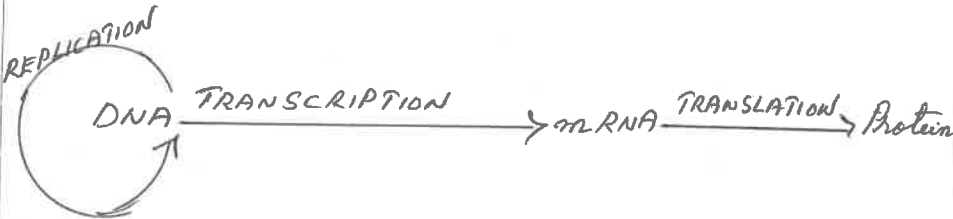


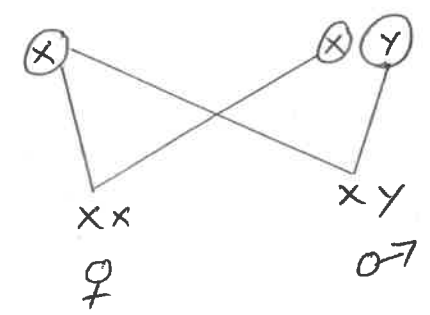
SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2019

SUBJECT : BIOLOGY- ZOOLOGY

CODE. NO: SY 26 B

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
1		Zoological Park	1	1
2		Colostrum	1	1
3			1/2 + 1/2	1
4		<p>Dryopithecus → Ramapithecus → Australopithecines → Homo habilis → Homo erectus → Neanderthal man → Homo sapiens.</p> <p>(Any four continuous correct order give full marks)</p>	4 × 1/2	2
5	a	Nucleosome	1/2	
	b	8	1/2	
	c	Euchromatin — Region of loosely packed chromatin / lightly stained area / Transcriptionally active (any one correct response)	1/2	

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
		<p>Heterochromatin - Region of densely packed chromatin/ darkly stained area/ Transcriptionally inactive (any one correct response)</p>	1/2	2
6.		<p><u>Homologous Organs</u></p> <p>(a) Fore limb of man, cheetah, whale, Bat (2) Thorns and tendrils of Bougainvillea and cucurbita (3) Vertebrate hearts or Brains</p> <p><u>Analogous Organs.</u></p> <p>(a) wings of Butterfly, bird (b) Eyes of octopus and mammals (c) Flippers of penguins, and dolphins.</p> <p>Proper headings give 1/2 marks each Any one correct point in <u>each</u> <u>heading</u> give 1/2 marks</p>	1	2
7		<p>yes</p> <p>the sex chromosome pattern in human female is xx and in male it is xy / Human male is heterogametic and female is homogametic</p>	1/2	1/2

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
		<p style="text-align: center;">♂</p> <p>genotype xx xy</p> <p>gamete (x) (x) (y)</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">xx xy</p> <p style="text-align: center;">♀ ♂</p> <p>(Only connect illustration give 1/2 marks)</p>		2
8		<p>Phenyl Ketonuria</p> <p>Phenyl ketonuria is a mendelian disorder/ metabolic disorder/ alteration or mutation in a single base</p> <p style="text-align: center;">and the remaining all are chromosomal disorders.</p>	1 1	2
9		<p>(a) Endometrium/ myometrium/ uterus</p> <p>(b) Ovary</p> <p>(c) Isthmus</p> <p>(d) Ampulla</p>	1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2	2
10	a	Saccharomyces cerevisiae / Saccharomyces	1/2	
	b	Lactobacillus / LAB	1/2	

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
	c	Trichoderma polysporum / Trichoderma	1/2	2
	d	Rhizobium	1/2	
11	a	Acquired Immunity	1/2	2
	b	Physiological Barrier	1/2	
	c	Cytokine barrier	1/2	
	d	Cell mediated immunity / T Cells	1/2	
12	a	Natural method / Periodic abstinence / withdrawal or coitus interruptus / Lactational amenorrhoea.	1/2	2
	b	Tubectomy	1/2	
	c	Nausea, abdominal pain, breakthrough bleeding / irregular menstrual bleeding / breast cancer.	1/2 + 1/2	
		Any two correct response from 'c' give full mark (1 mark)		

