

Plus Two Xmas Examination December-2024

Sociology Answer Key (Unofficial)

One Mark Questions.

1.	C Wright Mills
2	Achieved
3	(2) 1,2,3 only
4	Jharkhand
5	Panchayath raj institution
6	Harry Braverman
7	Urbanization
8	Colonialism
9	Migration of men
10	(C) A is true but B is false

Two Mark Questions.

11	Large size, political influence, economic power
12	They possess the authority to hear some petty, civil and criminal cases. No right to punish but to impose a fine.
13	Time of work is flexible in IT industries. Employees can choose their working time.
14	Permanent traits: Physical-racial, Language

	Mode of livelihood, Degree of assimilation to Hindu society		
15	Abolition of zamindari system, Land ceiling acts.		
<i>four Mark Questions</i>			
16	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Organized sector</p> <p>Ten or more people are employed</p> <p>Registered with the government.</p> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Unorganized sector</p> <p>Employing below 10 people.</p> <p>Not registered.</p> </td> </tr> </table>	<p>Organized sector</p> <p>Ten or more people are employed</p> <p>Registered with the government.</p>	<p>Unorganized sector</p> <p>Employing below 10 people.</p> <p>Not registered.</p>
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17	<p>a) Decline of traditional and Craft Industries due to colonialism.</p> <p>b) Surat, Masulippattanam</p>		
18	<p>Modernization of the rural economy</p> <p>Transformation of labour</p> <p>Rise of a class of 'free' wage labourers'</p> <p>Commercialization of Agriculture.</p> <p>Rise of new entrepreneurial groups.</p>		
19	<p>a) Social justice: Equitable society where all individuals have equal rights, opportunities and access to resources regardless of their race, gender, socio-economic status.</p> <p>b) Role of political parties: Oriented towards achieving legitimate control of government, The interests of different groups are also represented.</p>		
<i>Five Mark Questions.</i>			
20	<p>Civil Society:</p> <p>Civil society is a broader sphere that lies beyond the private sphere of the family, beyond the state and the market.</p> <p>It is an area where citizens are active.</p> <p>This includes political parties, media organizations, labor unions, non-governmental organizations and religious organizations.</p> <p>The main criteria for inclusion in civil society is that the organizations should not be state controlled.</p>		

	<p>Example: Doordarshan</p> <p>Significance:</p> <p>Observe the activities of Govt.</p> <p>Taking on individual and social issues.</p> <p>Present the needs of people before the State.</p> <p>Attend social issues and influence the nation.</p>										
21	<p>a) Things that were earlier not traded in the market become commodities. Eg: Water</p> <p>b) Online platform where buyers and sellers interact to transact goods or services.</p>										
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<i>Six Mark Questions.</i>											
24	Add relevant explanation to regionalism and communalism as a challenge to diversity										
25	<p>Affect subsistence agriculture</p> <p>Commercialisation of agriculture</p> <p>Increasing inequalities in rural society</p> <p>Displacement of tenant-cultivators</p> <p>Gap between rich and poor widened..... Or add relevant points and explain</p>										
26	<p>Problems: Subcontracting is widespread</p> <p>Do not maintain proper registers of workers,</p> <p>Avoiding any responsibility for accidents and benefits.</p> <p>Workers in underground mines face very dangerous conditions.</p> <p>Remedies: Maintain proper registers of workers, Insurance etc.....</p> <p>Add explanations</p>										

27	<p>Colonialism brought significant changes in the caste system A list of backward castes were prepared. Many factors like Industrialization, urbanization, education influenced the change of caste system. Today the caste system is so rigid as it was. or Add relevant points and explanation</p>
<p><i>Eight Mark Questions.</i></p>	
28	<p>a) Explain westernization b) Criticisms of sanskritisation</p>
29	<p>a) Meaning of panchayat raj b) Powers and responsibilities</p>
30	<p>a) Briefly explain Malthusian theory.. b) Brief explanation of the theory of demographic transition.</p>

Ashref Thekkedath GHSS Karuvanpoyil , Kozhikode & Yaseer. PK WOVHSS Muttil , Wayanad