

ANSWER KEY

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY ^{Imppt} EXAMINATION 2021

PART-III/III

SUBJECT: HISTORY

CODE NO: FY 234

VERSION: _____

80 SCORES

2:30 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Australopithecus - Southern ape Homo habilis - The tool maker Homo erectus - The upright man Homo sapiens - The wisest man	1 1 1 1	4
2	a b c d e f g h	B France A Muawiyah D Ptolemy C Rudaki A Andreas Vesalius C Filippo Brunelleschi B A person with many interests and skills D Mao Zedong	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8
3		• Formation of Chinese Communist Party - 1921 • Long March - 1934-35 • Established Peoples Republic of China - 1949 • The Great Leap Forward movement - 1958 (Ascending or Descending order)	1 1 1 1	4

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4		Mediteranian sea . Sahara desert . Constantinople . Rhine river . Demascus . Bagdad (Any four)	1 1 1 1 1	5 4
5		. Hunting . Gathering . fishing . Scavenging (Any two)	2x1	2
6		. Division of year - month - day - hour . Solar and Lunar eclipses	2x1	2
7		. Christianity as the official religion. . Solidus . capital of Constantinople. (Any two)	2x1	2
8		. Abandoning less strategic or economic value territories. . fortified frontiers . Reorganised provincial boundaries . seperated civilian from military functions		

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9		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Granted autonomy to military commanders. [Any two] calligraphy - the art of beautiful writing. Arabesque - Geometric and vegetal designs. 	2x1	2
10		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yam • Fresh mounts and despatch riders - outposts • qubcur tax 	2x1	2
11		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yasa - Code of law • Promulgated at the Quriltai of 1206. • Yasaq - law, decree, order, • Administrative regulations - organisation of hunt, army, postal system (Any two) 	2x1	2
12		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Pieta • Design of the dome of St. Peter's church, Rome • Painting in the ceiling of Sistine chapel (Any two) 	2x1	2

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13		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ulrich Zwingli • Jean Calvin 	2x1	2
14		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spain - Society of Jesus 1540 • Jesuits • Serve the poor widen knowledge of other cultures • An attempt of catholic church to reform itself from within (Any two) 	2x1	2
15		<p>The process in which bigger land lords had brought up small farms near their properties and enclosed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Created very large estates and increased food production • Landless farmers went to town searching jobs • Supply of raw materials. (Any two) 	2x1	2
16		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • North - East - plains, mountains ranges • North - steppe • East - Tributaries of Tigris • South - Desert (any three) 	3x1	3

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17		Administrative language - Arabic • introduction of Islamic coinage • Dome of the Rock in Jerusalem	3x1	3
18		• Large churches - Cathedrals • Around the Cathedrals - developed populated area • Centres of pilgrimage - developed towns.	3x1	3
19		• Copernicus - Helio centric theory - the rotation • Johannes Kepler - cosmographical mystery. • Galileo Galilei - The motion - ellipses orbit	3x1	3
20		In 1840's - Traces of gold in California - USA • Europeans hurried to USA for quick fortune • Railway completed - Industrial development.	3x1	3
21		Compulsory schooling for boys and girls. • Minimum tuition fees. • Curriculum revised in western models		

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		Teachers training • moral culture (Any three)	3 x 1	3
22		Replacement model - originated in a single place, Africa • Genetic and anatomical homogeneity of modern humans. • The earliest fossils of modern humans from Africa. • Regional continuity model. • Modern human beings originated in several places. • Regional differences in the features of present day humans	2 2	4
23		Wrote on clay tablets • scribe - wet clay - comfortable size of hold it in one hand - smoothen surface. • Wedge shaped cuneiform letters pressing on it with the sharp end of a reed. Dried in the sun - Then signs could not be pressed on it - so hundreds of tablets.	4 x 1	4

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24		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Senators - Equites - Respectable middle class - unkempt. lower class - Humiliores and slaves <p>(Any four)</p>	4x1	4
25		<p>Dawa - 750 AD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Khurasan - Arabs and iranians - Anti Umayyad feeling - Abu muslim - Marwan - battle at the river Zab - Brought changes in the political structure and cultural islam 	4x1	4
26		<p>Military under Noyan and his sons -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - old tribal identity erased - old steppe system - units of 10s, 100s, 1000s, 10000s. - Members from different tribes - - if anyone tried to move from his unit - harsh punishments. - Adult males of the tribes bore arms - blood brothers (anda) nauker - <p>(Any four)</p>	4x1	4

