

Imperialism	World War I	Nazism And Fascism	Word War II	Cold War and Non Alignment	West Asia, Fall of Soviet Union
<p>Capitalism</p> <p>Industrial Revolution Capital Investment Over production</p>	<p>Causes</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Imperialist competition 2. Military alliances . Triple Alliance, Triple Entente 3. Aggressive nationalism Pan-slave by Russia, Pan-German by Germany, Revenge movement by France 4. Moroccan crisis, Balkan Crisis 	<p>Fascism (Italy) Benito Mussolini 'Black Shirts'</p> <p>Antagonism to Democracy, Opposition to socialism, Adoring the purity of race, Diffusion of aggressive Nationalism, Justifying war, Destruction of political rivals, Aggressive foreign policy</p>	<p>Causes</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Terms of Versailles Treaty 2. Military alliances Axis Powers, Allied Powers. 3. Failure of League of Nations 4. Fascism & Nazism.. 5. Policy of Appeasement. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Munich Pact. b) Non-Aggression Pact 	<p>Decolonization</p> <p>Colonies started to secure freedom from the imperialist control</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mahatma Gandhi - India 2. Nelson Mandela - South Africa 3. Quami Nkrumah - Ghana 4. Jomo Kenyatta - Kenya 	<p>West Asia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Balfour Declaration + In 1948, the nation Israel was formed. + Wars between Israel and the Arab nations + Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) was founded + Oslo Pact in 1993 Israel agreed in principle to recognize Palestine as a free nation
<p>Colonialism</p> <p>Asia, Africa, Latin America</p> <p>Establish trade relations</p> <p>Economic exploitation.</p> <p>Colonisation</p>	<p>Immediate Cause.</p> <p>Assassination of Francis Ferdinand, the heir to the throne of Austria</p>	<p>Nazism(Germany) Adolf Hitler</p> <p>'Brown Shirts'-military force 'Gestapo' - secret police Dissenting to Treaty of Versailles Economic destruction and inflation, Hostility to Socialists, Communists, Jews and Democrats Aggressive foreign policy projected the purity of Aryan race, Glorify wars</p>	<p>Immediate Cause</p> <p>1939 September 1 - Germany attacked Poland. Allied nations declared war against Germany</p>	<p>Cold War</p> <p>The USA and the USSR. capitalist bloc and socialist bloc</p> <p>Military Pacts. NATO, SEATO, CENTO WARSAW PACT</p> <p>Enmity based on ideological conflict and diplomatic confrontations</p>	<p>Disintegration of the Soviet Union</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Corruption and inefficiency of the bureaucracy + Failure in bringing about changes in economic sector + The administrative measures of Mikhail Gorbachev + Deviation from the basic principles of socialism America emerged as a global power
<p>Impirialism</p> <p>Protest of Trade Unions in Europe Increase in wage & diminish profit Invest capital in colonies</p>	<p>Result/Impact</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Over 10 million people lost their lives or were injured in the war 2. Agriculture, industry and communication system were destroyed.. 3. Poverty, unemployment and inflation increased. 4. Liberation movements in Asia and Africa strengthened. 5. the League of Nations was formed. 	<p>Economic Depression 1929-30</p> <p>People who became pauper because of the war, couldn't afford the commodities. Goods were kept unsold in factories Banks collapsed Inflation became uncontrollable Acute unemployment and poverty.</p>	<p>Course of WWII</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Germany Italy surrendered, 2. Hitler commit suicide, 3. Mussolini killed. 4. United States of America dropped two atom bombs in Japan. Japan surrendered. 	<p>Non-alignment</p> <p>Lieu of the Capitalist Bloc and the Socialist Bloc</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Jawaharlal Nehru - India 2. Ahmed Sukarno - Indonesia 3. Gamal Abdul Nasser - Egypt 4. Marshal Tito - Yugoslavia <p>+ A world sans wars and conflicts.</p> <p>+ Cold War would threaten world peace..</p> <p>+ Bandung in 1955.</p> <p>+ Belgrade in 1961</p> <p><i>Doesn't mean to keep aloof from world affairs, it is to face many issues we confront</i></p>	<p>Neo Imperialism.</p> <p>Liberalisation. Privatisation. Globalisation</p>
<p>Factors that induce Europeans to invest in colonies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cheap labour 2. Availability of raw materials. 3. Low cost involved in manufacturing and selling goods in colonies 	<p>Terms of Versailles Treaty</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. German colonies were divided among the victorious powers 2. Germany was disarmed 3. War guilt was imposed on Germany 4. Germany was forced to pay a huge amount as war indemnity. 	<p>Riyasmon B, AMHSS VENGOOR</p>	<p>Result/Consiquences</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Over 10 million people died 2. Economic system of European countries was destroyed. 3. Freedom movements in Asia and Africa intensified. 4. Unemployment, Inflation 5. The United Nations Organization (UNO) was formed. 6. America and Soviet Union emerged as global powers 	<p>Globalization - challenges to developing countries.</p> <p>Price of agricultural products decline. Public sector undertakings were destroyed. Natural resources were looted. Led to the destruction of indigenous culture.</p>	