

SSLC EXAMINATION MARCH - 2018
SOCIAL SCIENCE - SCORE 80

Part A

- 1 The Quit India movement 1
- 2 Co-operative Bank 1
- 3 Aristotle 1
- 4 Subhash Chandra Bose after Quitting the Congress he formed a political party called Forward Bloc. He took the charge of the Indian National Army (INA) formed by Rash Bihari Bose to attain freedom for India .He formed a provisional government for free India in Singapore, with the aim of forcing the British to quit India. 4
- 5 Northeast monsoon absorbs moisture from the Bay of Bengal and causes rainfall along the Tamil Nadu coast. Thulavarsam or retreating monsoon score 3
- 6 Intensity of erosion is less 1
- 7 State is the product of history. It was formed by social evolution. This theory tells us that state was formed as a result of several social circumstances and it reached its present form through the process of evolution. State started as tribe, tribal administration and later developed as city state, empire state and feudal state. Today states are commonly known as Nation States because they are formed on the basis of a feeling of nationalism. 3 score 3 points
- 8 Large scale import of machine made textiles in India.
Low price of machine-made textiles 4 score 4 points
Expansion of railway
Imported textiles could reach the villages.
Traditional weavers lost their village markets.
Due to high export tax, textiles exported to Britain lost its market
- 9 Kerala 1
- 10 Deposit for a specific period of time 3 score 3 points
The interest is high
If withdraw before maturity interest is low
Fixed deposit certificates can use as a collateral
- 11 Observation is a method by which whatever is seen, heard and experienced is recorded truthfully. Information thus collected directly helps in correct assessment.
1. Participant observation

2. Non participant observation 3 score

12 • When the purchased product is damaged or defective.

- Defective services received from government/ non government/ private institutions.
- Appropriation of price over and above the amount legally fixed or marked on the outer casing.
- Violation of the prevention of adulteration law
- Sale of products which are harmful to life and safety
- Loss due to trading methods which lead to unfair practices and limited consumer freedom.
- Giving misleading advertisement for increasing sales 4 score 4 points

13 Ganga-Brahmaputra rivers and their tributaries

Godavari-Krishna rivers and their tributaries

Buckingham canal of Andhra -Tamil Nadu region

Mandovi and Zuvari rivers of Goa

Back waters of Kerala 4 score 4 points

14 The Vaikom Satyagraha 1924 don't write years 4 score

The Guruvayur Satyagraha 1931

Nivarthana Prakshobham' 1932

The Temple Entry Proclamation 12 November 1936

15 score 4



Part B

16 The Cabinet Mission under the British rule had proposed to form a Constituent Assembly. In 1946, the Constituent Assembly was formed with Dr. Dr. Rajendra Prasad as the Chairman. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar was a drafting committee Chairman. The committee drafted the constitution after a series of discussions and debates.

OR

3 points 3 score

- Eradicate caste system
- Protect the rights of all
- Eliminate discrimination against women
- Provide education to all
- Promote widow remarriage
- Abolish child marriage and eliminate the supremacy of the clergy

