

SY-238

Reg. No. :

Name :



**SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY
SECOND TERMINAL EXAMINATION, DECEMBER-2024**

Part - III

Time : 2½ Hours

SOCIOLOGY

Cool-off time : 15 Minutes

Maximum : 80 scores

General Instructions to Candidates :

- There is a 'Cool-off time' of 15 minutes in addition to the writing time.
- Use the 'Cool-off time' to get familiar with questions and to plan your answers.
- Read questions carefully before answering.
- Read the instructions carefully.
- Calculations, figures and graphs should be shown in the answer sheet itself.
- Malayalam version of the questions is also provided.

വിദ്യാർത്ഥികൾക്കുള്ള പൊതുനിർദ്ദേശങ്ങൾ :

- നിർദ്ദിഷ്ട സമയത്തിന് പുറമെ 15 മിനിറ്റ് 'കൂൾ ഓഫ് ടൈം' ഉണ്ടായിരിക്കും.
- 'കൂൾ ഓഫ് ടൈം' ചോദ്യങ്ങൾ പരിചയപ്പെടാനും ഉത്തരങ്ങൾ ആസൂത്രണം ചെയ്യാനും ഉപയോഗിക്കുക.
- ഉത്തരങ്ങൾ എഴുതുന്നതിന് മുമ്പ് ചോദ്യങ്ങൾ ശ്രദ്ധാപൂർവ്വം വായിക്കണം.
- നിർദ്ദേശങ്ങൾ മഴുവാനും ശ്രദ്ധാപൂർവ്വം വായിക്കണം.
- കണക്ക് കട്ടലുകൾ, ചിത്രങ്ങൾ, ഗ്രാഫുകൾ, എന്നിവ ഉത്തരപേപ്പറിൽ തന്നെ ഉണ്ടായിരിക്കണം.
- ചോദ്യങ്ങൾ മലയാളത്തിലും നൽകിയിട്ടുണ്ട്.

1 – 10. Answer any 9 questions. Each carries 1 score.

(9 × 1 = 9)

1. Identify the sociologist who introduced the concept of sociological imagination.
(A) Karl Marx (B) Alfred Gell
(C) C. Wright Mills (D) E.B. Tylor

2. Which of the following is not a characteristic of community identity ?
(A) Based on birth and belonging (B) Emotionally attached
(C) Achieved (D) Universal

3. The features of industrial society are :
 1. Urbanisation
 2. Lack of face-to-face relationship
 3. Division of labour
 4. Main occupation is agricultureChoose correct answer from the option given below
(1) 1, 2, 4 only (2) 1, 2, 3 only
(3) 2, 3, 4 only (4) 1, 3, 4 only

4. Out of the following which state is not based on language ?
(A) Karnataka (B) Maharashtra
(C) Jharkhand (D) Tamil Nadu

5. 73rd Constitutional Amendment is related to
(A) Panchayat Raj Institutions (B) Land reforms
(C) Resevation of Scheduled Caste (D) Reservation of Scheduled Tribe

6. The scientist who opined that "use of machinery actually deskills workers".
(A) Karl Marx (B) Harry Braverman
(C) Max Weber (D) M.N. Srinivas

7. Choose the term associated with 'Structural Change'.
- (A) Sanskritisation (B) Westernisation
(C) Urbanisation (D) Modernisation
8. The establishment of rule by one country over another is called ____ .
- (A) Capitalism (B) Colonialism
(C) Nationalism (D) Communalism
9. The reason for feminisation of agricultural labour force is ____ .
- (A) Migration of men (B) Modernisation
(C) Westernisation (D) Sanskritisation
10. Statement A : Caste system in India is a form of social stratification based on birth.
Statement B : In the caste system social mobility is easy and common.
Select the correct option from the choice given below :
- (A) Both A and B are true, and B is the correct explanation of A.
(B) Both A and B are true, but B is not the correct explanation of A.
(C) A is true, but B is false
(D) A is false, but B is true

11 – 15. Answer all questions. Each carries 2 scores.

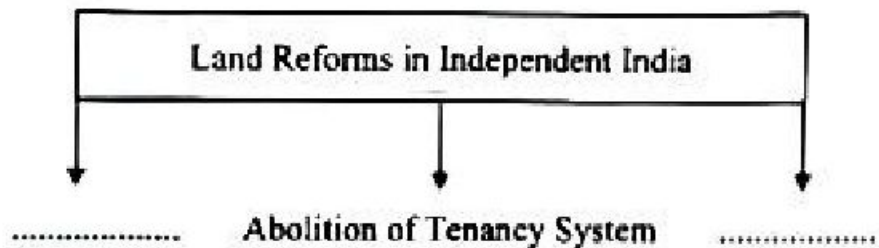
(5 × 2 = 10)

11. List out the features of Dominant caste.
12. Write the importance of Nyaya Panchayat.
13. What is meant by flexi time ?

14. Arrange the following items into appropriate columns :
(Mode of livelihood, Language, Degree of assimilation to Hindu society, Physical-racial)

Tribal communities	
Permanent Traits	Acquired Traits
•	•
•	•

15. Complete the chart :



Answer any 3 questions from 16 to 19. Each carries 4 scores.

(3 × 4 = 12)

16. Differentiate between Organised sector and Unorganised sector.
17. (a) Explain the term of de-industrialisation. (2)
- (b) Name two urban centres of India that were declined during British industrialisation. (2)
18. Analyse the transformations in rural society after independence.
19. (a) Explain the concept of social justice. (2)
- (b) Describe the role of political parties in democracy. (2)

20-23. Answer any 3 questions. Each carries 5 scores.

(3 × 5 = 15)

20. (a) Explain the features of civil society.
(b) Evaluate the relevance of civil society organisations today.
21. (a) Explain commoditisation with suitable examples.
(b) Virtual Market
22. Industrialisation and Urbanisation are linked processes. Substantiate your views.
23. Match the following :

A	B
Brahmo Samaj	First school for women
Jahanara Shah Nawas	1914
Jyotiba Phule	Indu Prakash
Vidya Sagar	Opposed Sati
All India Muslim Ladies Conference	Debated against polygamy and purdah system

24-27. Answer any 3 questions. Each carries 6 scores.

(3 × 6 = 18)

24. Prepare a note on regionalism and communalism as the challenges of cultural diversity.
25. Describe the social consequences of green revolution.

26. (a) Evaluate the problems faced by the workers in Indian industries and mines. (4)
(b) Suggest remedial measures. (2)

27. Analyse the changes of traditional caste system.

28-30. Answer any 2 questions. Each carries 8 scores. (2 × 8 = 16)

28. (a) Explain westernisation. (2)
(b) Write a critical essay on Sanskritisation. (6)

29. Examine the structure of Panchayat Raj System, powers and responsibilities of panchayats.

30. Explain the following demographic theories :

- (a) Malthusian theory of population growth
(b) The theory of demographic transition
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