

FIRST TERM EVALUATION- 2018
SOCIAL SCIENCE UC

Instructions:

Time 2.5 Hours

* 15' is cool off time

Total Mark 80

* Read the questions and instructions carefully before writing the answers

* While answering the questions, consider score and time

1- John Locke **1score**

2- Isobars **1score**

3- The Central Vigilance Commission **1score**

4- Each country in the world considers the longitude that passes almost through its middle as the standard meridian.

The local time at the standard meridian is the standard time of that country.

The 82½° E longitude **2score**

5- To ensure integrated development of children upto 6 years
To provide healthcare for pregnant and lactating women

2score

6- In the permanent land revenue settlement the tax was collected by zamindars. **2Score – 2points**

Zamindar was the owner of the entire land system. In this where he had the jurisdiction to collect tax.

While the zamindars became the owners of the land, the actual farmers became tenants.

Farmers were to pay up to 60% of the yield as tax.

The tax was to be paid in cash strictly before the cut-off date. (Before introducing this system, tax could be paid in kind).

7- Dadabai Naoroji - 'Poverty and UnBritish rule in India'

2score

8- Cheap labour, Availability of raw materials, Low cost involved in manufacturing and selling goods in colonies

2Score – 2points

9- Established Bank of France to centralize finance

Exercised state's control over the clergy **2Score – 2points**

Farmers were made the owners of land
Formed 'sinking fund' with the aim to avoid public debt
Constructed several roads for transportation

10- Need not to wait in government offices for services.
Can receive service with the help of information
technology. **3Score – 3points**

Government services offered speedily and with less
expense.

Efficiency of the offices and quality of the
service get enhanced

11- 180° longitude - The line is so arranged as to avoid some of
the islands to the south of the Bering Strait in the Pacific
Ocean. The travellers who cross this line from the east
calculate time by advancing one day and those who cross the
line from the west deduct one day. This imaginary line is
known as the International Date Line **3Score – points**

12- The atmospheric pressure and the altitude, temperature,
humidity are inversely **3Score – 3points**
proportional.

The atmospheric pressure decreases with altitude.

The atmospheric pressure decreases as the temperature
increases and vice versa.

If the quantity of water vapour is more in a unit volume of air,
then naturally the atmospheric pressure will be less.

13- • Pressure gradient force • Coriolis force • Friction **3Score**

14- Failure in bringing about changes in economic sector
Over importance to defence **3Score**

Regulation on freedom of expression and opinion

Corruption and inefficiency of the bureaucracy.

The administrative measures of Mikhail Gorbachev (Glasnost
and Perestroika)

15- Opposition to socialism, Glorifying the nation, Military
dictatorship, Destruction of political rivals, Diffusion of
aggressive nationalism, Justifying war **3Score**

16- Took away gold, silver etc. from the Latin American mines **3Score – 3points**

Never allowed the people of the colonies to engage in trade with countries other than Spain

The things produced in Spain were not permitted to be produced in the colonies

People had to work in hazardous environment in mines without any safety measures

Enslaved the natives to work in plantations

New diseases spread from the Europeans to the Latin American people. Racial discrimination towards the people of the colonies was enforced in all walks of life.

17- A -Bahadur Shah II **4 Score**

B - Jhansi

C - Begum Hazret Mahal

D – Kanpur

18- Trade winds – ITCZ **4 Score**

Westerlies - Roaring Forties

Monsoon winds - periodic winds

local wind – Loo

Answer any 6 questions from 19 to 26 Each carries 4 scores

19- Public Administration is concerned with the administration of the government - Gladden

Public administration is the effective utilization of men and materials for the implementation of existing laws, governmental policies, programmes and developmental projects.

Democratic administration function for the welfare of the people.

Formulate governmental policies, Ensure welfare of the people,

Provide goods and services, Find out solutions to public issues.

4 Score

20- South west monsoon winds **1+3 Score**

Sun's rays fall vertically to the north of the Equator during certain months due to the tilt of the earth's axis. This leads to an increase in temperature along the region through which Tropic of Cancer passes. The pressure belts also shift slightly northwards in accordance with this. The south east trade winds also

cross the equator and moves towards the north as the Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) moves northwards during the summer in the northern hemisphere. As the trade winds cross the Equator they get deflected and transform into south west monsoon winds under the influence of the Coriolis effect. The low pressure formed over the land due to the intense day temperature attracts these sea winds and further contributes to the formation of the south west monsoon winds.