17 a) Polar Easterlies

b) Trade winds

c) Westerlies

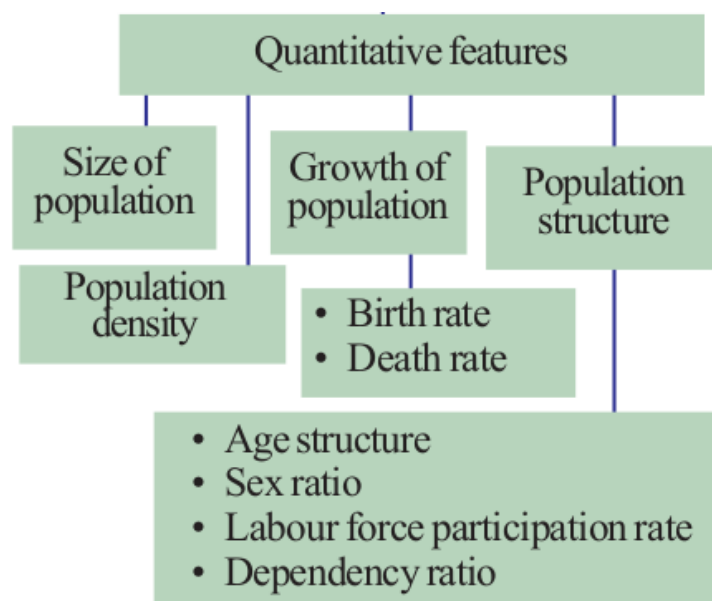
OR

3 score

The earth is tilted at an angle of $66\frac{1}{2}^\circ$ from the orbital plane. If measured from the vertical plane this would be $23\frac{1}{2}^\circ$. The earth maintains this tilt throughout its revolution. This is known as the parallelism of the earth's axis.

The position of the sun in relation to the earth varies (the apparent movement of the sun) The apparent movement of the sun due to the inclination of axis is the reason for the occurrence of seasons.

18



OR

4 sore

Direct Tax	Indirect Tax
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tax is paid by the person on whom it is imposed• Tax burden is felt by the tax payer• Comparatively high expenditure is incurred for tax collection	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tax is imposed on one person and paid by another• Tax burden is not felt by the tax payer• Comparatively low expenditure is incurred for tax collection

Direct Tax - Personal income tax, Corporate tax

Indirect Tax - Value added tax, Excise duty, Customs duty, Service tax, Goods and Services Tax (GST)

19 The Central Vigilance Commission is the institution constituted at the national level to prevent corruption. It came into effect in 1964. It is formed to prevent corruption in the central government offices. The Central Vigilance Commissioner is the head of the Central Vigilance Commission. In every department there will be a Chief Vigilance Officer. The duty of the commission is to enquire into vigilance cases and take necessary actions.

OR

4 score 4 points

Civic consciousness is the recognition that each citizen is for the society and the genuine interests of the society are the interests of the citizen.

Civic consciousness influences the progress of the state and society. In the absence of civic consciousness human beings will become selfish and all the activities will be for his own achievements. This will adversely affect social life.

20 The protest against the British rule as well as social evils existed in the Indian society reflected in Indian literature. Writers in various parts of India illustrated the agonies and atrocities faced by the people. The readers in other parts experienced these sorrows as theirs and ventured to fight them collectively. Sisir Kumar Ghosh, and Satyendranath Tagore. Bankim Chandra Chatterji, Dinabandhu Mitra (Nil Darpan), Allama Muhammad Iqbal (Sare Jahan Se Accha). Rabindranath Tagore, Prem Chand, Vallathol Narayana Menon, Subrahmanya Bharati, Altaf Husain Hali, Vishnu Krishna Marathi Chiplunka etc

OR

3 score 3 point

They were our primary sources for irrigation and electricity. Bhakra Nangal Project, the largest multipurpose project in the country, is a pride of independent India. Irrigation facilities boosted agricultural production in India.

21 a) When the sun is vertically overhead, it is noon. The time estimated at each place, based on the apex position of the sun, is termed as the local time.

i) 1 p m

ii) 8 a m

OR 5 score

Sub tropical high pressure belt

The hot air ascending from the equatorial low pressure belt cools gradually and subsides at the sub tropical zone due to the rotation of the earth.

Sub polar low pressure belt - Though the cold air remains close to a the earth, the air is thrown up due to the rotation of the earth. As a result, low pressure is experienced all along the sub polar region.

Westerlies

22 The employees who work under public administrative system and administer the country are together known as 'bureaucracy'

Representatives people and ministers alone cannot implement these programmes. Bureaucracy is constituted to help and advise them and to execute the programmes. A public administrative system from the local to the national level is constituted for this. Several employees have been appointed for the day-to-day functioning of these institutions. The bureaucrats make the public administration system dynamic.

