

**CCE RR/PR/NSR/NSPR
REDUCED SYLLABUS**

B

ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಶಾಲಾ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ ಮತ್ತು ಮೌಲ್ಯನಿರ್ಣಯ ಮಂಡಲಿ, ಮಲ್ಲೇಶ್ವರಂ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು - 560 003
**KARNATAKA SCHOOL EXAMINATION AND ASSESSMENT BOARD,
MALLESHWARAM, BENGALURU - 560 003**

ಜೂನ್ 2024 ರ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ - 2
JUNE 2024 EXAMINATION - 2

ಮಾದರಿ ಉತ್ತರಗಳು
MODEL ANSWERS

ಸಂಕೇತ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ : **85-E**

CODE No. : **85-E**

ವಿಷಯ : ಸಮಾಜ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ

Subject : SOCIAL SCIENCE

(ಅಂಗ್ಲ ಮಾಧ್ಯಮ / English Medium)

(ಶಾಲಾ ಪುನರಾವರ್ತಿತ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ / ಖಾಸಗಿ ಪುನರಾವರ್ತಿತ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ / ಎನ್.ಎಸ್.ಆರ್. / ಎನ್.ಎಸ್.ಪಿ.ಆರ್.)

(Regular Repeater / Private Repeater / NSR / NSPR)

ದಿನಾಂಕ : 22. 06. 2024]

[ಗರಿಷ್ಠ ಅಂಕಗಳು : 80

Date : 22. 06. 2024]

[Max. Marks : 80

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
I.	Multiple choice questions :	8 × 1 = 8
1.	Diwani Adalat in Civil Court was established by (A) Cornwallis (B) Warren Hastings (C) Wellesley (D) Dalhousie Ans. : (B) Warren Hastings	1
2.	The main reason for Second Anglo-Mysore War was (A) the British captured Mahe (B) the British broke the conditions of Srirangapatna treaty (C) the British captured Karwar and Coimbatore (D) the British broke the conditions of Mangalore treaty Ans. : (A) the British captured Mahe	1

CCE-II-RR/PR/NSR/NSPR(B)/999/8050 (MA)

