

## Summative Assessment - Term II

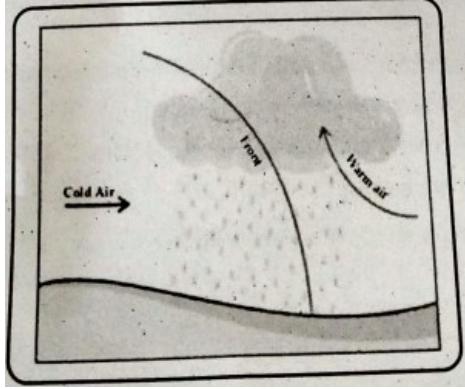
### Social Science

**Std 10**

**Score 80**

Answer all questions 1 to 8 . Each carries 1 score		
1	Identify the correct pairs from the following. <b>A) i, iv</b>	1
2	Who described the decision of Gandhiji to stop the Non-Cooperation Movement as a national calamity"? <b>D) Subhash Chandra Bose</b>	1
3	Choose the correct pairs related to the equatorial climatic region. <b>D) c, d</b>	1
4	Which among the following preventive measures, is not against the spread of fake news and messages? <b>B) Sharing the news received as such in social media.</b>	1
5	Identify the right pairs associated with Reformation. <b>C) a, c, d</b>	1
6	Which among the following is an example for slow movement (diastrophic movement)? <b>C) Orogenic Processes</b>	1
7	Some of the payment systems that have emerged in the banking sector as a result of technology are listed below, Rearrange the items appropriately <b>C) a-iii, b-i, c-ii</b>	1
8	Sort out the following as true and false statements. <b>B) a and d are true, b and c are false</b>	1
Answer the questions 9 to 16 in two or more sentences. Each carries 2 score $8 \times 2 = 16$		

9	(A) Compare the painting styles of Middle Ages and Renaissance period		2
	<b>Middle Ages</b>	<b>Renaissance period</b>	
	<b>.Religious Subject Matter</b>	<b>Landscape</b>	
	<b>.Bright, Symbolic Colors</b>	<b>• The use of colour to illustrate light and spatial depth</b>	
	<b>.Devotional Purpose</b>	<b>•</b>	

	<p><b>.Lack of perspective</b></p>	<p><b>Realistic depiction of the human body • The use of oil paint.</b></p>	
	<p><b>Or</b></p> <p><b>(B) Substantiate the importance of Dante's "The Divine Comedy' based on the Renaissance values.</b></p> <p><b>The Divine Comedy-Imagined pilgrimage through Hell, Purgatory and Paradise. Reflects human emotions, patriotism, fascination for natural phenomena . Renaissance values like Criticism, rational thinking, humanism are reflected in it.</b></p>		
<b>10</b>			<b>2</b>
	<p><b>a) Identify the type of rainfall shown in the picture- Cyclonic Rainfall</b></p> <p><b>How does this rain occur?</b></p> <p><b>In cyclonic systems where warm and cold air meet, the warm air will be raised up to cause condensation and rainfall. This type of rainfall is called Cyclonic Rainfall. As the boundary lines between warm and cold air meet are known as "fronts". This type of rainfall are also called "Frontal Rainfall".</b></p> <p><b>Or</b></p> <p><b>B. How does the direction of flow of air within the cyclones and anticyclones vary in the Northern and Southern Hemispheres?</b></p> <p><b>Cyclones are anticlockwise in the Northern Hemisphere and clockwise in the Southern Hemisphere</b></p> <p><b>Anticyclones is clockwise in the Northern Hemisphere and anticlockwise in the Southern Hemisphere.</b></p>		
<b>11</b>	<p><b>A. Individual problems or complex social problems cannot to</b></p>		<b>2</b>

