

PRE-MODELSSLC- 2023

FIRST TERM BASED ANSWER KEY(SET A)

SOCIAL SCIENCE

STD: X

Time: 1:30 Hours

Total Score:40

	Answers	
1	The Central Vigilance Commission	1
2	Integrated Chilled Development Scheme (I C D S)	1
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To increase the access to higher education• To improve the quality of higher education	2
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Excessive tax by British• Compulsion for paying tax in cash• Seizing of agricultural land for non payment of tax	2
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">a) Revolutionb) Tilt of the earths axisc) Parallelismd) Apparent movement of the sun	2
6	Delegates from the colonies meet at Philadelphia in 1774 to protest against the policies of the colonial rulers	2
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Trade Winds• Westerlies• Polar easterlies	2
8	(i) 45° East longitude – 1pm	2
9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1. All India Services2. Central Services3. State Services	3
10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The zero degree longitude.• Passes through Greenwich, England• Basis for determining world time• Known as prime meridian• Based on the Greenwich Meridian, the world is divided into 24 time zone	3
11.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Russia withdrew from the first world war	3

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seized out the land and distributed among the peasants • Gave importance to public sector • Introduced centralized planning etc... Any 3 	
12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The machine made textiles imported were cheap • The expansion of railway • The higher tax levied exported to Britain • The explanation and torture of the British officers 	3
13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improves the skills of individuals • Better the technical know how • Helps to secure better job and income • Improves the standard of living 	3
14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Low wages for workers. • Availability of raw materials. • Low cost when produced in the colonies and distributed in the colonies 	3
15	<p>Hierarchical organization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bureaucracy is organized in such a way that there is one employee at the top and the number increases when it reaches the lower levels. <p>Permanence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Persons appointed will continue in service till the age of retirement. <p>Appointment on the basis of Qualification</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Employees are recruited and appointed on the basis of educational qualification. <p>Political Neutrality</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bureaucrats are liable to implement the policies of whichever party comes to power. Party interests should not reflect in their work. <p>Professionalism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every government employee must be skilled in their work 	4
16	<p>planetary winds The winds developed between the global pressure belts can be generally called as planetary winds.</p> <p>Trade winds</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • From the sub tropical high pressure belts in both the hemispheres, the winds blow continuously towards the equatorial low pressure belt. These are known as trade winds. • As these winds blow from the northeast in the Northern Hemisphere, they are known as northeast trade winds. • Equatorial low pressure zone where the trade winds from both the hemispheres converge is known as the Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) 	4
17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It help the government to quantitatively assess the different needs of the people and to plan activities and 	4

	<p>programmes accordingly.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Informs the availability of human resource in a country. • Depicts the extent of basic facilities required by the people. • Quantifies the goods and services required. • Determines the socio – economic development policies. 											
18	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>A</th> <th>B</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Yasser Arafat</td> <td>Palestine Liberation Organization</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gorbachev</td> <td>Soviet Union</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ahmed Sukarno</td> <td>Non-Aligned Movement</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Adolf Hitler</td> <td>Gestapo</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	A	B	Yasser Arafat	Palestine Liberation Organization	Gorbachev	Soviet Union	Ahmed Sukarno	Non-Aligned Movement	Adolf Hitler	Gestapo	4
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19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After the death of SunYat-Sen, Chiang Kai-shek became the leader of the Kuomintang regime • Mao Zedong became the Communist leader • Chiang Kai-shek established a military dictatorship in China. • When the communists opposed his policies, he dealt with them brutally. • In 1934, the communists led the Long March under the leadership of Mao. • In March, many agricultural lands and villages were seized from nobles and given to peasants. • Mao's Red Army captured Kuomintang headquarters. • Kaishak sought refuge in Taiwan. • On October 1, 1949, China became the People's Republic of China under the leadership of Mao Zedong. <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military alliances – triple Alliance triple Entente • Aggressive Nationalism – grew in Germany and Italy. • Moroccan crisis – fought between Germany and France over Morocco. • Balkan Crisis – Difference of opinion between the countries of the Balkan Alliance over the partition of Turkey. • The Assassination of the Austrian Prince – Austrian Crown Prince Francis Ferdinand was assassinated by a Serbian youth in Sarajevo, Bosnia. 	6										