[Turn over

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
3.	<p>The Indian foreign policy was formed by</p> <p>(A) Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel (B) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (C) Motilal Nehru (D) Jawaharlal Nehru</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(D) Jawaharlal Nehru</p>	1
4.	<p>The oldest port of India is</p> <p>(A) Vishakhapatnam (B) Marmagao (C) Chennai (D) New Mangalore</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(C) Chennai</p>	1
5.	<p>The significance of the Article 17th of the Constitution is</p> <p>(A) Prohibition of child labour (B) Eradication of untouchability (C) Eradication of illiteracy (D) Prohibition of dowry</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(B) Eradication of untouchability</p>	1
6.	<p>The leader of the Narmada Bachao Andolan is</p> <p>(A) Medha Patkar (B) Sundarlal Bahuguna (C) Dr. Shivaram Karanth (D) Shyamaji Krishnavarma</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(A) Medha Patkar</p>	1
7.	<p>"The true development of India is the development of its villages." This was told by</p> <p>(A) Amartya Sen (B) Mahatma Gandhi (C) Dadabhai Naoroji (D) C. R. Das</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(B) Mahatma Gandhi</p>	1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
8.	<p>Ramesh has a five year old daughter. He decided to save money to his daughter's wedding in future. The best suitable bank account is</p> <p>(A) Savings Account (B) Current Account (C) Recurring Deposit Account (D) Term Deposit Account</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(C) Recurring Deposit Account</p>	1
II.	<p>Answer the following questions in a sentence each :</p> <p style="text-align: right;">8 × 1 = 8</p>	
9.	<p>Who wrote the book 'Satyarthha Prakasha' ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>Dayanand Saraswati</p>	1
10.	<p>Why did Francisco de Almeida implement Blue Water policy ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>The Supremacy over the sea instead of supremacy over land</p>	1
11.	<p>How is social stratification formed ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>On the basis of income, education, caste, colour, gender, occupation, intelligence etc. of the people.</p>	1
12.	<p>What is Communalism ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>Segregation in the name of religion, creating hatred and cultivating opposite self interest</p>	1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
13.	<p>Mumbai is known as the Manchester of India. Why ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>Mumbai is the most popular centre for cotton textile industry</p>	1
14.	<p>Why will be the temperature high during March and May in India ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>The sun's rays fall vertically over the Northern Hemisphere</p>	1
15.	<p>What is meant by 'Decentralisation of Power' ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>Providing the administrative power and the responsibility of developing the village to its own people.</p>	1
16.	<p>Why is Reserve Bank of India called Bankers' Bank ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>All the banking transactions in India are controlled by RBI</p>	1
III.	<p>Answer the following questions in two to four sentences / points each : $8 \times 2 = 16$</p>	
17.	<p>What are the objectives of Indian foreign policy ?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>What are the causes of unemployment ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — National security — Enriching economy — Cultural values — Increasing the number of friendly countries — World peace — Coexistence <p style="text-align: right;">(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	2
	OR	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
18.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Increasing the population — Improved technology — Shortage of natural resources — Over-dependency of agriculture — Ruined cottage industries — Lack of skill based education 	
	(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
	Explain the Appiko Movement.	
	OR	
18.	Explain the different forms of Social Stratification.	
	Ans. :	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — It began in 1983 from the farmers of Salyani village in Uttara Kannada district of Karnataka. — The farmers hugged the trees and protested in Kalase forest. — To stop smuggling of trees, growing the trees and plants. — Develop awareness of the importance of environment. 	
	$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
18.	OR	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Forms are not similar — Primitive society — Slavery — Estate system — Varna system — Caste system 	
	(Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
19.	<p>What were the causes of First Anglo-Maratha War ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The Marathas installed Shah Alam-II back on the throne of Mughal empire in Delhi — Kora and Allahabad to Marathas — The enmity between the Maratha and British — Infighting for the Peshwa post — Raghobha approached the British. 	<p style="text-align: right;">$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;">2</p>
20.	<p>How was Junagadh merged with Indian Union ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The King of Junagadh wanted to merge his province with Pakistan — People came on to streets against the king — The king fled the kingdom — Based on the request made by diwan the army was sent — Junagadh was merged with India in 1949. 	<p style="text-align: right;">$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;">2</p>
21.	<p>Soil erosion is increasing in recent years. Why ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Deforestation — Overgrazing — Unscientific methods of cultivation — Over-irrigation — Manufacture of bricks, tiles and pots — Floods — Land slide. 	<p style="text-align: right;">$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;">2</p>
22.	<p>Irrigation is very essential in India. Why ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — It needs a regular and sufficient supply of water — Agriculture in India depends mainly on monsoon rainfall — It is seasonal, uncertain and unevenly distributed — There are certain crops which require a larger and regular water supply 	<p style="text-align: right;">$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;">2</p>

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
23.	<p>'Per capita income cannot be a true measure of Nation's development.' Why ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Per capita income does not consider the distribution of income among the people. — It does not consider the availability of basic amenities like food, shelter, education, health or other similar social factors. 	1 + 1 2
24.	<p>March 15th of every year is celebrated as the World Consumers' Day. Why ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — In the history of World Consumer movement, March 15, 1962 is an important day. — The President John F. Kennedy gave the Americans right to safety, choose, information and heard. 	1 + 1 2
IV.	Answer the following questions in six sentences / points each :	9 × 3 = 27
25.	<p>The name of Sangolli Rayanna has remained famous along with the name of Rani Chennamma. How ?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>The role of Raja Rammohan Roy in reforming Indian society is memorable. Justify.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Rayanna was brave soldier — They fought for the independence of Kittur — He fought against the British with Chennamma — Imprisoned in the war — Organizing an army and sense of Nationalism — Secret meetings — Looting the treasury and taluk offices of the British 	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Nandagada, Khanapur and Sampagavi were his work places against British. — Military operations against the British, arrested by the British — Hanged to death in 1831 <p style="text-align: center;">(Any six) 6 × $\frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The founder of Brahma Samaj — The father of Indian Renaissance — Well versed in Sanskrit, Arabic, Persian, English, French, Greek, Latin languages — Questioned the practice of idol worship — Argued the modern Science and English education — Opposed exploitation of women — Organised attack against the practice of sati and child marriage — Supported the prohibition of Sati Act which was introduced by William Bentinck — Tried to develop rationalism among people through journalism — Started newspaper called 'Samvada Kaumudi' — Encouraged monotheism — Condemned performance of Yagnas and rituals. <p style="text-align: center;">(Any six) 6 × $\frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
26.	<p>List out the types of Agriculture followed in India.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>List out the Industrial zones of India.</p>	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Subsistence farming — Shifting farming — Sedentary farming — Intensive farming — Commercial farming — Mixed farming — Plantation farming — Dry farming — Humid farming — Irrigation farming <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The Hooghly-Kolkata region — The Mumbai-Pune region — The Ahmedabad-Vadodara region — The Madurai-Coimbatore region — The Delhi-Meerut region — Vishakhapatnam-Guntur region — Kollam-Thiruvananthapuram region — The Chotanagpur plateau region <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
27.	<p>The Panchayat Raj institutions play an important role in the rural development. Substantiate.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Women self help groups are supportive to women's empowerment. Justify.</p>	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — People to participate in rural development — Facilities of road, drains, drinking water, street lights, toilets — School and hospital buildings — Market yards — Primary and middle school education — Adult education, technical and vocational training — Health and hygiene facilities — Development of agriculture, cattle rearing — Social forestry — Construction of ponds and tanks — Irrigation facilities — Development of rural and cottage industries — Food processing units — Employment — Eradication of poverty — Housing plans — Provide of foodgrains — Support the self-help group of women — Social and cultural activities. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">$6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;">3</p>