	<p>be understood properly by using commonsense knowledge. Substantiate the statement based on the problems of housing.</p> <p><b>Financial instability, Unemployment, Income Inequality, High Construction Costs</b> are the reasons for problems of housing. But we try to see the problems of housing on the basis of commonsense knowledge it is difficult to find solutions. Because commonsense knowledge is normal &amp; scientific. <b>Financial, Environment, Administrative, Geographical</b> disparities are other factors that can contribute to one's problems</p> <p>(B) What do you mean by self-reflexivity? Elucidate the importance of self-reflexivity in sociological imagination.</p> <p>Self-reflexivity is the skill to critically evaluate one's own thoughts and actions. Apart from understanding the social factors behind individual problems, sociological imagination helps to realise more about oneself and exercise self-reflection. Self-reflection enables us to identify the social causes behind individual problems. This allows for broader understanding by moving away from the confines of commonsense knowledge. In this way, sociological imagination is beneficial at both individual and societal levels.</p>	
12	<p>(A) How does utility become individual - based? Elucidate with an example.</p> <p>Utility is individual-based. It may vary depending on place and time. For example, the utility provided by a fan to a person living in a hot climate may not be the same for a person in a cold climate. Any consumer would prefer to choose goods and services that provide the most utility. But we know that the price of goods and the income of the consumer often influence the choice of goods and services. Every consumer would like to have quality goods and services available at a reasonable price and in accurate measurement. It is also the right of the consumer</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Or</p> <p>(B) An institution promised a good job in abroad to Nandu. But on reaching abroad the job he got was not better enough to fulfill the promise. What steps can be taken to resolve such issues?</p>	2

	<p>Can complain through the Protectorate of Emigrants (POE).A case can be filed under IPC Section 420. If you were scammed after arriving at the foreign country, you can lodge a complaint with the Indian Embassy or High Commission.Can get in touch with at Pravasi Sahayata Kendra (PBSK) Toll No: 1800-11-3090</p>	
13	<p>What do you mean by velocity of circulation of money? How does it influence economic growth?</p> <p>The number of times a unit of money is exchanged in a given period of time is known as the velocity of circulation of money. An increase in the velocity of circulation money indicates an acceleration in economic growth, while decrease in the velocity of circulation money indicates a slow down in economic growth. In the economies where growth rate is high, producers and consumers have more chances to spend money and vice versa.</p>	2
14	<p>Elucidate the role of opposition parties in shaping public opinion</p> <p>Both ruling and the opposition parties play a role in shaping public opinion. The main objective of political parties is to make the public think about common public issues politically. The opposition parties bring the shortcomings and failures of the administration. They undertake campaigns and struggles that help in the formation of public opinion against the government. All political parties have an interest in promoting their own ideals during election stages. Every party tries to mobilise the people in its favour by presenting their views and ideas and makes them involved in public affairs and ensure participation in the electoral process. During the election campaign parties try to sway public opinion in their favour.</p>	2
15	<p>Mention the key proposals of Cabinet Mission.</p> <p>The key proposals included the formation of an interim government until the transfer of power and the establishment of a Constituent Assembly for drafting a constitution for India.</p>	2
16	<p>What do you mean by the term 'spread' in the income of commercial banks?</p> <p>The interest rate charged to borrowers is higher than the</p>	

	interest rate paid to depositors. The difference between the interest paid to depositors and the interest charged from borrowers is the income of banks. This is known as the spread.	
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**Answer the questions 17 to 22 in three or more sentences. Each carries 3 score  $6 \times 3 = 18$**

17	<p>Why do people live in volcanic regions even though volcanoes are dangerous?</p> <p>The soil formed from volcanic ash and lava is very fertile. • Such fertile regions attract people and are suitable for agriculture. • Geothermal energy released from volcanic regions is converted into electricity in many places and used for various purposes. Many valuable minerals are brought to the Earth's surface through lava flow. • Volcanic regions attract a large number of tourists. That is why people live in volcanic region though volcanoes are destructive.</p>	3
18	<p>Elucidate the participation of various sections of society in the Civil Disobedience Movement</p> <p><u>Women</u>-They actively participated in programmes of the movement, such as salt making, and picketing shops that sold foreign goods</p> <p><u>Tribals</u>-They went into the forests to collect resources defying forest laws.</p> <p><u>Labourers</u> -in railways, ports, and mines participated in the movement. The labour strike at Sholapur (Maharashtra) turned violent</p>	3
19	<p>(A) Although equatorial climatic regions are blessed with thick forests, commercial extraction remains challenging. Analyse.</p> <p>The luxuriant forests and swamps make it extremely difficult and expensive to build and maintain infrastructure like roads and railways. Even after clearing, fast-growing plants like Lalang quickly take over. The rivers often serve as the only natural means of transport. Finally, wild animals and poisonous creatures pose a constant threat to those working in these areas. The density of forest and the difficulty of transporting logs hinder commercial lumbering. Additionally, the hardwoods are too heavy to be floated down the streams.</p>	3

