

ANSWER KEY

T/1

.....First..... YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATIONMarch..... 20.24

PART-~~IA~~III

SUBJECT:HISTORY.....

CODE NO: **FY 434**

VERSION:.....C.....

.....80..... SCORES

.....2 1/2 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1		Copernicus - De revolutionibus	1	
		Johannes Kepler - Cosmographical mystery	1	
		Galileo Galilei - The Motion	1	4
		Lorenzo valla - on pleasure	1	
2		D) Charles Darwin	1	1
3		A) The tool maker	1	1
4		C) The Euphrates	1	1
5		C) Mari	1	1
6		B) Augustus	1	1
7		A) Baghdad	1	1
8)		The First opium war (1839-42)	1	
		The Arrival of Commodore Mathew perry in Japan - 1853	1	
		Sun yat Sen established a republic in china - 1911	1	4
		Formation of the Chinese Communist party - 1921	1	
		(Ascending or Descending Order)		

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9		Syria Sahara desert Constantinople The Danube river	1 1 1 1	4
10		Regional Continuity model Replacement model	1 1	2
11		Wedge-shaped - Sumerian writing - Written on clay tablets - Symbols (Any Two Points)	2x1	2
12		* Calmecac - Centre for children of nobility - * imparted training to become military and religious leaders. Tepochealli* - * for other children. * Education on myths, history, religion and ceremonial songs (Any Two Points)	1x1 1x1	2
13		Courier System - Connected distant areas - Fresh mounts and despatch riders were placed - Zubcur tax	2x1	2
14		Martin Luther - Ulrich Zwingli - Jean Calvin (Any Two)	2x1	2
15		German word ferd - a piece of land - economic, legal, political and social relationships - medieval France Europe	2x1	2
16		books became available - possible to buy - depend ^{not} solely on lecture notes - ideas, opinions and information widely	2x1	2

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17		<p>Print spread - promoted new ideas - possible to buy copies - reading habit (Any Two)</p> <p>Diverse environments - North-east - green and undulating plains - North-Steppe - East - tributaries of the Tigris provide routes of communication - South - desert - first cities and writing emerged (Any Two)</p>	2x1	2
18		<p>1934-35 - Mao Zedong - 6000 miles - Shanxi - Yanan (base) - end warlordism, carry out land reforms and fight - foreign imperialism (Any Two)</p>	2x1	2
19		<p>Cultural interaction between Asia and Europe strengthened - changes in the attitude of the muslim rulers towards its christian subject - growth of trade between East and west - Decline of feudalism (Any Three)</p>	3x1	3
20		<p>Climatic change - Shortage of metal money - Black death (bubonic plague infection)</p>	3x1	3
21		<p>1840's, traces of gold in USA - California - building of railway lines - railway construction completed in 1870 - transport links distant places - large scale farming - towns grew - 1890 - leading industrial power</p>	3x1	3

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22		Hominoids - 24 mya - Sub group of primates - quadrupeds - forelimbs flexible, Smaller Brain Hominids - 5.6 mya - upright posture - bipedal - speciality of hands, Heavier Brain (Any Four Points)	2x1	4
23		Senators - (Any Four Points) Equestrian class - (Knights) respectable section of the people - (Middle class) those attached to the great houses - lower class & addicted to circus and theatrical displays - slaves (Humiliorous)	4x1	4
24		Western part of South America - 1100 CE - Cuzco (Capital) - Confederation of tribes - Centralised System of government - King as the descendant of the sun god - agriculture backbone - excellent artistic skill - ^{Corn} cultivation - quipu - great builders (Any Four Points)	4x1	4
25		Erase old tribal identities - decimal units - divisions of 10s, 100s, 1000s and 10000 - tribal grouping abolished - 10000 large unit of soldiers - new contingents serve under his four sons - Captains of army - Noyan	4x1	4
26		Political stability - Common laws, language, single currency and market - Extensive use of money - increasing demand of British goods - Continental System - agrarian revolution - cheap labour - Development of Banks, Transportation facility - Importance of London, Colonies and Raw materials (Any Four)	4x1	4

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27		Multiplication tables - division tables - Square and Square root tables - tables of Compound interest - division of years into 12 months - month into four weeks - day into 24 hours - hour into 60 minutes - Solar and lunar eclipses observed - observed the position of stars and Constellations	5x1	5
28		Diocletian - abandoning territories - fortified frontiers - reorganised provincial boundaries - separated Civilians from military functions - granting autonomy to the military Commanders.	5x1	5
29		Constantine - Solidus - Second Capital at Constantinople - Christianity as official religion. Glass Factories and Screw and water mills Studying the works of past - Donatello's life like statues - Andreas Vesalius dissect the human body - realistically as possible - three dimension quality - use of oil - Classical - Michelangelo Buonarroti - Sistine Chapel - The pieta - dome of St. Peter's church - Filippo Brunelleschi - Duomo of Florence.	5x1	5
30		First order - Clergy - bishops and Clerics - villages had their own church - Serts - physically challenged and Slaves - tithe - abbeys or Monasteries - St. Benedict and cluny - open to men and women - Confratern Schools, Colleges	8x1	8

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31		<p>and hospitals - centre of art - Friars.</p> <p>Second order - nobility - Controlled land - vassalage - privileged status - feudal levies - Court of justice - Manor - House of lord - peasant lived here - contain dozen families - fifty or sixty - not completely self-sufficient - knights - rise in the 9th century - fief - cultivated by peasants - pay regular fee and promised to fight</p> <p>Third order - Cultivators - free peasants and serfs.</p> <p>Group of religious minded people - Mysticism - pantheism - Rabi'a - accommodates all sections of people - Alternative vision of god - Bayat al-Hikma - works of Anaxagoras - Euclid Elements - Ptolemy's Almagest etc -</p> <p>Ibn Sina - al-Qanun fil Tibb - Study of medicine.</p> <p>Four schools of thought.</p> <p>Adab - found in poetry and prose - Abu Nuwas - Rudaki - ghazal and Rubai - Umar Khayyam - Firdausi's Shahnama - Ibn Nadim's Catalogue - Kalila wa Dimna - Quays - Thousand and one nights - Baladun's Anasab al Ashraf - Tabari's Tarikh al-Rusul wal Muluk - Muqaddasi - Masudi - Al Biruni</p>	8x1	8

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
32		<p>Coal and Iron Industries - use of Coal - First Abraham Darby - Blast furnace - Second Abraham Darby - wrought iron from pig iron - Henry coal puddling furnace and Rolling Mill - John Wilkinson - Iron chairs and iron pipes - Third Abraham Darby - First Iron Bridge - Henry Bessemer - Converter.</p> <p>Textile industry - flying shuttle John Key - Spinning Jenny - James Hargreaves - Water frame - Richard Arkwright - Mule Samuel Crompton - power loom - Edmund Cartwright - Cotton Gin - Eli Whitney - Isaac Singer - Sewing machine.</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">PARTICIPANTS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Abdul Basheer. M HSST History GHSS KANUVAR KUNDU. 11027 2. Dr. Sheeja Gopinath HSST HISTORY M.S.H.S.S Ranni 03024 3. SAIFUDEEN S, C.V.K.M.H.S.S., EAST KALLADA (02072) 4. VANABUKUTTY. M., MSMHSS, Chathinankulam. (HSST History) (02049) 5. Rajin Jacob St. Joseph's BHSS, Calicut 6. A. Girish, C.P.H.S.S. Kuttikkadam 	<p>8x1</p> <p>8590898038</p> <p>9447730338</p> <p>9846697397</p> <p>9496149791</p> <p>944759495</p> <p>9496847626</p>	<p>8</p>