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — A group of 20 women — Meagre resources — External support — Begins Business — Increase of income — Managing accounts — Handling bank transactions — Income and savings of women — Dignity and autonomy of women — Laws have been enacted to curb violence against women — Equal wages — Reservation of seats in elected bodies <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
28.	<p>What are the functions of banks ?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>What are the characteristics of banks ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Accepting deposits — Lending loans — Transferring money — Collecting money by cheques and bills — Discounting of bills — Deposit lockers — Foreign exchange transactions — Keeping valuables in safe custody — Letters of credit and guarantee — Government transactions. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Dealing with money — Individual / firm / company — Acceptance of Deposits — Lending lones — Payment and withdrawal — Agency and utility services — Profit and service orientation — Ever increasing functions — Connecting link — Banking business — Name identity <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
29.	<p>What were the main programs of the Non-cooperation movement ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Boycotting schools, colleges and courts — Boycotting of elections — Returning all the honours and medals given by the British — Nominated members to the local bodies resigning from their membership — Boycotting all the government functions — Boycotting all foreign goods — Encouraging handlooms — Production of khadi — Open National school — Internal or external aggression. 	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Unity among the Hindus and Muslims — Eradication of untouchability — Empowering of women <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
30.	<p>What were the causes for the discovery of a new sea route to India ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The Ottoman Turks captured the city of Constantinople — The trade routes under the control of Turks — The Turks started levying too many taxes — Spain and Portugal were attempting to break the monopoly of Italian traders — Encouraging enterprising sailors — Compass, astrolabes, gun powder <p style="text-align: right;">$6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
31.	<p>Russia has supported India in many situations. How ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Good relationship with India — Condemned China's aggression in 1962 — Supported the liberation of Goa in 1961 — Supported Tashkent agreement in 1966 — 20 years treaty of peace, friendship and co-operation in 1971 — Supported Steel Plants at Bhilai and Bokaro — Supported the development of industry and commerce 	