	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Or</b></p> <p><b>(B) Describe the changes in the lifestyle of the Eskimos through their contact with Europeans.</b></p> <p>In the last sixty years, the way of life of the Eskimos has undergone tremendous changes through their contact with Europeans. In coastal villages, Eskimos now live in houses with modern amenities and use speedboats for fishing instead of kayaks. Fur-bearing animals are commercially reared. Schools have been established in some areas of Canada and Alaska for Eskimo children to enable them to live a modern life. In the Eurasian Tundra, most tribal groups lead a nomadic life, wandering with their reindeer herds. In the Siberian Tundra, large farms have been established for rearing fur-bearing animals, including reindeer. Mining in the Tundra region has led to new settlements. Cereals with a short growing season are also cultivated in certain areas of the Southern Tundra.</p>	
<b>20</b>	<p>What are the various banking services provided by the commercial banks?</p> <p><b>Providing loans,Accepting various deposits,Money transfer,locker facility,ATM Services,Credit ,Debit Card</b></p>	<b>3</b>
<b>21</b>	<p><b>(A) Mention the main ideas in the Declaration of Human Rights of France. How do earhquakes occur? Elucidate.</b></p> <p>Men are born and remain free and equal rights. The aim of all political associations is the preservation of the natural and indivisible right of man. These rights are liberty property,security, and resistance to oppression. The principle of all sovereignty resides essentially in the nation. Liberty consists in the freedom to do everything which injures no one else.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p><b>(B) Evaluate the educational reforms implemented by Napoleon in France.</b></p> <p>Steps were taken to universalise education. Government-run schools called lycee were established. The goal of this was to produce educated people for government service and the army. A national university system called the University of France was established. Through this system, the state controlled the country's education.</p>	<b>3</b>

22	<p>How do earthquakes occur? Elucidate.</p> <p>Friction between lithospheric plates is one of the reasons for Earthquakes. Evaluate the statement. When two lithospheric plates move past each other, friction is generated along their margins. This friction in a way restricts the movement of the plates, causing high tension to build up along the margins. As a result, energy gets concentrated in these areas. When the pressure of the plates to move overcomes the friction at the plate boundaries, a sudden movement or rupture occurs at the plate boundaries. This causes energy to be released abruptly. This energy travels to the surface as seismic waves, which are experienced as earthquakes. Such types of earthquakes are called tectonic earthquakes.</p> <p>Collapse of mine roofs in intensive mining areas, and explosions. *In places where large reservoirs are situated, minor tremors are often caused by faults in the bedrock due to the pressure exerted by the water on the bedrock.</p>	
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Answer the questions 23 to 29 in four or more sentences. Each carries 4 score (6x4= 24)

23	<p>What is mercantilism? How did the policy help the European countries to increase their wealth</p> <p>Mercantilism is an economic policy where nations aimed to accumulate wealth, primarily gold and silver, through trade and other means. According to mercantilist policy, the wealth of a nation was measured by the amount of gold and silver it possessed. Countries that adopted this policy competed to accumulate wealth in the form of these precious metals. They competed to accumulate their wealth by capturing colonies. Adopted Colonial policies.</p>	4
24	<p>(A) What is inflation?</p> <p>An increase in the general price level of goods and services is known as inflation. Inflation in India is measured using the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which is prepared by the National Statistical Office under the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MOSPI).</p> <p>a) Make inferences by comparing the total inflation rates of India and Kerala in September 2023- In September 2023 total inflation rates of Kerala is less when compared to India.</p>	4

