

**Instructions**

- The first 15 minutes is cool-off time. Read the questions and plan your answers during this time.
- Answer 6 questions and its sub questions.
- Questions 3 and 4 of have two options (A & B). You need to answer any one.

1. **Economic activities can be divided into three sectors as primary, secondary and tertiary based on their general characteristics.**
  - a) Find out the statements related to the primary sector from the statements given below.
    - i. The sector includes activities that directly utilize natural resources.
    - ii. The sector includes all areas of service activities.
    - iii. The sector known as agricultural sector.
    - iv. The sector that gives importance to industries.
    - A. i, ii
    - B. i, iii
    - C. i, iv
    - D. ii, iii
  - b) Explain with examples how the primary, secondary and tertiary sectors relate with each other?
2. **The spread of agriculture led to various changes in human life.**
  - a) How did the spread of agriculture help in the formation of cities? Prepare a note.
  - b) Which are the continents that maintained commercial relationship through silk route?
 

A. Asia – Europe - Africa	B. Asia – South America - Africa
C. Asia – North America - Europe	D. Asia – Africa – North America

3.(A) Cultural changes mean the transformation that happens in the elements of culture across time.

a) Arrange the given table in the correct order.

Indicators	Cultural change
i. There are partial changes in one's own culture due to the influence of another culture. At the same time many elements of one's own culture are sustained.	a) Cultural diffusion
ii. One culture completely dominates another culture.	b) Acculturation
iii. The unique characteristic of one culture blend into another culture.	c) Cultural assimilation

A. i - b, ii - a, iii - c

B. i - c, ii - b, iii - a

C. i - b, ii - c, iii - a

D. i - a, ii - c, iii - b

b) "The development of technology leads to cultural innovation". Do you agree with this statement? Explain with examples.

OR

3.(B) Culture is what we traditionally receive as members of society. As such culture has many characteristics.

Observe the news report

### Cultural Day Celebrated at the School

**Puranattukara:** Cultural Day celebration was organized at the school by the Social Science Club. Students from different states presented their costumes, dances and food styles. The headmaster mentioned in his inaugural speech that culture, like science is a force that connects people across the world.

a) Find out which feature of culture is connected to the above news.

A. Culture is symbolic.      B. Culture is customary.

C. Culture is dynamic.      D. Culture is shared.

b) Why is it said that culture is learned? Explain.

4. (A) 'Continents are large land masses located between oceans.'

Observe the map.



a) Which is the western border of South America on the map?

A) Pacific Ocean      B) Arctic Ocean  
C) Indian Ocean      D) Africa

b) Prepare a note comparing the characteristics of the continents of Asia and Australia using the given hints.

Hints

- Size
- Human life
- Physiography
- Weather

OR

4. (B) Each continent has unique geographical features.

a) Find out the correct order.

Geographical Features	Continent
i. Mount Everest	a) Africa
ii. Sahara Desert	b) South America
iii. Amazon Rainforest	c) Asia

A. i - a,    ii - b,    iii - c      B. i - c,    ii - a,    iii - b  
C. i - b,    ii - a,    iii - c      D. i - c,    ii - b,    iii - a

b) Prepare a note comparing the features of the continents North America and South America using the given hints.

Hints

- Boundaries
- Physiography
- Climate
- Human life

5. The evidences of the Megalithic Age found in most parts of South India.



Thoppikkallu



Kudakkallu



Naatukallu

a) Which of the following are associated with Megalithic monuments?

- A. Battles
- B. Trade.
- C. Cremation Practices
- D. Agriculture

b) Prepare a note including the features of the Megalithic Age.

6. Cultures were formed as a result of changes in human life during the Bronze Age.

a) Which Bronze Age culture is the given clues related to?

- Formed in the Nile Valley.
- The written scripts are known as hieroglyphics.
- Agriculture was the main livelihood of the people.
- The kings are known as pharaohs.

b) Explain the changes in the lifestyle of humans from the Stone Age to the Bronze Age.