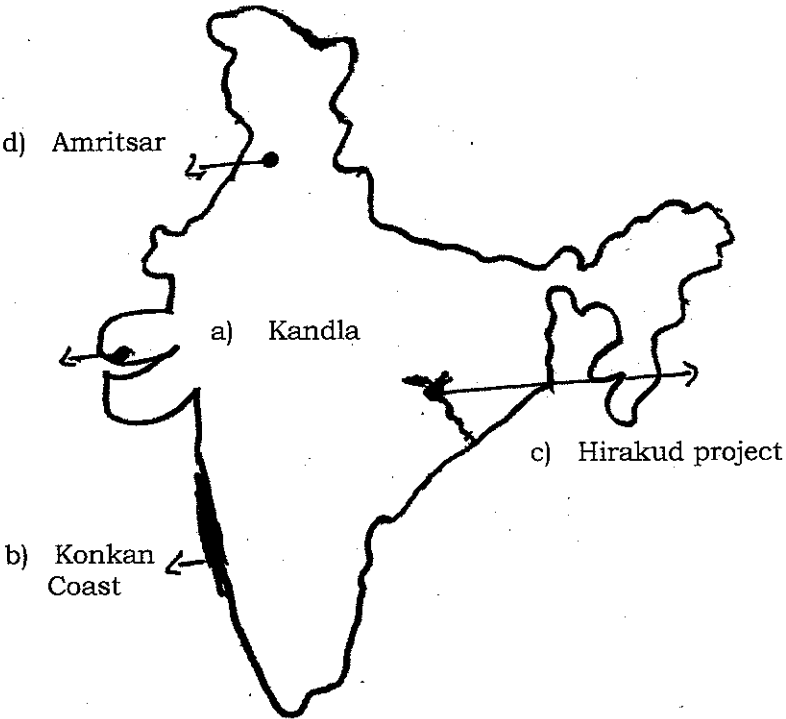
Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Supporting India's claim for permanent membership in the Security Council of UNO. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
32.	<p>What are the facilities available for the organized sector labourers ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Fixed work — Security of work / employment security — Fixed wages — Minimum wage — Framework of law — Special facilities — Pension — Medical facilities — To provide pay on specified dates along with overtime pay etc. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
33.	<p>Explain the methods of conservation of forests.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Control forest fire — Protecting the forest trees against diseases — Planting sapling — Sowing seeds — Guarding against illegal cutting of trees — Control grazing of domestic animals — Support plant saplings 	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Awareness about importance of forests — Encouraging protection of forests — Social forestry. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
V.	Answer the following questions in about eight sentences / points each : $4 \times 4 = 16$	
34.	<p>Explain the role of extremists in the freedom struggle of India.</p>	
OR		
<p>Explain the effects of British education in India.</p>		
<p>Ans. :</p>		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The moderates called them 'political beggars' — Criticized the moderate thinking — Aurobindo Ghosh, Lala Lajpat Rai, Bipin Chandra Pal and Bal Gangadhar Tilak were the prominent extremists — Against the division of Bengal — The Swadeshi movement — Ban of Western Goods — Tilak declared 'Swaraj is my birth right and I will get it at any cost' — Aim of independent India — Preparing the common people for struggle — Religious functions — Shivaji Jayanti and Ganesh Chaturthi — Utilise 'Kesari' and 'Maratha' newspapers for freedom struggle — Revolutionary articles <p style="text-align: right;">(Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	4
OR		

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Modernity, Secularism, Democratic, Rationality attitudes — Local languages and literature — Educated class — Emerging of periodicals — Criticize the policies of government — New social and religious reformation movements emerged — The thoughts of J.S. Mill, Rousseau and Montesquieu — The freedom struggles that were taking place across the globe influenced — Understand the cultural tradition of India — Created a new generation. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	4
35.	<p>The first war of Indian independence failed due to various reasons. Justify.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — It did not spread to the whole country — Self interests — It is not a planned revolt — The unity among the British forces — Lack of unity among the Indian soldiers — Lack of proper direction — Lack of leadership — Lack of strategy, expertise, effective leadership 	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Lack of discipline — Many provincial kings on account of their loyalty to the British — The people lost confidence in the soldiers due to their arson and looting. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	4
36.	<p>Which are the measures taken by the government to improve the status of women ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Women and children development department — Women health — Women education — Prohibition of child marriage — Prohibition of Dowry — Stree Shakti programme — Loan and subsidy for self-employment — Mahila Mandalas — Yuvathi Mandalas — Stree Shakti organisations — Women Commissions at national and state levels — Reservation for women in politics — 33% reservation in Karnataka — Reservation in jobs. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
37.	<p>Mention the causes for earthquakes and its effects.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <p><i>Causes :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Pressure increases in the interior of the earth — Change in the Magma from one part to another — Urbanisation — Deforestation — Construction of dams — Mining <p><i>Effects :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The loss of life and destruction of property — Obstruction of transport — Spread of infectious diseases — Increased tidal activity — Tsunami's — Change in river's directions. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any eight)</p>	$8 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
VI.	Draw an outline map of India and mark the following :	
	1 + 4 = 5	
38.	a) Kandla b) Konkan Coast c) Hirakud project d) Amritsar.	
	Ans. :	
	<p style="text-align: center;">India Map</p>  <p>d) Amritsar</p> <p>a) Kandla</p> <p>b) Konkan Coast</p> <p>c) Hirakud project</p>	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<p>Alternative Question for Visually Impaired Candidates only :</p> <p>(In lieu of Q. No. 38)</p> <p>Mention the main objectives of the multipurpose river valley projects.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Irrigation facility — Production of Hydroelectric power — Prevention of floods — Water transportation — Water for domestic use — Water for industrial use — Preventing soil erosion — Developing fisheries — Enhancing forest wealth — Entertainment. 	<p>5</p> <p>5</p>