	<p>b) Estimate the change in total inflation rate of Kerala in September 2023 compared to August 2023-<b>Inflation rate is deceasing here. Role of government in reducing Inflation is effective in kerala.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Or</b></p> <p>(B) Explain how the Reserve Bank of India acts as the banker's bank and Government's bank</p> <p><b>Banker's bank</b> -The Reserve Bank acts as the bankers' bank. It provides emergency loans to banks in the times of crisis, maintains the reserves of banks, and helps to settle transactions between banks</p> <p><b>Acts as the government's bank</b> -Fiscal policy The Reserve Bank of India is responsible for maintaining government accounts, providing banking services, and implementing financial management. It also advises the government on matters such as fiscal and monetary policy.</p>	
25	<p>The Non-Cooperation Movement was an important method of struggle in the Indian freedom movement. Explain</p> <p>It was a non-violent movement was launched under the joint leadership of the Khilafat Committee and the Indian National Congress. First pan Indian movement.</p> <p><b><u>Features of Non Co-operation movement</u></b></p> <p>. Returning titles of honours granted by the British government • Resigning from government jobs • Advocates boycotting British courts • Students boycotting British-run schools • Boycotting foreign goods • Boycotting legislative assemblies.</p> <p>Strengthening social harmony, promoting the use of national products, popularising khadi, and establishing national schools were also key programmes during the movement. Gandhiji and the Ali brothers toured the country, convening mass gatherings and promoting the message of the non cooperation movement.</p> <p>Non-cooperation movement gained widespread popularity in both rural and urban areas. Women, workers, students, peasants, Tribals were participated</p>	4
26	<p>Explain how the apparent movement of the sun affect the climatic characteristics of the Tundra region.</p> <p><b>As a result of the apparent movement of the sun and tilt of the axis the climate of the Tundra is characterized by a very</b></p>	4

	low mean annual temperature. In mid-winter, temperature falls between -25 and -35 degrees Celsius and the temperature in the interior parts of the Tundra falls still lower. Summers are short here during which, a few weeks have the temperature rising above 0 degrees Celsius. The sun never sets for weeks in the area between the Arctic Circle and the Pole. Likewise, the sun never rises for weeks in this area either.	
27	<p>Art and literature of each era influence the formation of the public opinion of that time. Substantiate the statement with examples.</p> <p>Art, literature, cinema of each era influence the formation of the public opinion of the times. 'Patta Bakki', 'Adukkalayil Ninnu Arangathekku' and so on were some of the plays which had a significant role in changing the social life of Kerala. Literary works of Rabindranath Tagore, Subramania Bharathi and Vallathol Narayana Menon inspired Indian freedom movement. The art forms such as Ottanthullal, Chakyarkoothu, etc could form strong public opinion against the then existing social evils, customs and thereby ignite social revolution.</p>	4
28	<p>Identify the given geo information and mark them on the outline map of the world.</p> <p>a. Atacama desert  b. Mediterranean climatic region in North America  c. Downs  d. Temperate grasslands in Asia.</p>	4
29	Explain the steps taken for the integration of princely states	

	<p>Following the Indian Independence Act of 1947, which allowed the 565 states to join either India or Pakistan, or remain independent. This challenging mission was successfully accomplished by a team led by Home Minister Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel and States Department Secretary V. P. Menon, who urged states to sign the Instrument of Accession. While most joined, the rulers of Junagadh, Kashmir, Travancore, and Hyderabad initially refused. These holdout states were subsequently integrated into the Union using a combination of conciliation talks and military action. The rulers of the princely states that acceded to the Indian Union were granted Privy Purses</p>	
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Answer the questions 30 to 31 in detail. Each carries 5 score ( 2x5= 10)

30	<p>Along with the Gandhian method of struggle, other methods also influenced the freedom movement of India. Substantiate the statement based on the hints. " Revolutionary activities " Peasant movements.</p> <p>Yes. While Mahatma Gandhi's philosophy of Satyagraha and non-violence formed the backbone of the Indian freedom struggle, the movement was a mosaic of various strategies. Revolutionary activities and peasant movements played a crucial role in creating a multi-front challenge to British rule.</p> <p><u>Revolutionary activities</u></p> <p><u>Hindustan Republican Association HRA</u>- was formed in 1924. Some members attempted to rob the funds of the railway at Kakori in Uttar Pradesh to finance their activities, however, a few were arrested</p> <p><u>Hindustan Socialist Republican Association</u>- 1928, Bhagat Singh and his associates founded the Hindustan Socialist Republican Association (HSRA). The two major actions carried out by the revolutionaries under Bhagat Singh's leadership were:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A police officer named Saunders, who had participated in the lathicharge that led to the death of Lala Lajpat Rai, was shot dead.</li> <li>• A bomb was thrown into the Central Legislative Assembly Hall. Following this, the brave revolutionaries Bhagat Singh, Rajguru, and Sukhdev, who were arrested, tried and executed on March 23, 1931.</li> </ul>	6
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**The looting of the Chittagong armoury**- Done by Surya Sen along with revolutionaries It shocked the government. The prominent women revolutionaries were Pritilata Waddedar, Kalpana Dutt and Bina Das.

