

Exam Time : 03:00:00 Hrs

Total Marks : 100

ANSWER ALL

14 x 1 = 14

1) If in triangles ABC and EDF, $\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{BC}{FD}$ then they will be similar, when

(a) $\angle B = \angle E$ (b) $\angle A = \angle D$ (c) $\angle B = \angle D$ (d) $\angle A = \angle F$

2) In $\triangle LMN$, $\angle L = 60^\circ$, $\angle M = 50^\circ$, If $\triangle LMN \sim \triangle PQR$ then the value of $\angle R$ is

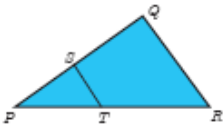
(a) 40° (b) 70° (c) 30° (d) 110°

3) If $\triangle ABC$ is an isosceles triangle with $\angle C = 90^\circ$ and $AC = 5$ cm, then AB is

(a) 2.5 cm (b) 5 cm (c) 10 cm (d) $5\sqrt{2}$ cm

4) In a given figure $ST \parallel QR$, $PS = 2$ cm and $SQ = 3$ cm.

Then the ratio of the area of $\triangle PQR$ to the area $\triangle PST$ is



(a) 25 : 4 (b) 25 : 7 (c) 25 : 11 (d) 25 : 13

5) The perimeters of two similar triangles $\triangle ABC$ and $\triangle PQR$ are 36 cm and 24 cm respectively. If $PQ = 10$ cm, then the length of AB is

(a) $6\frac{2}{3}$ (b) $\frac{10\sqrt{6}}{3}$ cm (c) $60\frac{2}{3}$ cm (d) 15 cm

6) The area of triangle formed by the points $(-5, 0)$, $(0, -5)$ and $(5, 0)$ is

(a) 0 sq.units (b) 25 sq.units (c) 5 sq.units (d) none of these

7) A man walks near a wall, such that the distance between him and the wall is 10 units. Consider the wall to be the Y axis. The path travelled by the man is

(a) $x = 10$ (b) $y = 10$ (c) $x = 0$ (d) $y = 0$

8) The straight line given by the equation $x = 11$ is

(a) parallel to X axis (b) parallel to Y axis (c) passing through the origin
(d) passing through the point $(0, 11)$

9) If $(5, 7)$, $(3, p)$ and $(6, 6)$ are collinear, then the value of p is

(a) 3 (b) 6 (c) 9 (d) 12

10) The point of intersection of $3x - y = 4$ and $x + y = 8$ is

(a) $(5, 3)$ (b) $(2, 4)$ (c) $(3, 5)$ (d) $(4, 4)$

11) If the ratio of the height of a tower and the length of its shadow is $\sqrt{3}:1$ then the angle of elevation of the sun has measure

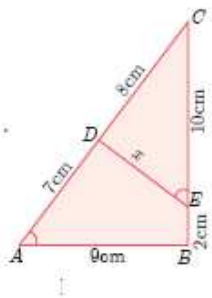
(a) 45° (b) 30° (c) 90° (d) 60°

- 12) The electric pole subtends an angle of 30° at a point on the same level as its foot. At a second point 'b' metres above the first, the depression of the foot of the tower is 60° . The height of the tower (in metres) is equal to
 (a) $\sqrt{3}b$ (b) $\frac{b}{3}$ (c) $\frac{b}{2}$ (d) $\frac{b}{\sqrt{3}}$
- 13) A tower is 60 m height. Its shadow is x metres shorter when the sun's altitude is 45° than when it has been 30° , then x is equal to
 (a) 41.92 m (b) 43.92 m (c) 43 m (d) 45.6 m
- 14) The angle of depression of the top and bottom of 20 m tall building from the top of a multistoried building are 30° and 60° respectively. The height of the multistoried building and the distance between two buildings (in metres) is
 (a) $20, 10\sqrt{3}$ (b) $30, 5\sqrt{3}$ (c) 20, 10 (d) $30, 10\sqrt{3}$

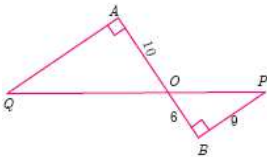
ANSWER 10

$10 \times 2 = 20$

- 15) $\angle A = \angle CED$ prove that $\triangle CAB \sim \triangle CED$ Also find the value of x.



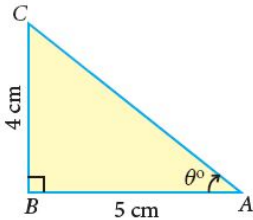
- 16) QA and PB are perpendiculars to AB. If AO = 10 cm, BO = 6 cm and PB = 9 cm. Find AQ.



