy bitten into flesh
c) where was he when he made a cry ? Ans: In office room

5) ' can I have a lamp burning in the room' ?

- a) who wanted a lamp ? Ans: Swamy
b) why did he want a lamp ? Ans: Office room
c) whom did he ask for a lamp ? Ans : Father

GRANDMA CLIMBS A TREE

1) " well I will grow disgracefully, I can do it better and we had to agree "

- a) Who said this to whom ? Ans : Granny to neighbours
b) What was disgracefull ? Ans: Climbing trees
c) Why did she say so ? Ans: It was her hobby

2) " I strongly recommend a quite week in bed"

- a) Why was she suggested rest for a week " ? Ans : Because she feared
b) What was the response from others ? Ans : Sighed with relief
c) Who recommend one week bed rest? Ans : Doctor

3) " my dad knew his duties, he said, alright , you will have what you want "

- a) Who does my dad refers to ? Ans : Granny's son
b) What did he consider his duty was ? Ans : Constructing tree top house
c) Whose assistance he seek for this ? Ans : Granny's grandson

THERE IS A GIRL BY THE TRACKS

1) "Take the girl to Airoli " suggested the cop,

- a) What had happened to the girl ? Ans : Fell from train
b) Who is the girl here? Ans : Roma Talreja
c) Why did Baleshwar not agree with this ? Ans : He knows other place

2) " let's go and help her "

- a) To whom was it shouted ? Ans : Passengers
b) What happened there ? Ans : There was girl by tracks
c) Why did they have to help ? Ans : She fell from train

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3) " I hope I am not too late "

- a) Who thought that he wasn't late ? Ans : Baleshwar
- b) What did he have to do ? Ans : Save the girl
- c) Why did he hope so ? Ans : He was near her

4) " oh! I couldn't thank him" Baleshwar thought,

- a) Who is the him here ? Ans : Tempo truck driver
- b) Why was Baleshwar not able to thank him ? Ans : Busy in hospital
- c) What does it reveal about the truck driver ? Ans : Helping nature

5) " please help me take her to hospital "

- a) who is referred to "me" here ? Ans : Baleshwar
- b) whom did he request ? Ans : Tempo truck driver
- c) why did he have to take her to hospital ? Ans : She was injured

QUALITY OF MERCY

1)" It is twice blest, it blesseth him that gives, and him that takes."

- a) What is twice blest ? Ans : Mercy
- b) How it is twice blest ? Ans : Blesseth him that gives and takes
- c) What does the word blesseth mean? Ans : Bless

2)" it is enthroned in the heart of kings", it is an attribute to god himself,

- a) What is enthroned in the heart of kings? Ans : Mercy
- b) What does the word enthroned mean ? Ans : Sit on a throne
- c) How mercy is an attribute to god himself ? Ans : Lives heart of God

GENTLEMAN OF RIO EN MEDIO

1) 'Friend' he said, I do not like have you speak to me in that manner',

- a) Who is the speaker ? Ans : Don Anselmo
- b) Whom did he address as friend ? Ans : Mediator
- c) Why didn't he like the manner of speaking ? Ans : He wanted to give double amount

2) 'finally I broached the subject'

- a) Who is the I ? Ans : Mediator
- b) What was the subject ? Ans : Children over running
- c) What reply did the speaker get ? Ans : Trees did not belong to him

3) 'We have made a discovery ?

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- a) Who had made a discovery ? Ans : Mediator
- b) What was the discovery ? Ans : Owns double land
- c) To whom was it said ? Ans : Don Anselmo

4) 'I have agreed to sell my house and land for twelve hundred dollars and that is the price'

- a) Who does I refer to ? Ans : Don Anselmo
- b) Who purchased the land ? Ans : Americans
- c) That is the price- what was the price ? Ans : 1200 Dollars

5) 'These Americans are Buena gente',

- a) From which lesson is this extract taken from ? Ans : Gentleman of Rio- En-Medio
- b) Who is the speaker here? Ans : Don Anselmo
- c) What do you mean by Buena gente ? Ans : Good people

DR. B. R. AMBEDKAR

1) " They brought about veritable revolution in a social thought :

- a) Who are they ? Ans : Gandhiji and Ambedkar
- b) What revolution is referred here ? Ans : Upliftment of women and down trodden
- c) How did they bring about revolution ? Ans : By stressing on their rights and duties

