

## 2005 JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

III B.TECH I SEMESTER SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS  
FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS  
(MECHATRONICS)

NOVEMBER 2005

TIME - 3 HOUR  
MARK - 80


  
**Answer any FIVE Questions**  
**All Questions carry equal marks**

1. A steel rod is attached to rigid walls at each end and is subjected to a distributed load as shown in 1, determine displacement  $U(r)$  assuming displacement field as  $U(r) = a_0 + a_1r + a_2r^2$ . Plot  $U$  versus  $X$  and  $\dot{U}$  versus  $X$ . [16]
2. (a) Discuss various steps involved in operation of finite element analysis software with an example.
- (b) Discuss role of post processor in FEM software package. [9+7]
3. Distinguish displacement approach, variational approach and Galerkin approach in FEM analysis. Illustrate with one example. [16]
4. Evaluate shape functions  $N_1, N_2, N_3$  at the interior point  $p$  for triangular element shown below 2. [16]
5. A composite wall consists of three elements as shown in 3 with temperatures marked having convection transfer and  $h = 30 \text{ W/m}^2$ . determine temperature distribution. [16]
6. (a) Discuss significance of beam elements in FEM analysis.
- (b) Discuss procedure involved in semi automatic mesh generation. How does it differ from automatic mesh generation. [7+9]
7. (a) Distinguish consistent and lumped mass matrices used in dynamic equations of motion used in FEM.
- (b) What are higher order elements, how does they affect FEM analysis? Illustrate with an example. How do they affect solution complexity. [7+9]
8. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - (a) Incompressible flow problems in F.E.M.
  - (b) Eight node quadrilateral
  - (c) Eigen value problems. [5+5+6]