

Second Terminal Examination December 2022

Political Science

Q No		Marks	Total
1	Congress R	1	
2	Open Door Policy	1	
3	a	1	
4	State Reorganization commission	1	
5	Laldenga	1	
6	Shah Commission	2	
7	a-Lal Bahdur Shasthri b-Indira Gandhi		
8	1 Organization for European Economic co –operation 2 Council of Europe 3.European Economic Community 4 European union	½ ½ ½ ½	
9	CTBT -Comprehensive test ban treaty NATO- North Atlantic Treaty Organisation	1 1	
10	Operation desert storm -First Gulf war Operation infinite reach - Missile strike Operation enduring freedom -9/11 Operation Iraqi Freedom - US invasion	1 1 1 1	
11	Chpko Movement - Utharakhand Anti Arrack - Andhra Pardesh BKU - UP Dalit Panthers - Maharashtra	1 1 1 1	
12	12-16 Answer Any Four 3 Marks Competition among Morarji Desai, Charan Singh and Jagjeevan Ram for prime ministership Morarji became Prime Minister but power conflict continued. Janatha government lacked direction, leadership and common programme. Failed in bringing fundamental change in policies Split in Janata party (Any three points)	1 1 1	3

13	<p>Preserve the hard earned sovereignty</p> <p>Promoted territorial integrity</p> <p>Promote rapid economic development</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3
14	<p>ASEAN Security Community</p> <p>ASEAN Economic Community</p> <p>ASEAN Socio – Cultural Community</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3
15	<p>Division of powers between three branches of government places significant limits on US hegemony.</p> <p>American public opinion.</p> <p>Influence of NATO</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3
16	<p>Popular and charismatic leadership of Nehru</p> <p>Leaders those who were in the forefront of freedom movement contested as Congress candidates.</p> <p>Nature of Congress as the well organised political party throughout the territory of India</p> <p>(Any three points)</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	3
17-21	Answer Any Four 4 Marks	1	
17	<p>Regional aspiration are part of democratic Politics</p> <p>Democratic negotiations are the best way to resolve regional aspirations.</p> <p>Significance of power sharing.</p> <p>Necessity of balanced economic development.</p> <p>The farsightedness of the architects of our constitution.</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	4
18	<p>E U is world's biggest economy with GDP more than that of USA</p> <p>Euro can pose threat to US Dollar and Share of world trade of EU is three times larger than US</p> <p>Role EU in UNO</p> <p>European Space Agency etc</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	4
19	<p>Serious differences between Indira Gandhi and congress syndicate on policy issues.</p> <p>Presidential election 1969</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p>	4

20	Chipko movement -brief explanation		4
21	<p>All agitations abruptly stopped</p> <p>Opposition leaders were put in jail</p> <p>Imposed press censorship</p> <p>Banned RSS and Jamlt-e-Islami</p> <p>Changes to the constitutional provisions</p> <p>Fundamental Rights suspended</p> <p>Wide use of preventive detention</p> <p>(Any four points)</p>		4
22	<p>22-26 Answer Any Four 5 Marks</p> <p>Growth of Chinese Economy -</p> <p>Open door policy</p> <p>Role of Zhou Enlai and Deng Xiaoping</p>		5
23	Ideology of Swathanthra Party-Brief Explanation		5
24	Dalit Panthers-Brief Explanation		5
25	Five Developments in Indian Politics in the end of 1980s		5
26	1970 election result in Pakistan and the problems emerged in East Pakistan.Intervention of India and Indo-Pak war of 1971 and formation of Bangladesh		5
27	<p>27-29 Answer Any Two 8 Marks</p> <p>There was no single belt of Muslim majority areas in British India and not all Muslim majority areas wanted to be in Pakistan.</p> <p>The two Muslim majority provinces of British India, Punjab and Bengal, had very large areas where non-Muslims were in majority.</p> <p>Minorities in India and Pakistan felt as undesirable aliens in their own home, in the land were they and their ancestors had lived for centuries.</p> <p>Communal violence and related atrocities</p> <p>Lakhs of peoples lived in refugee camps</p> <p>Division of properties, liabilities and assets</p> <p>Different parts of the country become communal zones</p>		8
28	<p>Economic crisis</p> <p>Gujarat and Bihar movements</p> <p>Conflict with Judiciary</p>		8

29	<p>Judgment of Allahabad High Court</p> <p>Hegemony as hard power Hegemony as structural power Hegemony as soft power</p>		8
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