2) " a symbol of revolt " he said,

- a) Who made this statement ? Ans : Nehru
- b) Who is the symbol of revolt ? Ans : Ambedkar
- c) Why is he described so ? Ans : Because of his social justice

THE CONCERT

1) " you will wake him up,you know he needs all the sleep and rest he can get "

- a) Who does ' you " refer to ? Ans : Smita
- b) Who was sleeping ? Ans : Anant
- c) Why does he need rest ? Ans : Suffering from cancer

2) "We mustn't miss the chance "

- a) Who said this ? Ans : Anant
- b) What chance did the boy not like to miss ? Ans : Going to concert
- c) Why is he so eager to make use of it ? Ans : life time chance

3) " panditji is a busy man you mustn't bother him with such requests "

- a) Who said this statement ? Ans : Long mustached man
- b) Who was bothering pansitji ? Ans : Smita
- c) What was the request ? Ans : Requesting to come for house

4) " but they didn't voice their fears ?

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- a) Who were they here ? Ans : Parents
b) What did Anant's parents fear ? Ans : Anant is going to die
c) How did they behave towards him ? Ans : Keeping him happy

5) " enjoy Yourself, lucky you"!

- a) who is the speaker ? Ans : Anant
b) why is the speaker feel so ? Ans : He couldn't attend concert
c) when did the speaker say so ? Ans : When Smita attending concert

THE DISCOVERY

1) " We are like bats trying to fly by day "

- a) Who said this ? Ans : Diego
b) To whom was this said ? Ans : Pedro
c) When was it said ? Ans : When Pedro said he would welcome moon

2) " A good sailor knows his place "

- a) who said this and to whom ? Ans : Columbus
b) when did the speaker say this ? Ans : When Diego was in quarter deck
c) what was Diago's reaction ? Ans : Repressed fury

3) " The Santa Maria will be lighter for his carcass "

- a) Who's words was Pepe quoting here ? Ans : Gulermo Ires
b) What does it reveal about him ? Ans : Authoritative
c) What does the word carcass mean here ? Ans : Dead body

4) " mutiny is an ugly word, sir "

- a) Why did the speaker say these words ? Ans : He didn't want mutiny
b) In what way the word is ugly ? Ans : Because they are on voyage
c) Why did he say so ? Ans : Pedro asked not to entertain mutiny

Satish Gujral Physical Disability is No Barrier to Success And Achievements.

Satish with his father and brother went for hiking . While crossing the rickety bridge he fell into the water. He suffered from the infection of ear. He become deaf. The school did not admit him. Father brought him books and he become voracious reader. One day he looked at the bird. It was unlike other birds with long tail and black crest. He sketched it and he started painting. Father also agreed with him now he is famous artist. His works had been shown all over the world. So we can say that physical disability is no barrier to success.

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Satish Gujral Achievements / Become famous All Over the world

Satish become famous all over the world. He is accomplished in several art forms like painting sculpture and architecture. Exhibition of his work were displayed in prestigious museums like Museum of Modern Art New York. Hiroshima collection Washington and National Gallery of Modern Art New Delhi.

Profile Writing

There are 4 steps in Profile Writing

Step -1

Find out whether the person is alive or dead. If the person is alive helping verbs used should be is and are if the person is dead helping verbs used should be was and were

Step -2

Identifying the Gender of the person. If the person is male pronoun used should be "his" if the person is female pronoun should be "her".

Step -3

It should be arranged neatly in paragraph.

Step -4

Identifying the key words and writing suitable prepositions and conjunctions.

For example ...born on, died on... etc

Question 1. Given below is the profile of Mr Ramakrishna the school clerk. Write the information in the form of paragraph.

Age: around 40 years

Height and Weight : 6 feet 65 kg

Family: small

Reasons for popularity: helpful and best gardener

Education : B.Com

Hobbies : gardening, bee keeping, coin collection.

Mr Ramakrishna is school clerk. His height is 6 feet and weight is 65 kg. His family is small. His reasons for popularity is helpful and best gardener. His education is B.Com. His hobbies are gardening, bee keeping and coin collection.

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Pictorial Description

Study the picture given below and describe it .



Vocabulary—Woman , Man, Boy, Field, **Houses**, Oxen, Cycle,Trees.

The picture is very beautiful and it has some message . There is a woman in the picture and she is working in the field . **There is** a man **in the picture** and he is watching the woman. **There are** oxen and they are eating . **There is** a boy and he is riding cycle and also there are houses **in the picture** .**The picture tells us about** the Indian village life .