21- During the day time the air in the valley gets heated up more than the air on the mountain tops. As a result, the wind blows upslope from the valley. This is known as valley breeze.

But during night the air in the mountainous regions cools due to the intense cold conditions in that region. As cool air is denser, it blows towards the valley. This is known as mountain breeze.

4 Score

22- • Individuals take efforts to develop their own skills.

• Family creates an environment for the development of the potential of individuals.

• Various institutions and agencies provide facilities for education and training.

• Nation provides the necessary facilities for its people to develop their skills.

4 Score

23- Lokpal and Lokayukta are institutions constituted to prevent corruption at administrative, bureaucratic and political levels. The institution constituted at the national level to prevent corruption is Lokpal. Lokpal has the power to register cases on issues of corruption against employees and public workers and can suggest necessary actions. Lokayukta is the institution constituted at the state level to hear the corruption cases. Both of them follow judicial procedures. **4 Score**

24- Improves the skills of individuals

4 Score

Better the technological know – how

Helps to secure better job and income

Improves the standard of living

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25- A- $90/15 = 6$ hrs (10am – 6 = 4am) 4am

4 Score

B – $120/15 = 8$ hrs (10am + 8 = 6 pm) 6pm

26- Moroccan Crisis

4 Score

A secret treaty was signed between Britain and France in 1904. According to this Britain recognized the claim of France over Morocco. The French claim over Morocco was opposed by Germany which sent battleships to the Moroccan port, Agadir. France agreed to transfer a part of French Congo to Germany and Germany agreed to concede Morocco to France in return. Thus the problem was solved temporarily. However, their rivalry continued.

Balkan Crisis

The Balkan region is situated in Europe, close to the Aegean Sea and the Black Sea. It was a part of the Ottoman Empire. In 1912, Balkan League (Greece, Bulgaria, Serbia and Montenegro) defeated Turkey. However, the conflict among the allied nations in sharing the benefits of war led to the break-up of the League and resulted in wars among them.

27-Rulers were squanders, Autocratic rule, Starvation and poverty of people were ignored, The divine right theory was followed by the kings

This situation was the result of the social and economic inequality that existed in France. The French society was divided into three strata and they were known as the Estates.

The clergy (first), The nobles (second)' The third (traders, money lenders, officials, doctors, teachers, etc

Montesquieu , Voltaire , Rousseau

6 -Score

OR

February Revolution

Duma. Tsar decided to participate in the First World War, soldiers were killed in this war. Food shortage, women marched, workers organized protest march in Petrograd, The workers captured Petrograd and Nicholas II was thrown out of power. A provisional government was formed under Alexander Kerensky, the Menshevik leader.

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October Revolution

In October 1917, the Bolsheviks organized an armed rebellion against the provisional government. Kerensky fled from the country and Russia came under the control of the Bolsheviks. This event, through which the Bolsheviks attained power, is known as the October Revolution (as per Russian Calendar)

28 -Spring, Summer, autumn & winter

Spring is the season of transition from winter to summer. Autumn

marks the transition from the severity of summer towards winter.

Months	The apparent movement of the sun	Seasons	
		Northern hemisphere	Southern hemisphere
From March 21 to June 21	From the Equator to the Tropic of Cancer	Spring	Autumn
From June 21 to September 23	From the Tropic of Cancer to the Equator	Summer	Winter
From September 23 to December 22	From the Equator to the Tropic of Capricorn	Autumn	Spring
From December 22 to March 21	From the Tropic of Capricorn to the Equator	Winter	Summer

OR 6 Score

	Days	Peculiarity
Equator	March 21 September 23	Equinoxes The length of day and night will be equal
Tropic of cancer	June 21	The summer solstice The longest day in the northern hemisphere and the longest night in the southern hemisphere.
Tropic of Capricorn	December 22	The winter solstice The longest day in the southern hemisphere and the longest night in the northern hemisphere.



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