

Q. 1. (a) Reduce the following:-

(i) $AB + A + AB$

(ii) $(AB + C)(AC + BC) + ABC + AB$

(b) Give the block diagram of exclusive OR (XOR) gate using 4 NAND gates only. Write its truth table also.

(c) Subtract $(01001)_2$ from $(01000)_2$ using

(i) 1's Complement method.

(ii) 2's Complement method.

(d) What is the range of signed and unsigned decimal values that can be represented by 8-bits?

Q. 2. (a) Perform the BCD addition of numbers 286 and 548.

(b) Design a Gray to Binary code converter using NAND gates only.

$F(W, X, Y, Z) = \sum (0, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10)$

(c) Convert the decimal number 3567 to

(i) Hexadecimal Number

(ii) Octal Number

Q. 3. (a) Show how the following expression can be implemented using NAND gates only.

$X = (A+B)(C+D)$

(b) For the following circuit, determine the Boolean function for the output F.

Q. 4. (a) Minimize the four variable logic function.

$f(A, B, C, D) = (A + B + C + D)(A + C + D).(A + B + C + D).$

$(B + C).(B + C).(A + B).(B + D)$

(b) Implement the expression using 8:1 multiplexer

$f(A, B, C, D) = m(0, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 11, 14)$

Q. 5. (a) What do you understand by race around condition in a J-K flip flop? How is it removed in J-K master Slave flip-flop? Explain the working of masterslave flip-flop in detail by giving its block diagram and truth table.

(b) Design a J-K type synchronous counter to count the following states.

5, 8, 2, 7, 13, 0, 5,

Q. 6. (a) Explain the working of an 8-bit serial-in-parallel-out shift register by giving its block diagram.

How long will an 8 bit binary number take in this register if the clock frequency is

(i) 1 Mhz

(ii) 5 Mhz.

(b) Explain the working of an OP-AMP based Schmitt Trigger Circuit.

Q. 7. (a) Explain the ladder method of a D/A converter. How does this method overcome the disadvantages of a weighted register method?

(b) Show how to expand 256 x 4 RAMs to obtain a memory expansion of 1024 x 4.

Q. 8. (a) Give and explain the concept of a tri-state buffer circuit. Write its advantages also

(b) What is a microprocessor? Give the pin diagram of an 8085 μ p and briefly explain the pin architecture. Give your answer with reference to the system bus architecture and register organization of 8085 μ p.