- 17) If $\triangle ABC$ is similar to $\triangle DEF$ such that $BC = 3$ cm, $EF = 4$ cm and area of $\triangle ABC = 54$ cm^2 . Find the area of $\triangle DEF$.
- 18) A vertical stick of length 6 m casts a shadow 400 cm long on the ground and at the same time a tower casts a shadow 28 m long. Using similarity, find the height of the tower.
- 19) Two triangles QPR and QSR, right angled at P and S respectively are drawn on the same base QR and on the same side of QR. If PR and SQ intersect at T, prove that $PT \times TR = ST \times TQ$.
- 20) Find the area of the triangle formed by the points $(1, -1)$, $(-4, 6)$ and $(-3, -5)$
- 21) Find the value of 'a' for which the given points are collinear. $(2, 3)$, $(4, a)$ and $(6, -3)$
- 22) Find the slope of a line joining the given points $(-6, 1)$ and $(-3, 2)$
- 23) Show that the points $(-2, 5)$, $(6, -1)$ and $(2, 2)$ are collinear
- 24) Find the equation of a straight line whose Slope is 5 and y intercept is -9

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25) calculate the size of $\angle BAC$ in the given triangles



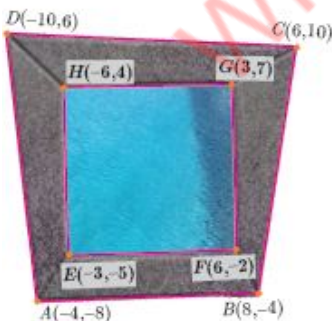
- 26) A tower stands vertically on the ground. from a point on the ground, which is 48m away from the foot of the tower, the angle of elevation of the top of the tower is 30° . find the height of the tower.
- 27) Find the angle of elevation of the top of a tower from a point on the ground, which is 30 m away from the foot of a tower of height $10\sqrt{3}m$
- 28) A road is flanked on either side by continuous rows of houses of height $4\sqrt{3}m$ with no space in between them. A pedestrian is standing on the median of the road facing a row house. The angle of elevation from the pedestrian to the top of the house is 30° . Find the width of the road.

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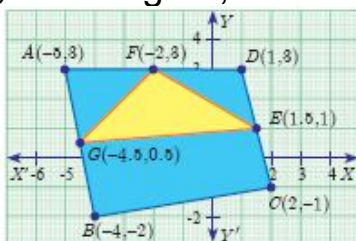
10 x 5 = 50

ANSWER 10

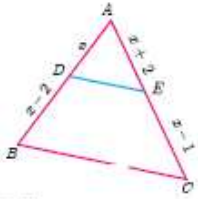
- 29) If the area of the triangle formed by the vertices $A(-1,2)$, $B(k,-2)$ and $C(7,4)$ (taken in order) is 22 sq. units, find the value of k.
- 30) If the points $P(-1, -4)$, $Q(b, c)$ and $R(5, 1)$ are collinear and if $2b + c = 4$, then find the values of b and c.
- 31) A girl looks the reflection of the top of the lamp post on the mirror which is 66 m away from the foot of the lamp post. The girl whose height is 12.5 m is standing 2.5 m away from the mirror. Assuming the mirror is placed on the ground facing the sky and the girl, mirror and the lamp post are in a same line, find the height of the lamp post.
- 32) If $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DDEF$ such that area of $\triangle ABC$ is $9cm^2$ and the area of DDEF is $16cm^2$ and $BC = 2.1$ cm. Find the length of EF
- 33) In the figure, the quadrilateral swimming pool shown is surrounded by concrete patio. Find the area of the patio.



34) In the figure, find the area of triangle AGF

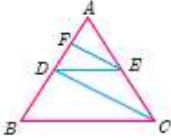


- 35) In $\triangle ADC$, if $DE \parallel BC$, $AD=x$, $DB=x-2$, and $EC=x-1$ then find the lengths of the sides AB and AC .



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- 36) In figure $DE \parallel BC$ and CD . Prove that $AD^2 = AB \times AF$



- 37) Two ships are sailing in the sea on either sides of a lighthouse as observed from the ships are 30° and 45° respectively. if the lighthouse is 200 m high, find the distance between the two ships. ($\sqrt{3} = 1.732$)
- 38) A kite is flying at a height of 75m above the ground, the string attached to the kite is temporarily tied to a point on the ground. The inclination of the string with the ground is 60° . find the length of the string, assuming that there is no slack in the string.
- 39) From a point on the ground, the angles of elevation of the bottom and top of a tower fixed at the top of a 30m high building are 45° and 60° respectively. find the height of the tower. ($\sqrt{3} = 1.732$)
- 40) A(-3, 0) B(10, -2) and C(12, 3) are the vertices of $\triangle ABC$. Find the equation of the altitude through A and B.
- 41) A tv tower stands vertically on a bank of a canal. the tower is watched from a point on the other bank directly opposite to it. the angle of elevation of the top of the tower is 58° . from another point 20m away from this point on the line joining this point of the tower, the angle of elevation of the top of the tower is 30° . find the height of the tower and the width of the canal. ($\tan 58^\circ = 1.6003$)
- 42) Basic Proportionality Theorem (BPT) or Thales theorem?
ANSWER ALL $2 \times 8 = 16$
- 43) a) Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle PQR with its sides equal to $\frac{3}{5}$ of the corresponding sides of the triangle PQR (scale factor $\frac{3}{5} < 1$)
(OR)
b) Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle PQR with its sides equal to $\frac{7}{4}$ of the corresponding sides of the triangle PQR (scale factor $\frac{7}{4} > 1$)
- 44) a) Construct a $\triangle PQR$ which the base $PQ = 4.5$ cm, $\angle R = 35^\circ$ and the median from R to RG is 6 cm.
(OR)
b) Construct a $\triangle PQR$ in which $QR = 5$ cm, $\angle P = 40^\circ$ and the median PG from P to QR is 4.4 cm. Find the length of the altitude from P to QR.

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