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27		Padua and Bologna Legal studies - increasing trade Petrarch - shift - in the centre of Rome - Humanism - word meaning - study of other subjects	4 x 1	4
28		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slaves - investment • Columella - management of labour • workers were grouped into small gangs - opinion of pliny • Supervision in factories - seal in aprons - They have to wear masks. 	4 x 1	4
29		Economic - European economy declined - plague - wars, trade declined - shortage of gold and silver - fall of Constantinople Religious - if new places discovered more people could be brought into Christianity Political - for establishing colonies - trade monopoly - political control.	2 1 1	4

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30		<p>cortes - friendship with Totanacs contacted Montizuma - King welcomed cortes - but Cortes placed him under house arrest</p> <p>installed christian images in Aztec temples</p> <p>Cortes had to leave - After the death of Montizuma severe Spanish attack - night of tears</p>	4x1	4
31		<p>Australopithecus</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Southern ape • Smaller brain • Jaws with a higher outward protrusion • Larger teeth • Limited dexterity of hands • Restricted upright walking any five <p>Homo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Human (man) • Larger brain • more intelligent and better memory • Jaws with reduced outward 		

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32		<p>protrusion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • smaller teeth <p>Mari is a good example of an urban centre prosperity on trade. Wood, copper, wine, tin, oil etc were carried in boats along the Euphratis between the south and Turkey, Syria, Lebanon</p> <p>Boats carrying grinding stones, wood, wine and oil jars would stop at Mari on their way to south.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • officers inspect cargo - levied $\frac{1}{10}$ of the value of goods. • Barley came in special grain boats - copper from Cyprus <p>bronze trade</p>	5x1	5
33		<p>In 14th century Europe's Economic expansion slowed.</p> <p>climatic change - extreme cold - difficult to grow crops - storm and oceanic flood - No proper soil conservation - number of cattle reduced - population</p>	2	

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34		<p>growth - famine - collapse of trade - shortage of metal money - silver mines in Austria and Serbia exhausted - plague (black death) ships carrying goods also contained rats carrying deadly bubonic - plague - trade centres were affected - death rate increased.</p> <p>political stability of Britain strong monarchy - common laws - single currency and a market. * wide use of money * Agrarian revolution. * Rich water resources of Britain * Bank of England and provincial banks * The colonies - raw materials - markets.</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>5x1</p>	<p>5</p> <p>5</p>
35		<p>The workers - life span decreased - child death - epidemic diseases due to pollution of water - Air pollution * Women and children - most exploited groups - long working hours - strict discipline - sharp</p>	<p>2</p>	

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
		<p>punishments - low wages - less agitated - largely in cotton textile industry - children in mines - child labour training for future factory work.</p>	3	5
36		<p>Rousseau, Wordsworth on nature's different views on forest Goods exchanged with Europeans were gifts - for the Europeans profitable commodities.</p>	2 1 2	5
37		<p>Sufism - group of religious minded people - asceticism and mysticism - intense love of God Rabia of Basra - Bayazid Bistami - musical concerts - Sufism opened to all Geography and history - Baladhuri - Tabari - Alberuni - local history writing - Geography - world was divided into seven climates - Exact position of cities determined - Muquaddasi - Masudi</p>	2 2	

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
38		<p>Literature - fine language and creative imagination - ode - Abu Nawas - New Persian - Rudaki - Umrkhayyam - Firdousi - Ibn Nadim - 1001 nights - Jahis of Basra.</p> <p>Architecture - mosques, shrines, tombs, features, desert palaces capital cities</p> <p>The clergy - catholic church - powerful - priests - Bishops - religious nobility - tax - tithe monks - monasteries - friars</p> <p>The nobility - vassalage - feudal nobles - feudal levies - Taily - manorial estate - The knights</p> <p>peasants - free and unfree</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>2</p>	<p>8</p> <p>8</p>
39		<p>The Aztecs - society - chinambas - Tenochitlan - cultivation - education.</p> <p>The Mayas - corn cultivation - writing</p> <p>The Incas - Peru - Quechuas - cuzco - king - magnificent</p>	<p>3</p> <p>2</p>	

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40		builders - agriculture - Quipu, code	3	8
		coal and iron - Limitation of iron production - contribution of Darby family	3	
		cotton spinning and weaving - features of British cotton industry - flying shuttle - power loom - spinning Jenny - water frame - the mule -	5	8

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