**Congress Socialist Party (CSP)** -The success of the Russian Revolution in 1917 and the spread of socialist ideas led to the formation of the Congress Socialist Party (CSP). The CSP was formed by those within the Congress . Jayaprakash Narayan became its first Secretary. The party aimed to establish a socialist society by countering capitalism and landlordism. CSP able to organise the workers and peasants, and addressed their concerns

**Peasant movements were held against Excessive taxation • Exploitation by landlords • Eviction**

In the 1920s, farmers started organising themselves by forming "kisan sabhas." The movement in Awadh, Uttar Pradesh, during this period was known as the Eka Movement.

**The formation of the All India Kisan Sabha** -Formed in 1936 .It marked a significant milestone in the history of the peasant movement

**The Tebhaga Movement- (1946-1947)**

**Telangana Movement (1946)**

**OR**

**B. Elucidate the concept of totalitarianism that took shape in the twentieth century. Examine the similarities of the totalitarian movements that came into power in Italy and Germany**

<b>Fascism in Italy</b>	<b>Nazism in Germany</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-The ideology was known as <b>Fascism in Italy</b>.</li> <li>-Founder: Benito Mussolini.</li> <li>-In 1922, Mussolini organised the March on Rome, using threats and terror to</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-The ideology was referred to as <b>Nazism in Germany</b>.</li> <li>-Founder: Adolf Hitler</li> <li>-In 1923, Hitler led a march to Berlin and was subsequently imprisoned.</li> </ul>

	<p>seize power.</p> <p>-Rose to power following the march.</p> <p>-Formed a militia called the Blackshirts.</p> <p>-Banned all non-Fascist political parties.</p> <p>-Enmity towards socialists, labour, and peasant organisations.</p>	<p>-Initiated efforts to secure power through elections.</p> <p>-Established a militia known as the Brown shirts.</p> <p>-In the 1933 elections, he failed to win a majority but came to power through manipulations.</p> <p>-Initiated efforts to eliminate Communists, Socialists, Democrats, and Jews.</p> <p>-Formed the Gestapo (secret police) to gather intelligence and suppress opposition.</p>	
31	<p>A.The natural vegetation of equatorial climatic region has an important role in maintaining the global ecological balance. Substantiate the statement.</p> <p>These evergreen rainforests absorb carbon dioxide and produce oxygen at a massive rate. As a result, these forests are often referred to as the 'Lungs of the World'. In equatorial rainforests, the forest is cleared at certain places for shifting cultivation. When these clearings are abandoned after cultivation, less luxuriant secondary forests spring up. Such secondary forests are called 'belukar' in Malaysia. In the coastal areas and brackish swamps, mangrove forests thrive. Haven't you identified the characteristic features of the flora in the equatorial climatic region? Now, let's discuss the diversity of fauna in this region. The equatorial climatic region is rich in the diversity of wildlife. Because of the climatic characteristics of this region, most of the wildlife thrive in trees. The animals which spend most of their lives in trees are called arboreal animals.</p> <p>Since sufficient sunlight does not penetrate to the floor in these dense forests, undergrowth is absent. As a result, herbivores that feed on this undergrowth are not commonly</p>		

seen. Consequently, carnivores that prey on them are also negligible in number.

Wildlife in this region includes lemurs, chimpanzees, orangutans, tree-dwelling reptiles, hippopotamuses, alligators, and many birds such as parrots, toucan and hornbills.

**B.What is weathering? Explain the different types of weathering processes.**

**Disintegration of rocks into small pieces.**

**Types of weathering are**

Physical	Chemical	Biological
Due to temperature changes, rock minerals expand and contract. Over a period of time, this leads to the disintegration of rocks. In addition, when water gets trapped inside the cracks of rocks and freezes into ice, it expands. This causes the cracks to widen and gradually breaks the rocks apart	Oxygen, carbon dioxide, water, and other substances engage in chemical reactions with the minerals in rocks, leading to the chemical decomposition of rocks	The protrusion of plant roots through the cracks in rocks, the burrowing of animals that make holes in rocks, and the decay of plant and animal remains also cause the disintegration of rocks.

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