4 Marks Questions

Grandma Climbs a Tree. (Summary)

Grandma was genius because she could climb the trees and when last she climbed the trees she was 62 years old. She climbed all the trees in the garden spreading or high. She learnt it from her brother. Everyone said growing old should go gracefully but she said she will go disgracefully. Everyone feared one day she would have terrible fall but the outcome was different. She climbed the tree and could not come down. Doctor recommended her one week bed rest. Children sighed with relief. One day she asked her son for tree top house. Her son built her tree top house with doors and windows and she started residing in the tree top house.

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Jazz Poem Two (Summary)

In the jazz poem Jazz player is standing like ancient mariner. His face is full of weariness. His faded shirt turned dark, necktie is loose, jacket barely holding the stomach. Rugged shoes showing paper in them. His face is rough and unshaven He is holding the saxophone across his chest supported from wire coat hanger. He is sent to this earth to preach black gospel of jazz. While preaching he feels like bird and flies high, high, and higher and comes back to find that he is black man again.

**Essay writing – 1) Internet 2) Mobile 3) News paper 4) Television 5) Radio
6) Mass media**

MASS MEDIA

Introduction

Mass media is powerful tool in the world. **Mass media** has played important part in our life . It gives us knowledge and entertainment.

Advantages

Mass media is good means of communications which reaches the common people .**Mass media** gives us all the information and news like political and sports news. Students have also benefited immensely from the use of **Mass media**. People like it the most because they can easily get it.

Disadvantages

If we use it wisely there is no disadvantages in it.

Conclusion

Mass media has made our life extremely comfortable and interesting. **Mass media** helps us in so many ways so we should all get benefit from it .

(If the essay is on internet, mobile or any one of the above subject students have to strike out Mass media and write internet or news paper or mobile etc in that place)

POLLUTION

Introduction.

Pollution is introduction of harmful waste materials into our environment.

Types of pollution are

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1. Air pollution
2. Water pollution
3. Soil pollution
4. Sound pollution

Effects of pollution

.....pollution effects us in many ways. It depends on the individual's exposure to the pollutants.
.....pollution has caused many deceases. Pollution has increased enormously. Our environment is threatened a lot by pollution .

Controllingpollution

For controllingpollution people should be made aware of the effects of pollution and we have to
Keep our environment clean.

Conclusion

.....pollution is a key issue that has been effecting our earth .All the countries has taken initiative to
Control the pollution .Let us keep our earth clean and safe for our posterity.

The Quality Of Mercy

The quality of mercy is not strain'd.
It droppeth as the gentle rain from heaven
Upon the place beneath. It is twice blest:
It blesseth him that gives, and him that takes.
'Tis mightiest in the mightiest; it becomes
The throned monarch better than his crown.
His scepter shows the force of temporal power,
The attribute to awe and majesty,
Wherein doth sit the dread and fear of kings;
But mercy is above this scepter'd sway;
It is enthroned in the heart of kings;
It is an attribute to God himself;
And earthly power doth then show likest God's
When mercy seasons justice.
by William Shakespeare

The Blind Boy

O SAY what is that thing call'd Light,
Which I must ne'er enjoy;
What are the blessings of the sight,
O tell your poor blind boy!
You talk of wondrous things you see,
You say the sun shines bright;
I feel him warm, but how can he
Or make it day or night?
My day or night myself I make
Whene'er I sleep or play;
And could I ever keep awake
With me 'twere always day.
With heavy sighs I often hear
You mourn my hapless woe
But sure with patience I can bear
A loss I ne'er can know.
Then let not what I cannot have
My cheer of mind destroy:
Whilst thus I sing, I am a king,
Although a poor blind boy.

by Colley Cibber.

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Personal letter

Trick ----- FDDY

1) F – From 2) D – Date 3) D—Dear 4) Y—
Yours loving

1) From

.....

2) Date

.....

3) Dear

How are you ? I am fine here with the grace of
god. I hope you are also doing well. I am studying
nicely and I will get first rank in the examination.

.....

.....

4) Yours loving

.....

Official Letter

Trick-----FDTRSY

1) F- From 2) D-Date 3) T- To 4) R- Respected
sir 5) S- Subject 6) Y- Yours faithfully

1) From

.....

2) Date

3) To

.....

4) Respected sir

5) Subject: Request for

I am studying in 10th std Govt high school

..... I would like to

.....

Thank you

6) yours faithfully

.....