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total								
13	a b c d	Habitat loss and fragmentation Over exploitation Alien species invasions co-extinctions or relevant explanations only	1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2	2								
14		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Bacteria</u></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Fungus</u></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Virus</u></th> <th style="text-align: center;"><u>Protozoan</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Typhoid Pneumonia</td> <td>ring worms</td> <td>Common cold</td> <td>Amoebiasis Malaria</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(Heading with one example give 1/2 mark each)</p>	<u>Bacteria</u>	<u>Fungus</u>	<u>Virus</u>	<u>Protozoan</u>	Typhoid Pneumonia	ring worms	Common cold	Amoebiasis Malaria	1/2+1/2+1/2+1/2	2
<u>Bacteria</u>	<u>Fungus</u>	<u>Virus</u>	<u>Protozoan</u>									
Typhoid Pneumonia	ring worms	Common cold	Amoebiasis Malaria									
15	(a) (b) (c) (d)	B Sickle cell anaemia Substitution of glutamic acid (Glu) by Valine (Val) / GAG to GUG / single base substitution. the mutant haemoglobin molecules undergoes polymerisation under low oxygen tension causing the change in the	1/2 1/2 1									

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
		shape of the RBC from biconcave disc to elongated sickle like structure/anemia	1	3
16	a	The DNA finger print of the suspect II matches with DNA from the crime scene. So suspect II is identified as the culprit / any relevant explanation	1	3
	b	Variable number of Tandem repeats / relevant explanation.	1	
	c	Stel Jeffreys.	1	
17	a	Sexually transmitted disease	1	3
	b	Gonorrhoea, Syphilis, Genital Herpes, chlamydia, Genital Warts, Trichomoniasis, Hepatitis - B, AIDS (any two of the above)	1/2 + 1/2	
	c	unknown avoid sex with ^{unknown} partners / multiple partners / (ii) Always use condoms during coitus. (iii) In case of doubt consult a qualified doctor (any two of the above points)	1/2 + 1/2	

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
18	a	Transcription	1/2	3
	b	DNA-dependent RNA polymerase / RNA polymerase	1/2	
	c	Initiation	1/2	
		Elongation	1/2	
		Termination	1/2	
		explanation of any one process	1/2	

1. DR. P.P. Varshose, SANTHA. H.S.S. Alanganor. Thiruvananthapuram
2. N.K. Vikas PRMHSS Panur Kanneer
3. Ratheesh Kumar.P Chathanched HSS Karangod
4. Stanley Roy B St. Joseph's HSS, Privanadrum.
5. Dinesan. E. T. MV HSS Vengara Town
6. Mandj. M. C JDC Islam VHSJ
7. Dr. G.K. Suresh HCEMKS HSS, Vallakkulam
8. Toju K. Leon. P. Chalavara H.S.S. Chalavara Pkd.
9. Reji. O.S. SNUHSS N.R. City
10. Itanef V. It Chennamangalam HSS
11. Saji Kumar. G.S. VHSS, Poredam. Kollam
12. SUJATHA. K.U. ST Marys HSS mullerkolly.
13. JOSE JOHN, M.M.M HSS, Kuttayi Tiruv Malappuram
9447536565
14. Kannakazhiyil Mary John, AMMHSS Edayarannulla,
Pathanamthitta
15. Rita Varkey . St Mary's HSS, Thalakkode
16. Melvin Das . S.B. H.S.S. Changanacherry
17. Letha. loka. NVI en Brilum. MASMV HSS. Venneer
Thiruvananthapuram (DC)
18. Bashier. S L M HSS Alappuzha
19. Meeshaife Veen' adanulla
20. Abarbacker. P.P. PMSAPTS VH SS
21. Nisha Joseph. I SNUHSS Braekandeswar
22. Jayasree. R. Kaimal SIMSN VHSS
Vaileam

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H.S.

Co. J. J.

Sujatha

John

K. Mary John

Rita

Melvin

Letha

Bashier

Meeshaife

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Nisha

Jayasree