A country develops when human and material resources are utilised to the maximum. It is the bureaucracy which prepares plans for their scientific utilisation and implements them effectively.

OR 4 score

Associations

There are several political, social, economic and cultural associations in our society. Such associations many a time equip the individuals to work voluntarily with a service mind. Several voluntary associations are working in the fields of protection of environment, protection of human rights, charity, etc. These associations can create awareness among individuals about environment and human rights.

Democratic system

Democracy is the basis of all other components which help to develop civic consciousness. All our activities should have a democratic approach. Living in co- operation is essential for a democratic society. Democracy prompts individuals to think about fellow beings and to work for the protection of their freedom, equality and rights.

23 growth of population, Increase in the defence expenditure, Welfare activities, Urbanisation

OR score 4 - 4 points

to quantitatively assess the different needs of the people and to plan activities and programmes accordingly.

Informs the availability of human resource in a country.

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- Depicts the extent of basic facilities required by the people.
 - Quantifies the goods and services required.
 - Determines the socio - economic development policies.

24 China received assistance from Russia in various fields and the Chinese Communist Party was formed. In the beginning, the Kuomintang and the communists co-operated with each other. But this co-operation was disturbed when Chiang Kai- Shek became the head of the republic following the death of Sun Yat- Sen. Chiang Kai-Shek ascertained military autocracy in China. He gave opportunity for foreign powers including America to freely interfere in China and did not co-operate with the Communists. Coal and iron industries, banking, and foreign trade were all controlled by foreign countries. The Communists protested against the policy of Ching Kai-Shek. They were brutally suppressed

At that time Mao Zedong rose to the leadership of the Communist party. In 1934, under the leadership of Mao Zedong, a journey started from Kiangsi in South China. The adventurous trip ended at Yanan in North Western China. Throughout the journey they seized out agricultural land and villages from lords and distributed them among the farmers. The journey covered around 12000 kms. So it is known as the 'Long March'. Hence Mao Zedong and the Communist Party became the symbol of struggle of the Chinese against foreign power. Chiang Kai-Shek had to seek political asylum in Taiwan, when the Red Army of Mao Zedong captured the centre of Kuomintang rule. China became the People's Republic of China on 1 October 1949 under the leadership of Mao Zedong.

OR

Score 6

3+ 3

Following the Peace Treaty at Paris in 1919, the victorious nations shared the colonies of the defeated nations. Neither Germany nor Italy had any colony or market. Therefore, for enhancing their political-economic stability, Italy and Germany planned to conquer colonies and attack weak nations. In an effort to extend this policy of aggression, Italy and Germany along with Japan formed an alliance called the Axis Powers. Countering this alliance, Britain, France and China formed the Allied Powers. Later America and Soviet Union also joined the anti-fascist alliance.

The League of Nations failed to stall the attacks of the Axis Powers. When Germany, Italy and Japan attacked other nations, capitalist countries like Britain and France did not prevent the attacks. They considered Soviet Union, being a socialist country, as their chief enemy. This policy which encouraged Fascist attacks is known as the Policy of Appeasement.

Over 10 million people died

Economic system of European countries was destroyed

European dominance in world diminished

Freedom movements in Asia and Africa intensified

America and Soviet Union emerged as global powers

In a bid to preserve and maintain world peace, the United Nations Organization (UNO) was formed.

25 Sun synchronous satellites are the artificial satellites that revolve around the earth along the Poles

The orbit of these satellites is about 1000 kilometres below the earth's surface.

- The field of view is less than that of the geostationary satellites.
- Repetitive data collection is possible.
- Used data for collection on natural resources, land use, ground water, etc.
- These satellites are mainly used for remote sensing purposes. the IRS series

OR 4Score 4 points

i) *grave* 7635, *settlement* 7636

ii) *spring* – 755354 *well* – 767367



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