

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION DECEMBER-2023
SOCIOLOGY ANSWER KEY(Unofficial)

| One Mark Questions. | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. | Anthropology |
| 2. | Status |
| 3. | Citizenship |
| 4. | Family of procreation |
| 5. | Ethnocentrism |
| 6. | Objectivity |
| 7. | Clash of interest |
| 8. | Authority |
| 9. | Gentrification |
| 10. | Murray Bookchin |
| Two Mark Questions. | |
| 11. | Concept introduced by CW Mills to explain the relations between personal troubles and public issues..... Ay relevant explanation |
| 12. | Official, codified and systematic means of social control |
| 13. | Set of symbols, rituals or any other two / four points |
| 14. | Environmental problems affect different groups as a function of social inequality. The extent to which the people can insulate themselves from crises is different. |
| 15. | Evolutionary: Slow, over the long period Revolutionary: Occurs quickly |
| 16. | Separation -chief feature of capitalism and it operates at different levels..... Or any other appropriate explanations |
| Four Mark Questions | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 17. | Similarity: Study human behavior, help each other. Social psychology Difference: Sociology- Behaviour in organized society, Psychology- Individual behavior | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. | Residence: Patrilocal and Matrilocal – explain Authority: Patriarchal and Matriarchal – explain | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Cognitive</i>: Means Knowing, perceiving or conceiving an act. Eg: identifying the ring of a cell-phone as ours, recognizing the cartoon of a politician. 2. <i>Normative</i>: rules of conduct. Eg: not opening other people's letters, performing rituals at death. 3. <i>Material aspect of Culture</i> : refers to tools, technologies, machines, buildings and modes of transportation, as well as instruments of production and communication. Examples are:- TV, Radio, Furniture etc | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | Increase in the average temperature of the earth- Increase global temperature, changing climate, rising sea level etc... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Five Mark Questions. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Malinowski</td> <td>Field work</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MN. Srinivas</td> <td>Remembered village</td> </tr> <tr> <td>William Foote Whyte</td> <td>Street corner society</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Survey method</td> <td>Census</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Triangulation</td> <td>Use of more than one method</td> </tr> </table> | Malinowski | Field work | MN. Srinivas | Remembered village | William Foote Whyte | Street corner society | Survey method | Census | Triangulation | Use of more than one method |
| Malinowski | Field work | | | | | | | | | | |
| MN. Srinivas | Remembered village | | | | | | | | | | |
| William Foote Whyte | Street corner society | | | | | | | | | | |
| Survey method | Census | | | | | | | | | | |
| Triangulation | Use of more than one method | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. | Primary group – small, intimate, personal, informal etc Secondary group – large, distant, formal, impersonal etc | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. | Mechanical: Sameness, no division of labor, ancient society etc Organic: Difference, division of labor, modern society.....etc | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24. | Changes that are significant and alter the underlying structure of the society. Environmental, Technological, Economic, Political and Cultural | | | | | | | | | | |
| Six Mark Questions. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25. | Wide, know the society, national issues, international issues, understand interdependence etc | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26. | Monogamy: serial monogamy— Polygamy: polyandry, polygyny... Explain all | | | | | | | | | | |

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| | |
| 27. | <p>a) Stratified samplig: All the relevant sub-groups in the population should be recognised and represented in the sample.</p> <p>Randomization: The selection of a sample is based purely on chance which depends on probability.. Explain ...</p> <p>b) No in- depth knowledge, Sampling errors, the way questions are being asked... Explain pollution and its types</p> |
| 28. | Explain pollution and different types of pollution. |
| Eight Mark Questions. | |
| 29. | Define social stratification and explain caste and class as forms of stratification |
| 30. | Mention the agencies of socialization and explain them |
| 31. | Explain social order- urban area.... |

Ashref Thekkedath GHSS Karuvanpoyil , Kozhikode & Yaseer. PK WOVHSS Muttil , Wayanad